

'WOLFVILLE AQUIFER EVALUATION

Kings County, Nova Scotia

By

**Peter C. Trescott, Groundwater Geologist
Groundwater Section, N. S. Department of Mines**

September 29, 1969

Wolfville Aquifer Evaluation

Introduction

After Department of Mines test holes revealed that the northern part of Wolfville is underlain by a productive sand and gravel aquifer, the Town of Wolfville requested the Dept. of Mines to evaluate the potential of the aquifer using a digital model developed by Pinder and Bredahoeft (1968). This report summarizes progress to date and makes recommendations for the continued evaluation of the aquifer.

Geology

As pointed out in an earlier report to the town (Sept. 9, 1968), Wolfville is underlain by pre-Mississippian slate, and by Mississippian and Triassic sandstones and shales, all mantled by glacial deposits. At the site of the Acadia University rink well, bedrock consists of Triassic rocks from 159 to 219 feet and Mississippian rocks from 219 to 294 feet. At the site of the Dept. of Mines test well, however, a few feet of Triassic rocks overlie pre-Mississippian slate. The geology, therefore, varies rapidly from place to place, and although bedrock aquifers supply the rink well, they are not present at the site of the Dept. of Mines test well.

The glacioluvial deposits overlying the bedrock at Wolfville are seen at the surface in an area adjacent to highway 1 (see Map 1 in Trescott, 1968). The surface exposures, however, cannot be used to outline the subsurface thickness and areal extent of the deposits. Dept. of Mines test holes and lithologic logs (or casing lengths) of nine private wells were used to estimate the thickness and extent of the Wolfville surficial aquifer (Fig. 1). The aquifer appears to fill a trough-shaped depression extending from Greenwich to Wolfville harbour and has a maximum known thickness of 159 feet at the site of the rink well.

Hydrology

The first pumping test (December 16 to 19, 1968) provided enough information to determine the aquifer coefficients of transmissibility and storage. The transmissibility values shown in figure 1 were determined assuming that the transmissibility is directly proportioned to aquifer thickness. The storage coefficient, due to delayed-drainage effects, appears to increase with time and, after adjusting the digital model, was found to vary from 0.0006 at 1 minute to 0.05 at 1,000 minutes. The first test, however, was not long enough to establish whether or not the aquifer is effectively recharged when it is being pumped. Pumping without recharge would de-water the aquifer in a few months.

The second pumping test (July 23 to August 19, 1969) was long enough to establish equilibrium conditions at a pumping rate of 254 imperial gallons per minute (gpm). This conclusion was reached after pumping test data were adjusted for an

assumed average daily water-table recession of 0.03 ft. (see Fig. 3). This was the average recession in a water-table aquifer at Coldbrook during this period and is typical of water-level declines during this time of year (see hydrographs in Trescott, 1958).

The scatter in drawdown data after adjusting for daily recession is understandable after an examination of the hydrograph for observation well 1 shown in figure 2. Aside from the effects of pumping and natural water-table recession, the water level in this well has a twice daily sinusoidal fluctuation with an amplitude of 0.06 to 0.08 feet due to the tides. This is superposed on a larger sinusoidal fluctuation with an amplitude of 0.2 and 0.3 feet and a period of about 4 days. The cause of this fluctuation is not known at the present.

The source of recharge to the aquifer is not obvious because no significant surface water bodies, such as rivers or lakes, overlie the aquifer. Possible sources include salt water from Wolfville harbour and/or freshwater seepage from the underlying bedrock. For the harbour to be a source of recharge, a good hydraulic connection would have to exist between the aquifer and the harbour, and pumping would have to create a large drawdown near the harbour to reverse the natural tendency for fresh water to discharge into the harbour at all times except at and near high tide. It is thought, however, that the harbour bed is composed of silt and clay of low permeability, and the small amount of drawdown in this area when wells are producing up to a total of 1,600 gpm is evident from an examination of figures 4B and 5. The lack of infiltration from the harbour could be substantiated by constructing an observation well near the harbour to monitor water levels and keep a periodic check on water quality.

The most likely source of recharge is the underlying bedrock. Most of the bedrock forming the trough consists of Triassic sandstones and shales. Many of the sandstones are important aquifers elsewhere in the Annapolis-Cornwallis Valley and could easily replenish the water being withdrawn from the surficial aquifer. In constructing the digital model, the bed of the trough was assumed to be 1 foot thick and to have a hydraulic conductivity of 8×10^{-8} ft./sec. This value should be checked and the model revised, if necessary, after a 3-week pumping test is conducted on a production well.

Wolfville Well Field

Drawdown in the Wolfville aquifer with one well producing 254 gpm is shown after 27.5 minutes in figure 4A and after 59 days at equilibrium in figure 4B. Drawdown (adjusted for water-table recession) in the pumping well at equilibrium was 14.2 feet. Due to the fact that only 40 feet of the aquifer are screened, this drawdown is about two times the drawdown for a well screened from the top to the bottom of the aquifer. (Contrary to my earlier opinion [report of Dec. 27, 1968], there is probably little or no 'well loss' - additional drawdown due to poor well development.) For any pumping rate, therefore, the drawdown in the pumping well will be about twice the drawdown for fully penetrating conditions. If the first pumping test at 400 gpm had been continued until the aquifer system reached equilibrium, it is estimated that drawdown in the pumping well (14.3 feet after 3 days) would have stabilized at about 17 feet.

As an example of the usefulness of the model in making predictions based on known information, two wells were inserted in the model, one at the site of the test well and one a thousand feet to the west near Kent Foods Ltd. Equilibrium drawdown in the model with each well pumping at 800 gpm is shown in figure 5. Drawdown in fully penetrating pumping wells would be about 24 feet. Drawdown in pumping wells with only 40 feet of screen would be about 50 feet - a drawdown which can be considered the practical limit for production wells in this aquifer.

Water Quality

The quality of water pumped from the aquifer has remained excellent (see enclosed analyses for the period August 21 to 29, 1969). As pumping continues, the quality of the water will gradually change and approach the quality of water from the principal source of recharge - the underlying bedrock. A slight increase in chloride content with time to 20 or 30 ppm, therefore, should not be alarming. The chloride concentration, however, should not get as high as it is in the sink well (which contained 78 ppm chloride in one analysis) because most of the water in the sink well is coming from deeper bedrock aquifers.

Conclusions and Recommendations:

1. Enough information has already been obtained to justify the installation of two production wells designed to meet the needs of the town for the near future. The current testing program since the termination of the 27-day, constant-discharge test has not and will not add any important information.
2. An observation well should be installed near the harbour to monitor water levels and water quality at the base of the aquifer. Water samples should be taken periodically (as they are now) from producing wells to monitor chloride.
3. A constant-discharge pumping test of at least 3-weeks duration at the designed production rate should be conducted at the permanent wells. Information from these tests can be used to check and modify (if necessary) the digital model.

References Cited

Pinder, G. F., and Bredehoeft, J. D., 1968, Application of the digital computer for aquifer evaluation: *Water Resources Research*, V. 4, No. 5, pp. 1069-1093.

Trescott, P. C., 1968, Groundwater resources and hydrogeology of the Annapolis-Cornwallis Valley, Nova Scotia: N. S. Dept. of Mines Memoir 6, 159 pp.

Sept. 9, 1968, Town of Wolfville - Groundwater Possibilities:
N.S.D.M. report to the Town of Wolfville.

Trescott, P. C., Dec. 27, 1968, Analysis of the capacity of the test well at Wolfville, N. S.: N.S.D.M. report to the Town of Wolfville.

Peter C. Trescott

Peter C. Trescott
Groundwater Geologist

September 29, 1969
Halifax, Nova Scotia

Water level below top of casing, in feet

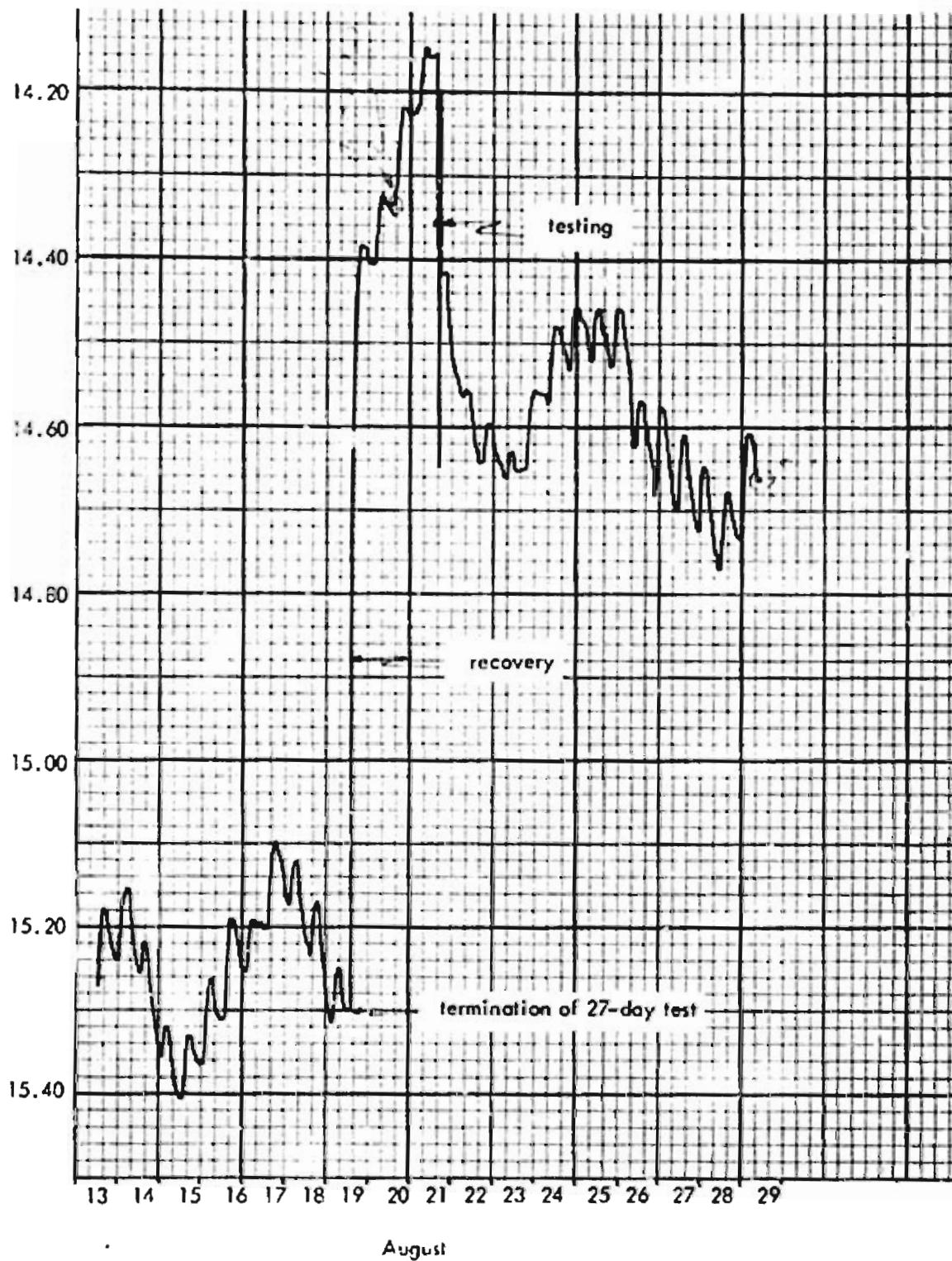
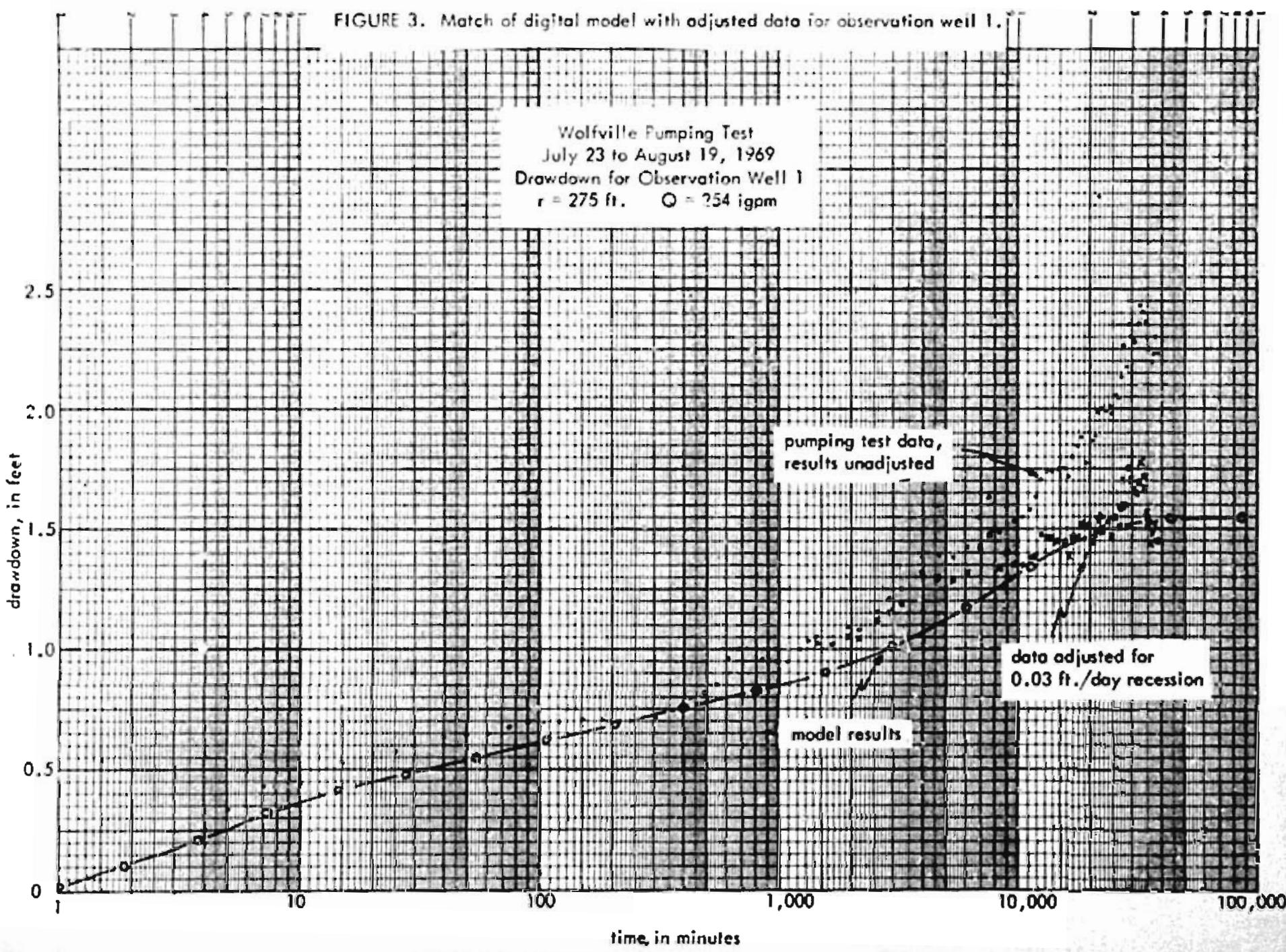


FIGURE 2. Water level in observation well 1 from August 13 to 29, 1969.

FIGURE 3. Match of digital model with adjusted data for observation well 1.



NOVA SCOTIA WATER AUTHORITY

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF WATER

Lab. No. 44075/3

21 - H - 1 - B - 78 - E

Wolfville, Kings Co., N.S.

1583

P. C. Trescott

December 24, 1968 - 10:30 A.M.

January 7, 1969

P. C. Trescott

for N.S.D.M.

	ppm	ppm	
Calcium	13.1	0.65	Alkalinity - Phenolphthalein as CaCO ₃
Magnesium	9.2	0.76	- Methyl Orange as CaCO ₃
Sodium	4.8	0.21	Hardness (Total as CaCO ₃)
Iron Total	0.02	0.001	Loss on Ignition (1 hr. 500 C)
Manganese Total	Trace	-	Total Dissolved Solids
Sulphate	7	0.16	Suspended Matter
Chloride	8.9	0.25	Specific Conductance (mhos. x 10 ⁻⁵)
Nitrate	4	0.05	pH Value
			Color
			Turbidity

REMARKS:

Water temp. - 47.5°F

Well - ✓

Surficial - Glacio-fluvial sand & gravel

Well depth - 100'

TOTAL HARDNESS - DETERMINED BY EDTA TITRATION.

- 1 ELEVATED TRACE AMOUNT (LESS THAN 0.01 ppm).

- 2 ELEVATED TRACE AMOUNT (LESS THAN 0.01 ppm).

Na - DETERMINED BY FLAME PHOTOMETER.

Csg. length - 60'

Diam. - 6"

Owner - N.S.D.M.

Driller & year - N.S.D.M., 1968

DATE: January 24, 1969

ANALYSED BY:

J. E. Gilligan

NOVA SCOTIA WATER AUTHORITY

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF WATER

b. No. 14075/2

LOCATION: 21 - H - 1 - B - 78 - E

DATE SAMPLED: December 17, 1968 - 10:00 P.M.

Wolfville, Kings Co., N.S.

DATE RECEIVED: January 3, 1969

IDENTIFICATION MARK: 1582

SAMPLED BY: P. C. Trescott

SUBMITTED BY:

P. C. Trescott

for N.S.D.M.

	ppm	ppm	
Calcium	13.0	0.55	Alkalinities
Magnesium	8.7	0.72	- Phenolphthalein as CaCO ₃ 0
Sodium	4.7	0.20	- Methyl Orange as CaCO ₃ 18
Iron Total	0.02	0.001	Hardness (Total as CaCO ₃) 68.8
Manganese Total	Trace	-	Loss on Ignition (1 hr. at 500°C) -
Sulphate	8	0.17	Total Dissolved Solids -
Chloride	8.9	0.25	Suspended Matter -
Nitrate	4	0.06	Specific Conductance (mhos. x 10 ⁻⁵) 18
			pH Value 7.7
			Color <5
			Turbidity 3

REMARKS:

Well - 1
 Surficial - Glacio-fluvial sand & gravel
 Well depth - 300'

Diam. - 6"
 Owner - N.S.D.M.
 Driller & year - N.S.D.M., 1968

Csg. length - 60'

TOTAL HARDNESS - DETERMINED BY EDTA TITRATION.

T.B. = TOTAL BORON (Boron TRACES amount less than 0.01 p.p.m.).

T.F. = TOTAL FLUORINE (Fluorine traces amount less than 0.01 p.p.m.).

Na = DETERMINED BY FLAME PHOTOMETRY

DATE: January 24, 1969

ANALYSED BY:

J. E. O'Neil

NOVA SCOTIA WATER AUTHORITY

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF WATER

No. 44075/1

21 - H - 1 - B - 78 - E

Wolfville, Kings Co., N.S.

DATE SAMPLED: December 19, 1968 - 10:00 A.M.

DATE RECEIVED: January 24th, 1969

SAMPLED BY: P. C. Trescott

1581

SUBMITTED BY: P. C. Trescott

for N.S.D.M.

	ppm	ppm	
Sodium	12.2	0.61	Alkalinity
Magnesium	9.6	0.79	- Phenolphthalein as CaCO ₃
Iron Total	5.2	0.23	- Methyl Orange as CaCO ₃
Manganese Total	Trace	-	Hardness (Total as CaCO ₃)
Phosphate	8	0.17	Loss on Ignition (1 hr. 500°C)
Chloride	8.9	0.25	Total Dissolved Solids
Nitrate	4	0.06	Suspended Matter
			Specific Conductance (mhos. x 10 ⁻⁵)
			pH Value
			Color
			Turbidity

REMARKS: Well - ✓
 Surficial - Glacio-fluvial sand and gravel
 Well depth - 100'
 Csg. 60'
 Diam. 6"
 Owner - N.S.D.M.
 Driller & year - N.S.D.M., 1968

ALL CONCENTRATIONS DETERMINED BY ESTIMATION.
 - T denotes trace amount (less than 0.01 ppm).
 - T denotes trace amount (less than 0.001 ppm).
 - T denotes trace amount (less than 0.0001 ppm).

January 24th, 1969

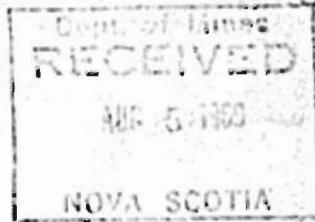
ANALYSED BY:

J. E. G. Miller

L5861/1

NOVA SCOTIA WATER AUTHORITY

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF WATER



LOCATION: Wolfville, N.S.
 TOWN TEST WELL
 IDENTIFICATION MARK: Sample #1
 SUBMITTED BY: J. MacNeill
Town Office, Wolfville

DATE SAMPLED: July 23, 1969 - 3:09 P.M.
 DATE RECEIVED: 24/7/69
 SAMPLED BY: J. MacNeill

cc: Mr. Terry Hennigar
 N.S.D.M., Box 1087, N.S.

	PPM	PPM		
Calcium	15.38	0.767	Alkalinity - Phenolphthalein as CaCO ₃	0
Magnesium	5.16	0.424	- Methyl Orange as CaCO ₃	60
Sodium	5.0	0.218	Hardness (Total as CaCO ₃)	59.60
Iron Total	0.04	0.002	Loss on Ignition (1 hr. @ 500°C)	
Manganese Total	?	-	Total Dissolved Solids	
Sulphate	8	0.167	Suspended Matter	
Chloride	7.98	0.225	Specific Conductance (mhos. x 10 ⁻³)	16
Nitrate	T	-	pH Value	6.8
			Color	<5
			Turbidity	0

REMARKS: Water Temp. = 48°F
 Surficial - Sand and Gravel
 Owner - Town of Wolfville

TOTAL HARDNESS - DETERMINED BY EDTA TITRATION.

Na - THERMOLYTIC TRACE AMOUNT (LESS THAN 0.01 ppm).

Fe - THERMOLYTIC TRACE AMOUNT (LESS THAN 0.01 ppm).

No - DETERMINED BY FLAME PHOTOMETRY.

DATE: August 1st, 1969

ANALYSED BY:

J.B. Harrish

J.B.Harrish

NOVA SCOTIA WATER AUTHORITY

45773/1

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF WATER

SEP 24 1969

NOVA SCOTIA

Wolfville, N.S.

21/8/69 - 8:00 A.M.

21-H-1-B-78-E

3/9/69

T. H. # 396

Keith Davison

SUBMITTED BY: T.W. Hannigar

for N.S.D.M.

N.S.D.M., Halifax, N.S.

	ppm	ppm		
Calcium	16.51	0.82	Alkalinity - Phenolphthalein as CaCO_3	0
Magnesium	3.60	0.30	- Methyl Orange as CaCO_3	46
Sodium	6.0	0.26	Hardness (Total as CaCO_3)	56.0
Iron Total	0.01	0.0005	Loss on Ignition (1 hr. @ 500°C)	
Manganese Total	T	-	Total Dissolved Solids	
Phosphate	9	0.19	Suspended Matter	
Chloride	10.84	0.30	Specific Conductance (mhos. $\times 10^{-5}$)	19
Nitrate	T	-	pH Value	7.3
			Color	356
			Turbidity	0

REMARKS:

Surficial - Sand & Gravel

Well depth - 100'

Csg. length - 100'

Diam. - 6"

Owner - N.S.D.M.

Driller & year - N.S.D.M., 1968

TOTAL HARDNESS - DETERMINED BY EDTA TITRATION.

- T DENOTES TRACE AMOUNT (LESS THAN 0.01 ppm).

- e - T DENOTES TRACE AMOUNT (LESS THAN 0.01 ppm).

Na - DETERMINED BY FLAME PHOTOMETER.

N.B. - First Day Pump was started pumping into

Town system

ANALYSED BY: J.B. Garrison

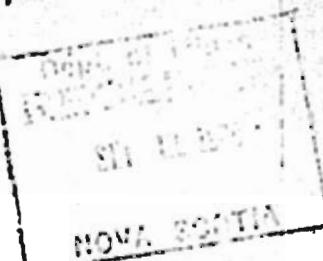
DATE: Sept. 10, 1969

JEM:tmg

NOVA SCOTIA WATER AUTHORITY

45773/2

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF WATER



LOCATION: Wolfville, N.S.
21-H-1-B-70-E-

CREATION MARKS: T.H. # 396

SUBMITTED BY: T.W. Hennigar

N.B.D.M.: N.S., D.M., Halifax, N.S.

DATE SAMPLED: 22/8/69 - 8:00 A.M.

DATE RECEIVED: 3/9/69

ANALYST BY: Keith Davison

FOR N.S.D.M.: For N.S.D.M.

	PPM	PPM		
Codium	16.61	0.83	Alkalinity - Phenolphthalein as CaCO ₃ - Methyl Orange as CaCO ₃	0
Magnesium	3.60	0.30		48
Sodium	5.6	0.24	Hardness (Total as CaCO ₃)	56.4
Iron Total	0.50	0.027	Loss on Ignition (1 hr. @ 500°C)	
Manganese Total	T	-	Total Dissolved Solids	
Phosphate	9	0.19	Suspended Matter	
Chloride	10.64	0.30	Specific Conductance (mhos. x 10 ⁻⁵)	19
Rate	T	-	pH Value	6.9
			Color	-25 45
			Turbidity	0

REMARKS:

Surficial - Sand & Gravel

Owner - N.S.D.M.

Well depth - 100'

Driller & year - N.S.D.M., 1968

Csg. length - 100'

Second day pumping into Town System

Diam. - 6"

TOTAL HARDNESS - DETERMINED BY EDTA TITRATION

T = CERTAIN TRACE AMOUNT (LESS THAN 0.01 p.p.m.).

T = CERTAIN TRACE AMOUNT (LESS THAN 0.01 p.p.m.).

Na = DETERMINED BY FLAME PHOTOMETER.

DATE:

Sept. 10, 1969

ANALYSED BY:

JEM:itmg

NOVA SCOTIA WATER AUTHORITY

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF WATER

45773/3



LOCATION: Wolfville, N.S.
 TYPIFICATION MARK: T.W. # 396
 SUBMITTED BY: T.W. Hennigar
N.S.D.M., Halifax, N.S.

DATE SAMPLED: 23/8/69 - 8:00 A.M.
 DATE RECEIVED: 3/9/69
 SAMPLED BY: Keith Davison
for N.S.D.M.

	ppm	ppm		
Calcium	16.99	0.85	Alkalinity -Phenolphthalein as CaCO ₃	0
Magnesium	3.60	0.30	-Methyl Orange as CaCO ₃	46
Sodium	5.56	0.24	Hardness (Total as CaCO ₃)	57.2
Iron Total	0.01	0.0005	Loss on Ignition (1 hr. @ 500°C)	
Manganese Total	T	-	Total Dissolved Solids	
Sulphate	9	0.19	Suspended Matter	
Chloride	12.41	0.35	Specific Conductance (mhos. x 10 ⁻³)	19
Nitrate	T	-	pH Value	6.7
			Color	25 <5
			Turbidity	0

REMARKS:

Surficial - Sand & Gravel

Well depth - 100'

Csg. length - 100'

Diam. - 6"

Owner - N.S.D.M.

Driller & year - N.S.D.M., 1968

Third day pumping into Town System

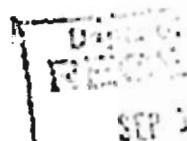
ANALYSED BY: J.B. ClassicalDATE: Sept. 10, 1969

JEN:tag

NOVA SCOTIA WATER AUTHORITY

CHEMICAL ANALYSIS OF WATER

45773/4



LOCATION: Wolfville, N.S.
 IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: 2L-H-1-B-78-E
 IDENTIFICATION NUMBER: T.H. # 396
 SUBMITTED BY: T.W. Hennigar
 ADDRESS: Box 1087, Halifax, N.S.

DATE SAMPLED: 29/8/69 NOV 1969
 DATE RECEIVED: 3/9/69
 SAMPLED BY: Keith Davison
for N.S.D.M.

	ppm	eppm		
Calcium	17.96	0.90	Alkalinity - Phenolphthalein as CaCO ₃	0
Magnesium	4.57	0.38	- Methyl Orange as CaCO ₃	52
Sodium	7.09	0.31	Hardness (Total as CaCO ₃)	63.6
Iron Total	0.01	0.0005	Loss on Ignition (1 hr. @ 500°C)	
Manganese Total	T	-	Total Dissolved Solids	
Sulphate	9	0.19	Suspended Matter	
Chloride	12.41	0.35	Specific Conductance (mhos. x 10 ⁻⁵)	20
Nitrate	T	-	pH Value	6.9
			Color	30° < 5
			Turbidity	0

REMARKS:

Surficial - Sand & Gravel

Well depth - 100'

Csg. length - 100'

Diam. - 6"

Owner - N.S.D.M.

Driller & year - N.S.D.M., 1969

TOTAL HARNESS - DETERMINED BY EDTA TITRATION.
 - T DENOTES TRACE AMOUNT (LESS THAN 0.01 P.P.M.).
 - T DENOTES TRACE AMOUNT (LESS THAN 0.01 P.P.M.).
 NO - DETERMINED BY FLAME PHOTOMETER.

Nine days after pumping into Town System
 was started.

ANALYSED BY:

DATE: Sept. 10, 1969

JEM:itmg

DEPT. OF MINES NOVA SCOTIA - Groundwater Division

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY: Town of Wolfville MEASURED BY:

LOCATION OF PROJECT Wolfville

WELL LOCATION:

STATUS Pumping

(pumping or observation well)

#

(distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

DATE July 23/⁶⁷ PAGE 1

Date July	Time hrs. & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw- down in feet	Q = discharge gals/min		REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp., static levels, etc.)
			Meas. Point	Water level					
23	2:30				13.65				
	3:00	3			13.65	0			
	3:01	1			13.88				
	3:02	2			25.3	11.65	254-6"		Measurement taken at 1' above well casing with electric tape
	3:03	3			25.38	11.73			
	3:04	4			25.43	11.78			
	3:05	5			25.44	11.79			
	3:06	6			25.57	11.92			
	3:07	7			25.72	12.07			
	3:08	8			25.78	12.13			
	3:09	9			25.85	12.20			
	3:10	10			25.89	12.24			
	3:15	15			25.99	12.34			
	3:20	20			26.00	12.35			
	3:25	25			26.06	12.41			
	3:30	30			26.04	12.39			
	3:40	40			26.12	12.47			
	3:50	50			26.12	12.47			
	4:00	60			26.12	12.47			
	4:15	75			26.11	12.48			
	4:30	90			26.10	12.45			
	4:45	105			26.12	12.47			
	5:00	120			26.15	12.50			

DEPT. OF MINES NOVA SCOTIA - Groundwater Division

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY: Town of Wolfville MEASURED BY: _____LOCATION OF PROJECT Wolfville WELL LOCATION: _____STATUS Pumping
(pumping or observation well)

R =

(distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

DATE July 23, PAGE 3
25 & 28

Date July	Time hrs. & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw- down in feet	Q = discharge gals/min		REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp., static levels, etc.)
			Meas. Point	Water level					
July 23	P.M. 5:30	150			26.15	12.50			Temp. 48°F. - 5:37 P.M.
	6:00	180			26.15	12.50			
	6:30	210			26.21	12.56			
	7:00	240			26.20	12.55			
	8:00	300			26.16	12.31			
	9:00	360			26.16	12.51			
	10:00	420			26.17	12.52			
	11:00	480			26.19	12.54			
	12:00	540			26.29	12.64			
	A.M. 1:00	600			26.33	12.68			
July 24	2:00	660			26.39	12.72			
	3:00	720			26.33	12.68			
	5:00	840			26.33	12.68			
	7:00	960			26.33	12.68			
	9:00	1080			26.40	12.75			
	P.M. 11:00	1200			26.35	12.70			
	1:00	1320			26.36	12.71			
	3:00	1440			26.50	12.85			
	7:00	1680			26.48	12.83			
	11:00	1920			26.50	12.85			
July 25	A.M. 3:00	2160			26.51	12.86			
	9:00	2520			26.53	12.88			
	3:03	2883			26.60	12.95			

DEPT. OF MINES NOVA SCOTIA - Groundwater Division

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY Town of Wolfville

MEASURED BY _____

LOCATION OF PROJECT Wolfville

WELL LOCATION:

STATUS Pumping

(pumping or observation well)

R ~

(distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

DATE July 25 PAGE 3

Date	Time hrs. & min.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw- down in feet	Q — discharge gpm		REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp., static levels, etc.)
			Meas. Point	Water level					
July	P.M.								
	25	8:00	3180		26.16	12.51	254 gpm		
	26	A.M.	3900		26.80	13.15	254 gpm		Temp. 50°, 8:00 A.M. July 26
		8:00	4620		26.17	12.52	254 gpm		Temp 50°, 8:00 A.M. July 27
	27	A.M.	5340		26.86	12.21	254 gpm		(Purification sample taken
		P.M.	6060		26.92	12.27	254 gpm		10:30 July 28)
	28	A.M.	6780		27.18	13.53	254 gpm		Temp. 50° at 8:00 A.M. July 28
		P.M.	7500		27.17	13.52	254 gpm		
	29	A.M.	8220		27.17	13.52	254 gpm		Temp. 50° at 8:00 A.M. July 29
		P.M.	8940		27.13	13.48	254 gpm		(Purification sample taken 11:00
	30	A.M.	9660		27.24	13.59	254 gpm		Temp. 50° at 8:00 A.M. July 30
		P.M.	10380		27.18	13.53	254 gpm		Purification sample taken 8:00
		A.M.	11100		27.31	13.66	254 gpm		Temp. 50° at 8:30 A.M. July 31
		P.M.	11820		27.30	13.65	254 gpm		Purification sample taken 8:00
Aug.	1	A.M.	12540		27.64	13.99	254 gpm		Temp. 50° at 9:45 Aug. 1 July 31
		P.M.	13260		27.50	13.85	254 gpm		Purification sample taken 8:00
	2	A.M.	13980		27.68	14.03	254 gpm		Temp. 50° at 8:15 Aug. 2 Aug. 1
		P.M.	14700		27.48	13.83	254 gpm		
	3	A.M.	15420		27.50	13.85	254 gpm		Temp. 50° at 8:25 Aug. 3
		P.M.	16140		27.85	14.20	254 gpm		
	4	A.M.	16860		27.64	13.99	254 gpm		Temp. 50° at 8:30, Aug. 4
		P.M.	17580		27.71	14.06			
	5	A.M.	18300		27.77	14.12			
		P.M.	19020		27.64	13.99			

DEPT. OF MINES NOVA SCOTIA -- Groundwater Division

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY: Town of Wolfville MEASURED BY: _____LOCATION OF PROJECT Wolfville

WELL LOCATION:

STATUS Pumping

(pumping or observation well)

R =

(distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

DATE Aug. 6-17 PAGE 4

Date	Time hrs. & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at Mean Point	Water level	Depth to water in feet	Draw- down in feet	$Q =$ discharge gals/min	REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp., static levels, etc.)
Aug. 6	A.M. 8:00	19740			27.93	14.28	254 gpm	Temp. 50° at 8:20, Aug. 6
	P.M. 8:00	20460			27.99	14.34	254 gpm	
7	A.M. 8:00	21180			27.89	14.24	254 gpm	Temp. 50° at 8:20, Aug. 7
	P.M. 8:00	21900			27.88	14.23	254 gpm	
8	A.M. 8:00	22620			27.91	14.26	254 gpm	Temp. 50° at 8:15, Aug. 8
	P.M. 8:00	23340			27.95	14.30	254 gpm	
9	A.M. 8:00	24060			28.00	14.35	254 gpm	Temp. 50° at 8:15, Aug. 9
	P.M. 8:00	24780			28.00	14.35	254 gpm	
10	A.M. 8:00	25500			28.07	14.42	254 gpm	Temp. 50° at 8:15, Aug. 10
	P.M. 8:00	26220			28.25	14.60	254 gpm	
11	A.M. 8:00	26940			27.88	14.23	254 gpm	Temp. 50° at 8:15, Aug. 11
	P.M. 8:00	27660			28.00	14.35	254 gpm	
12	A.M. 8:00	28380			28.04	14.39	254 gpm	Temp. 50° at 8:20, Aug. 12
	P.M. 8:00	29100			28.00	14.35	254 gpm	
13	A.M. 8:00	29820			28.16	14.51	254 gpm	Temp. 50° at 8:20, Aug. 13
	P.M. 8:00	30540			28.10	14.45	254 gpm	
14	A.M. 8:00	31260			28.21	14.56	254 gpm	Temp. 50° at 8:10, Aug. 14
	P.M. 8:00	31980			28.45	14.00	254 gpm	
15	A.M. 8:00	32700			28.70	15.05	254 gpm	Temp. 50° at 8:00, Aug. 15
	P.M. 8:00	33420			28.65	15.00	254 gpm	
16	A.M. 8:00	34140			28.55	14.90	254 gpm	Temp. 50° at 8:05, Aug. 16
	P.M. 8:00	34860			28.65	15.00	254 gpm	Temp. 49° at 8:00, Aug. 16
17	A.M. 8:00	35580			28.50	14.85	254 gpm	Temp. 50° at 8:05, Aug. 17

DEPT. OF MINES NOVA SCOTIA - Groundwater Division

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY: TOWN OF WOLFVILLE **MEASURED BY:** _____

LOCATION OF PROJECT Wolfville

WELL LOCATION.

STATION Pumping

(including or otherwise with)

R

(distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

DATE Aug. 17-19 1985 5

DEPT. OF MINES NOVA SCOTIA - Groundwater Division

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY Town of Wolfville

MEASURED BY:

LOCATION OF PROJECT Wolfville

WELL LOCATION:

STATUS # 1 Observation

(pumping or observation well)

R =

275

(distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

DATE July 23/69 PAGE 1

Date July	Time hrs. & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw- down in feet	Q ~ discharge gals/min		REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustment, water temp., static levels, etc.)
			Meas. Point	Water level					
23	2:15		14.00	1.05	12.95				Measured with steel tape
	3:00	0	14.00	1.05	12.95	0			
	3:01	1	14.00	1.05	12.95	0			
	3:02	2	14.00	1.05	12.95	0			
	3:03	3	14.00	1.05	12.95	0			
	3:04	4	14.00	0.80	13.20	.25			
	3:05	5	14.00	0.72	13.28	.33			
	3:06	6	14.00	0.70	13.30	.35			
	3:07	7	14.00	0.60	13.38	.43			
	3:08	8	14.00	0.62	13.38	.43			
	3:09	9							
	3:10	10	14.00	0.61	13.39	.44			
	3:15	15	14.00	0.52	13.48	.53			
	3:20	20	14.00	0.49	13.51	.56			
	3:25	25	14.00	0.47	13.51	.58			
	3:30	30	14.00	0.44	13.56	.61			
	3:40	40	14.00	0.42	13.58	.63			
	3:50	50	14.00	0.4	13.59	.64			
	4:00	60	14.00	0.40	13.60	.65			
	4:15	75	14.00	0.37	13.63	.68			
	4:30	90	14.00	0.36	13.64	.69			
	4:45	105	14.00	0.35	13.65	.70			
	5:00	120	14.00	0.35	13.65	.70			

DEPT. OF MINES NOVA SCOTIA - Groundwater Division

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY Town of Wolfville MEASURED BY _____

LOCATION OF PROJECT

WELL LOCATION:

STATUS # 1 Observation
(pumping or observation well)R = 275
(distance from pumping well in feet and direction)DATE July/69 PAGE 2

Date	Time hrs & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw- down in feet	<u>Net flow</u> <u>discharge</u> <u>cals/m²</u> <u>G.C.S. ft/day</u>		REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp., static levels, etc.)
			Meas. Point	Water level					
July 23	P.M. 5:30	150	14.00	0.34	12.66	.71	<u>10</u> <u>discharge</u> <u>cals/m²</u> <u>G.C.S. ft/day</u>		
	6:00	180	14.00	0.34	12.66	.71			
	6:38	213	14.00	0.35	13.65	.70			
	7:00	240	14.00	0.34	13.66	.71			
	8:02	302	14.00	0.33	13.67	.72			
	9:00	362	14.00	0.30	13.70	.75			
	10:02	420	14.00	0.26	13.74	.79			
	11:02	482	14.00	0.23	13.77	.82			
	Midnight	542	14.00	0.1*	14.81	.86			
	A.M. 1:03	603	14.00	.08	13.92	.97			
July 24	2:03	663	14.00	0.05	13.95	1.00	<u>1.02</u>		
	3:04	724	14.00	0.05	13.95	1.00			
	5:03	843	15.00	1.08	13.92	.97			
	7:03	963	15.00	1.09	13.91	.96			
	9:03	1083	15.00	1.09	13.91	.96			
	11:03	1203	15.00	1.05	13.95	1.00			
	P.M. 1:00	1323	15.00	1.01	13.99	1.04			
	3:00	1442	15.00	1.00	14.00	1.05			
	7:00	1682	15.00	1.00	14.00	1.05			
	11:02	1922	15.00	0.96	14.04	1.09			
July 25	A.M. 2:04	2164	15.00	0.97	14.03	1.08	<u>1.05</u>		
	9:04	2524	15.00	.89	14.11	1.16			
	P.M. 3:05	2885	15.00	.83	14.17	1.22			

DEPT. OF MINES NOVA SCOTIA - Groundwater Division

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY: Town of Wolfville MEASURED BY:LOCATION OF PROJECT Wolfville WELL LOCATION:STATUS # 1 Observation R = 275 DATE _____ PAGE 1
(pumping or observation well) (distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

Date	Time hrs & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw- down in feet	^{adjustment} _{10 = discharge gals/min. -0.03 ft./day}		REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp., static levels, etc.)
			Mean Point	Water level					
July									
25	P.M. 8:03	3183	15.00	.80	14.20	1.25	1.19		
26	A.M. 8:03	3903	15.00	.67	14.33	1.38	1.32		
	P.M. 8:03	4623	15.00	.67	14.33	1.38	1.29		
27	A.M. 8:03	3343	15.00	.67	14.33	1.38	1.29		
	P.M. 8:03	6063	15.00	.61	14.39	1.44	1.32		
28	A.M. 8:04	6784	15.00	.50	14.50	1.55	1.43		
	P.M. 8:02	7502	15.00	.42	14.58	1.63	1.48		
29	A.M. 8:03	8223	15.00	.56	14.44	1.49	1.34		
	P.M. 8:02	8942	15.00	.47	14.53	1.58	1.40		
30	A.M. 8:03	9663	15.00	.52	14.48	1.53	1.35		
	P.M. 8:03	10383	15.00	.49	14.51	1.56	1.35		
31	A.M. 8:04	11104	15.00	.47	14.53	1.58	1.37		
	P.M. 8:03	11820	15.00	.42	14.58	1.63	1.39		
Aug.	1	A.M. 8:03	12543	15.00	.33	14.67	1.72	1.48	
	P.M. 8:05	13260	15.00	.31	14.69	1.74	1.47		
2	A.M. 7:55	13985	15.00	.31	14.69	1.74	1.47		
	P.M. 8:02	14700	15.00	.30	14.70	1.75	1.45		
3	A.M. 8:03	15423	15.00	.30	14.70	1.75	1.45		
	P.M. 8:03	16143	15.00	.33	14.67	1.72	1.39		
4	A.M. 8:04	16864	15.00	.25	14.75	1.80	1.47		
	P.M. 8:00	17580			14.79	1.84	1.48		
5	A.M. 8:00	18300			14.83	1.88	1.52		
	P.M. 8:00	19020			14.72	1.77	1.38		

DEPT. OF MINES NOVA SCOTIA - Groundwater Division

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY: Town of Wolfville MEASURED BY:

LOCATION OF PROJECT Wolfville WELL LOCATION:STATUS Obs. R = 275' (distance from pumping well in feet and direction) DATE Aug. 6-17 PAGE 4

Date Aug.	Time hrs. & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape reading at Meas. Point	Water level	Depth to water in feet	Draw- down in feet	Adjustment		REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp., static levels, etc.)
							discharge gal/min	-cfs/day	
6	A.M. 8:04	19744	16.00	1.14	14.86	1.91	1.53		
	P.M. 7:50	20450	15.00	.18	14.82	1.87	1.45		
7	A.M. 8:04	21184	16.00	1.16	14.84	1.89	1.47		
	P.M. 8:00	21900	15.00	.06	14.94	1.99	1.54		
8	A.M. 8:05	22625	16.00	1.05	14.95	2.00	1.55		
	P.M. 8:05	23345	16.00	1.06	14.94	1.99	1.51		
9	A.M. 8:05	24065	16.00	1.04	14.96	2.01	1.53		
	P.M. 8:04	21784	16.00	1.07	14.93	1.98	1.47		
10	A.M. 8:05	25505	16.00	.99	15.01	2.06	1.55		
	P.M. 8:04	26220	16.00	1.00	15.00	2.05	1.51		
11	A.M. 8:05	26945	16.00	.92	15.08	2.13	1.59		
	P.M. 8:03	27663	16.00	.78	15.22	2.27	1.70		
12	A.M. 8:05	28385	16.00	.88	15.12	2.17	1.60		
	P.M. 7:55	29085	16.00	.70	15.30	2.35	1.75		
13	A.M. 8:03	29823	16.00	.74	15.26	2.31	1.71		
	P.M. 8:00	30540			15.24	2.29	1.66	Readings now taken from water level recorder chart	
14	A.M. 8:00	31260			15.23	2.28	1.65		
	P.M. 8:00	31980			15.31	2.36	1.70		
15	A.M. 8:00	32700			15.39	2.44	1.78		
	P.M. 8:00	33120			15.36	2.41	1.73		
16	A.M. 8:00	34140			15.31	2.36	1.67		
	P.M. 8:00	34860			15.24	2.29	1.57		
17	A.M. 8:00	35580			15.20	2.25	1.53		

DEPT. OF MINES NOVA SCOTIA - Groundwater Division

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY Town of Wolfville **MEASURED BY** _____

LOCATION OF PROJECT- Wolfville

WELL LOCATION

STATUS # 1 Observation

(pumping or observation well)

R

275¹

(distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

DATE Aug. 17-19 PAGE

5

Drawdown

DEPT. OF MINES NOVA SCOTIA - Groundwater Division

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY: Town of Wolfville MEASURED BY:LOCATION OF PROJECT Wolfville WELL LOCATION: _____STATUS # 2 Observation R 640' (distance from pumping well in feet and direction) DATE July 23/69 PAGE 1

Date July	Time hrs & min.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw- down in feet	Q = discharge gals/min		REMARKS (I.e. pump adjustments, water temp., static levels, etc.)
			Meas. Point	Water level					
23	2:25		10.00	1.03	8.97				
	3:00	0	10.00	1.06	8.94	0			
	3:01	1	10.00	1.00	9.00	.06			
	3:02	2	10.00	.96	9.04	.10			
	3:03	3	10.00	.97	9.06	.12			
	3:04	4	10.00	.90	9.08	.14			
	3:05	5	10.00	.90	9.10	.16			
	3:06	6	10.00	.90	9.10	.16			
	3:07	7	10.00	.88	9.12	.18			
	3:08	8	10.00	.86	9.14	.20			
	3:09	9	10.00	.84	9.16	.22			
	3:10	10	10.00	.84	9.16	.22			
	3:15	15	10.00	.83	9.17	.23			
	3:20	20	10.00	.79	9.21	.27			
	3:25	25	10.00	.77	9.23	.29			
	3:30	30	10.00	.75	9.25	.31			
	3:40	40	10.00	.72	9.28	.34			
	3:50	50	10.00	.71	9.29	.35			
	4:00	60	10.00	.70	9.30	.36			
	4:15	7	10.00	.68	9.32	.38			
	4:30	90	10.00	.67	9.33	.39			
	4:45	105	10.00	.66	9.34	.40			
	5:00	120	10.00	.66	9.34	.40			

DEPT. OF MINES NOVA SCOTIA - Groundwater Division

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY Town of Wolfville MEASURED BY _____LOCATION OF PROJECT Wolfville

WELL LOCATION:

STATUS # 2 ObservationR# 640'

(pumping or observation well)

(distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

1969 DATE July 23, PAGE 2
24 & 25

Date	Time hrs. & min.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw- down in feet	Q - discharge gals/min		REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp., static levels, etc.)
			Mean Point	Water level					
July 23	5:30	150	10.00	.66	9.34	.40			
	6:00	180	10.00	.66	9.34	.40			
	6:30	210	10.00	.68	9.32	.38			
	7:00	240	10.00	.70	9.30	.36			
	8:05	305	10.00	.68	9.32	.38			
	9:05	365	10.00	.64	9.35	.41			
	10:05	425	10.00	.60	9.40	.46			
	11:05	485	10.00	.55	9.45	.51			
Midnight	12:06	546	10.00	.50	9.50	.56			
July 24	A.M. 1:05	605	10.00	.48	9.52	.58			
	2:06	666	10.00	.46	9.54	.60			
	3:07	727	10.00	.45	9.55	.61			
	5:06	846	10.00	.41	9.59	.65			
	7:06	966	10.00	.44	9.56	.62			
	9:05	1085	10.00	.45	9.55	.61			
	11:05	1205	10.00	.40	9.60	.66			
	P.M. 1:00	1327	10.00	.34	9.66	.72			
	3:00	1444	10.00	.31	9.69	.75			
	7:00	1684	10.00	.32	9.68	.74			
July 25	11:05	1925	10.00	.32	9.68	.74			
	A.M. 3:06	2166	10.00	.23	9.77	.83			
	9:06	2576	10.00	.25	9.75	.81			
	P.M. 3:08	2888	10.00	.14	9.86	.92			

DEPT. OF MINES NOVA SCOTIA - Groundwater Division

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY: Town of Wolfville MEASURED BY _____LOCATION OF PROJECT Wolfville

WELL LOCATION: _____

STATUS # 2 Observation

(pumping or observation well)

R ≈ 640'

(distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

DATE July 25, PAGE 3

Date	Time hrs. & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw- down in feet	Q ≈ discharge gals/min		REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp., static levels, etc.)
			Mean Point	Water level					
July									
25	P.M. 8:05	3185	10.00	.15	9.85	.91			
26	A.M. 8:06	3906	11.00	1.01	9.99	1.05			
	P.M. 8:05	4625	11.00	1.01	9.99	1.05			
27	A.M. 8:06	5346	11.00	1.01	9.99	1.05			
	P.M. 8:06	6066	11.00	.95	10.05	1.11			
28	A.M. 8:07	6787	11.00	.83	10.17	1.23			
	P.M. 8:06	7506	11.00	.75	10.25	1.31			
29	A.M. 8:06	8226	11.00	.73	10.07	1.33			
	P.M. 8:04	8944	11.00	.87	10.13	1.19			
30	A.M. 8:06	9666	11.00	.88	10.12	1.18			
	P.M. 8:06	10386	11.00	.84	10.16	1.22			
31	A.M. 8:06	11106	11.00	.78	10.22	1.28			
	P.M. 8:06	11826	11.00	.77	10.23	1.29			
Aug.									
1	A.M. 8:06	12546	11.00	.66	10.34	1.40			
	P.M. 8:09	13269	11.00	.64	10.36	1.42			
2	A.M. 7:58	13978	11.00	.59	10.41	1.47			
	P.M. 8:06	14706	11.00	.69	10.31	1.37			
3	A.M. 8:06	15426	11.00	.67	10.33	1.39			
	P.M. 8:06	16146	11.00	.72	10.28	1.34			
4	A.M. 8:07	16867	11.00	.65	10.35	1.41			
	P.M. 8:07	17580			10.43	1.49			
5	A.M. 8:07	18300			10.53	1.59			
	P.M. 8:07	19020			10.32	1.38			

DEPT. OF MINES NOVA SCOTIA - Groundwater Division

WATER LEVEL MEASUREMENTS (FIELD)

TEST CONDUCTED BY: Town of Wolfville MEASURED BY:

LOCATION OF PROJECT Wolfville WELL LOCATION:

STATUS # 2 Observation R^W 640' DATE Aug. 6-17 PAGE 4
(pumping or observation well) (distance from pumping well in feet and direction)

Date Aug.	Time hrs & mins.	Elapsed time in mins.	Tape Reading at		Depth to water in feet	Draw- down in feet	Q = discharge gals/min.		REMARKS (i.e. pump adjustments, water temp., static levels, etc.)
			X'cas. Point	Water level					
6	A.M. 8:06	19746	11.00	.53	10.47	1.53			
	P.M. 7:55	20455	11.00	.57	10.43	1.49			
7	A.M. 8:07	21187	11.00	.55	10.45	1.47			
	P.M. 8:07	21903	11.00	.49	10.51	1.57			
8	A.M. 8:08	22628	11.00	.41	10.59	1.65			
	P.M. 8:07	23347	11.00	.43	10.57	1.63			
9	A.M. 8:07	24067	11.00	.40	10.60	1.66			
	P.M. 8:06	24786	11.00	.39	10.61	1.67			
10	A.M. 8:08	25508	11.00	.34	10.66	1.72			
	P.M. 8:07	26227	11.00	.30	10.70	1.76			
11	A.M. 8:10	26950	11.00	.28	10.72	1.78			
	P.M. 8:05	27665	11.00	.20	10.80	1.86			
12	A.M. 8:08	28388	11.00	.19	10.81	1.87			
	P.M. 9:50	29090	12.00	1.14	10.86	1.92			
13	A.M. 8:06	29820	12.00	1.06	10.94	2.00			
	P.M. 8:	30540			10.87	1.93			Readings now from water level recorder chart
14	A.M. 8:	31260			10.87	1.93			
	P.M. 8:	31980			10.95	2.01			
15	A.M. 8:	32700			11.03	2.09			
	P.M. 8:	33420							Clock stopped on recorder
16	A.M. 8:	34140							
	P.M. 8:	34860							
17	A.M. 8:	35580							

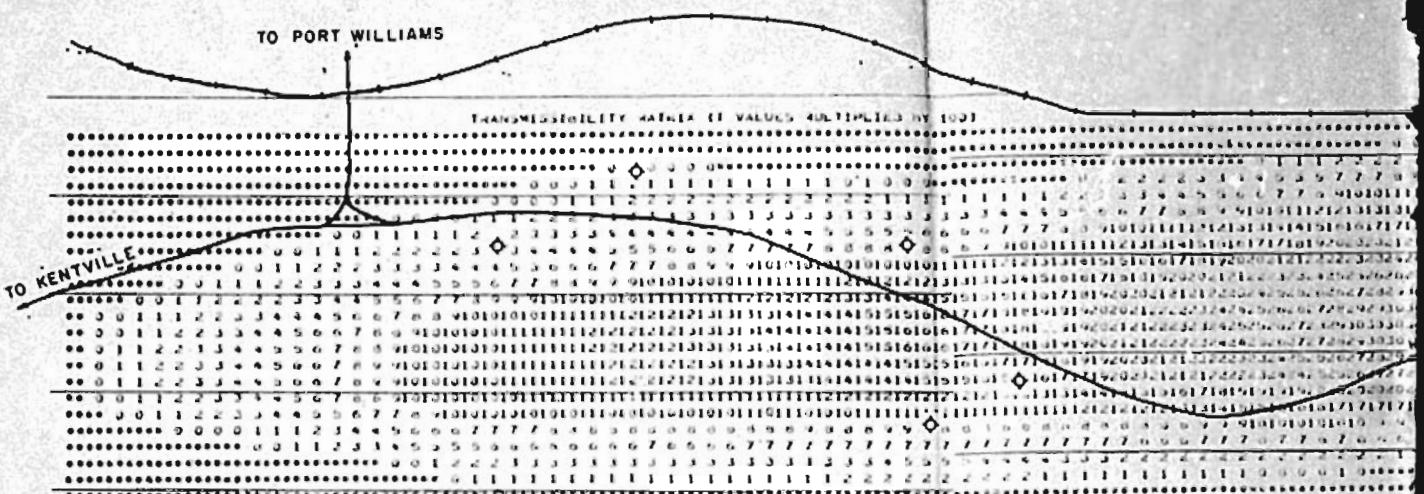


FIGURE 1. Location of Dept. of Mines wells in aquifer. They are superposed on the transmissibility matrix.

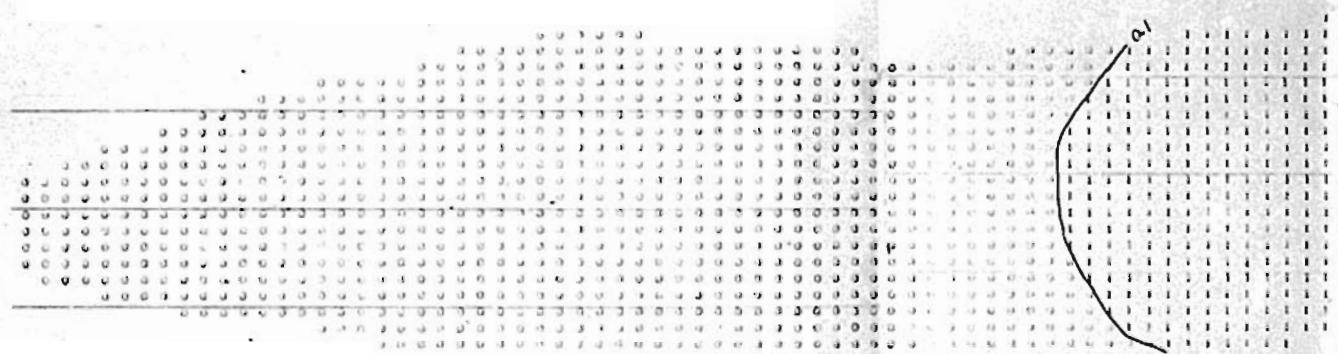


FIGURE 4A. Drawdown in wells
254 Imperial gallons per second.

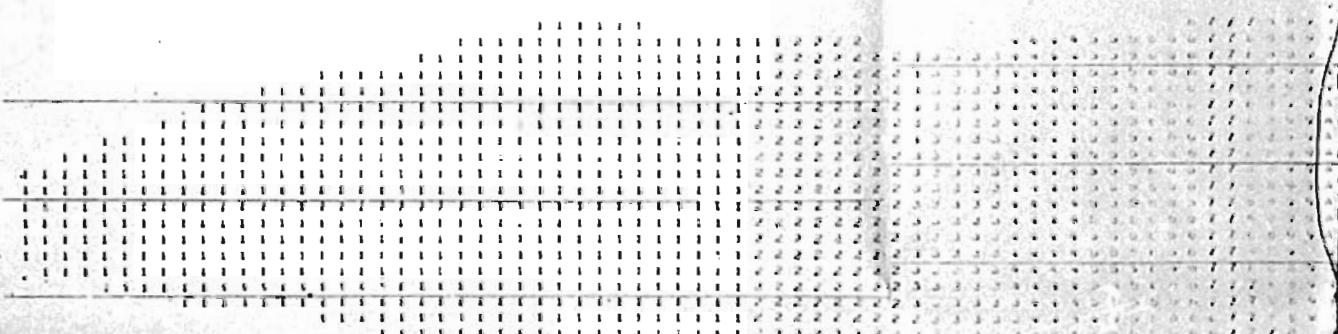


FIGURE 4B. Drawdown in wells
with 1 well producing.

LEGEND:
DRAWDOWN FROM 0-3.5 FEET REPRESENTED BY SYMBOLS 0-7 (e.g., 1 = 0.1 ft., < drawdown < 0.2 ft.)
DRAWDOWN GREATER THAN 3.5 FEET REPRESENTED BY SYMBOL 8
CONE OF DEPRESSION INDICATED BY SYMBOL 9
W = well

Dominion Atlantic Railway

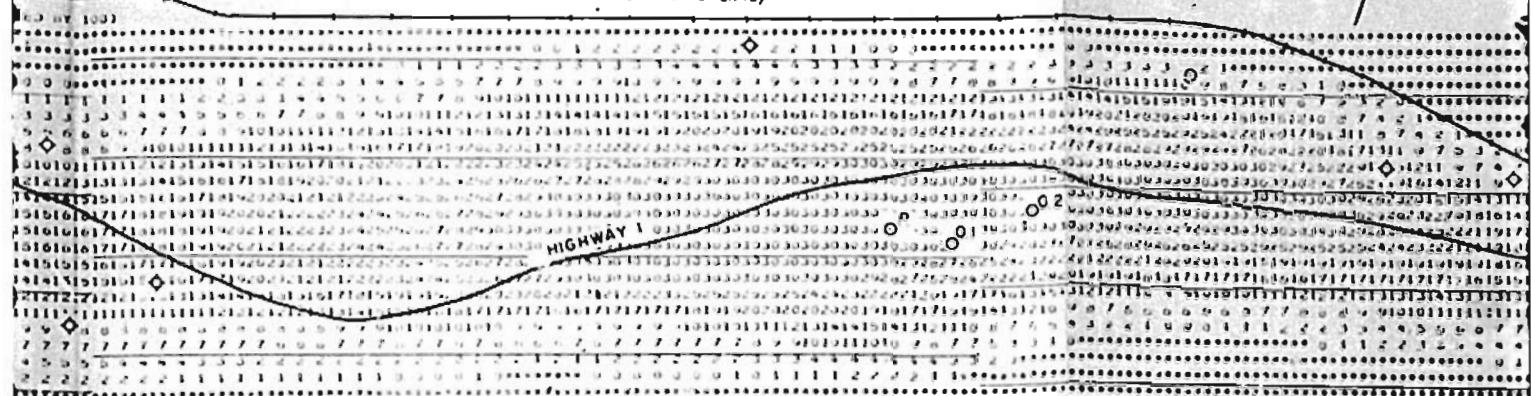


FIGURE 1. Location of Dept. of Mines wells and other wells used in defining the shape of the Wolfville aquifer. They are superposed on the transmissibility values ($\text{ft}^2/\text{sec.}$) used in the digital model.

○ Dept. of Mines Well
◇ Private Well

WOLFVILLE GROUNDWATER TRANSMISSIBILITY

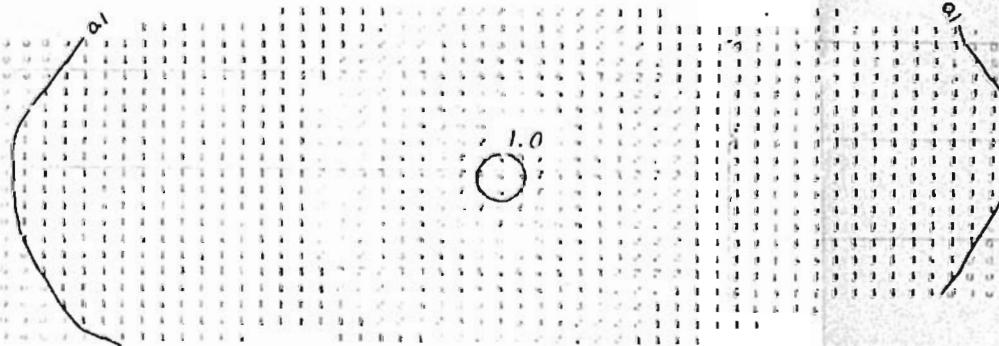


FIGURE 4A. Drawdown in Wolfville aquifer after 27.5 minutes with 1 well producing 254 imperial gallons per minute (gpm).

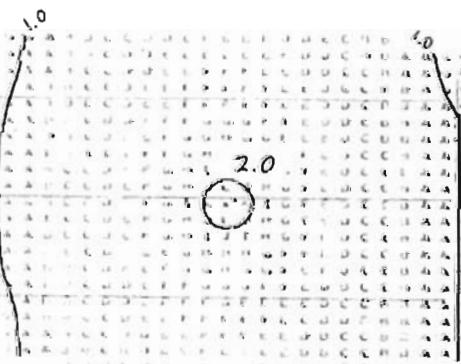
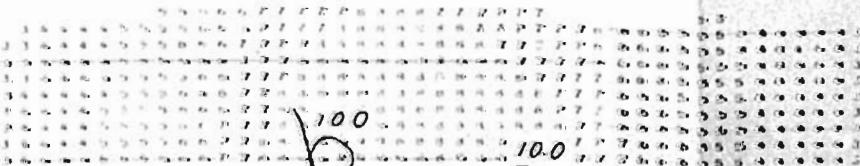


FIGURE 4B. Drawdown in Wolfville aquifer after 59 days (equilibrium condition) with 1 well producing 254 gpm.



Atlantic Railway

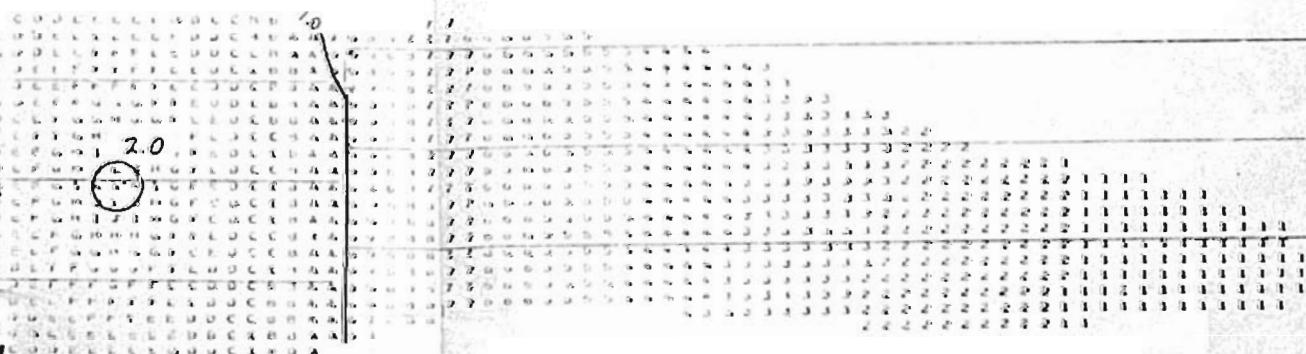


Wells used in defining the shape of the Wolfville
ability values ($m^3/\text{sec.}$) used in the digital model.

- Dept. of Mines Well
- ◊ Private Well

1.0 2.0 100.0

After 27.5 minutes with 1 well producing
(100 ppm).



After 39 days (equilibrium condition)

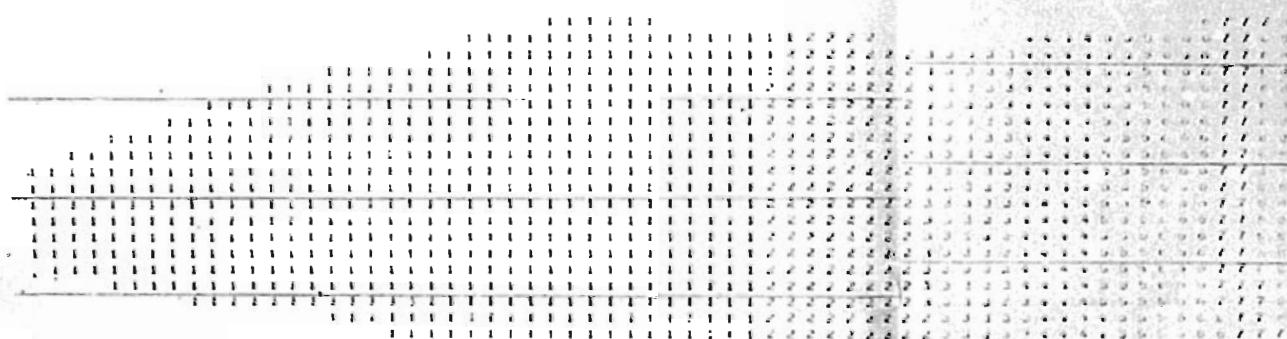
m.



27x

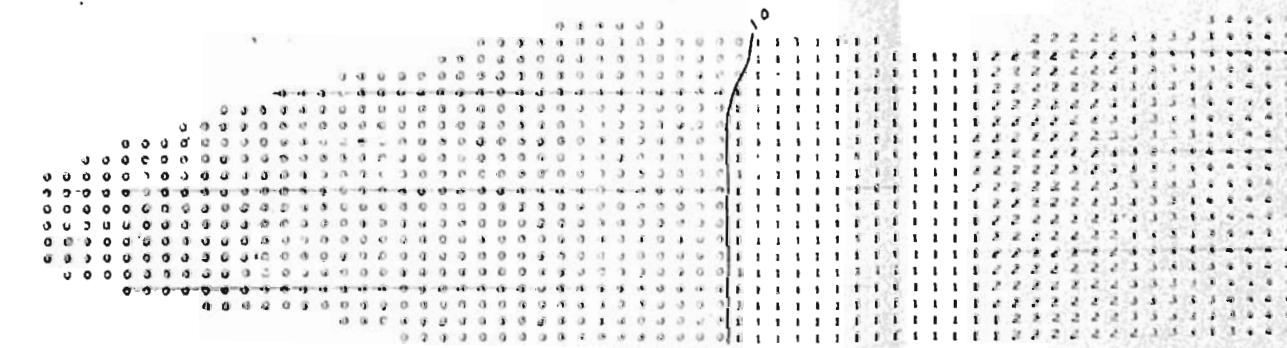


FIGURE 41. Drawdown in Wolf
254 Imperial gallons



LEGEND...
DRAWDOWN 0-3.5 FEET REPRESENTED BY SYMBOL 0-2 (e.g. 1 = 0.1 ft. < drawdown < 0.2 ft.)
DRAWDOWN GREATER THAN 3.5 FEET REPRESENTED BY SYMBOL 3
CONE OF IMPRESSION INDICATED BY SYMBOL X
 $W = w^2$

FIGURE 42. Drawdown in Well
with 1 well produced



LEGEND...
DRAWDOWN 0-3.5 FEET REPRESENTED BY SYMBOL 0-2 (e.g. 1 = 0.1 ft. < drawdown < 0.2 ft.)
DRAWDOWN GREATER THAN 3.5 FEET REPRESENTED BY SYMBOL 3
CONE OF IMPRESSION INDICATED BY SYMBOL X
W = WELL

FIGURE 43. Drawdown in Wolfville aquifer of
well is located at the site of the t



FIGURE 4A. Drawdown in Wolfville aquifer after 27.5 minutes with 1 well producing 254 imperial gallons per minute (gpm).

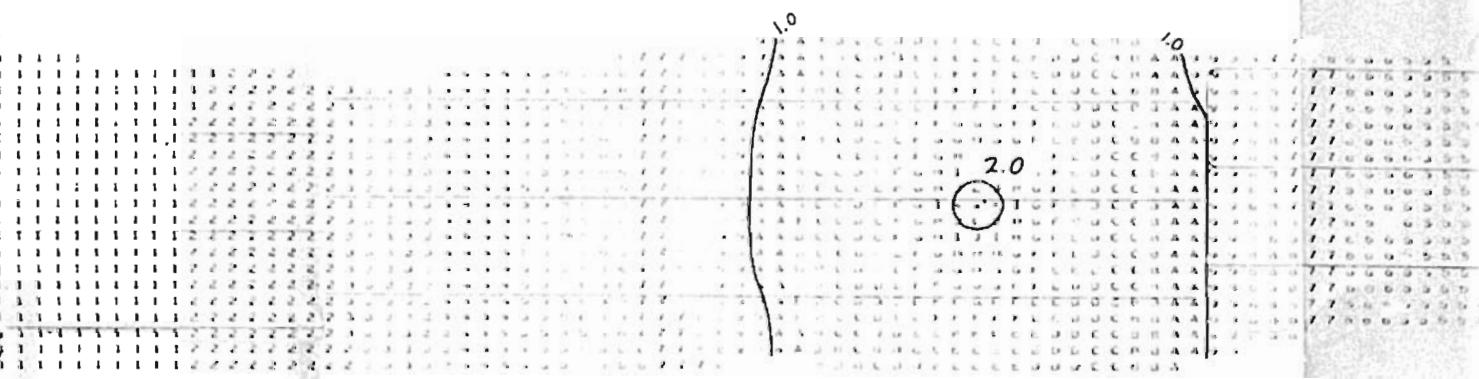


FIGURE 4B. Drawdown in Wolfville aquifer after 59 days (equilibrium conditions) with 1 well producing 254 gpm.

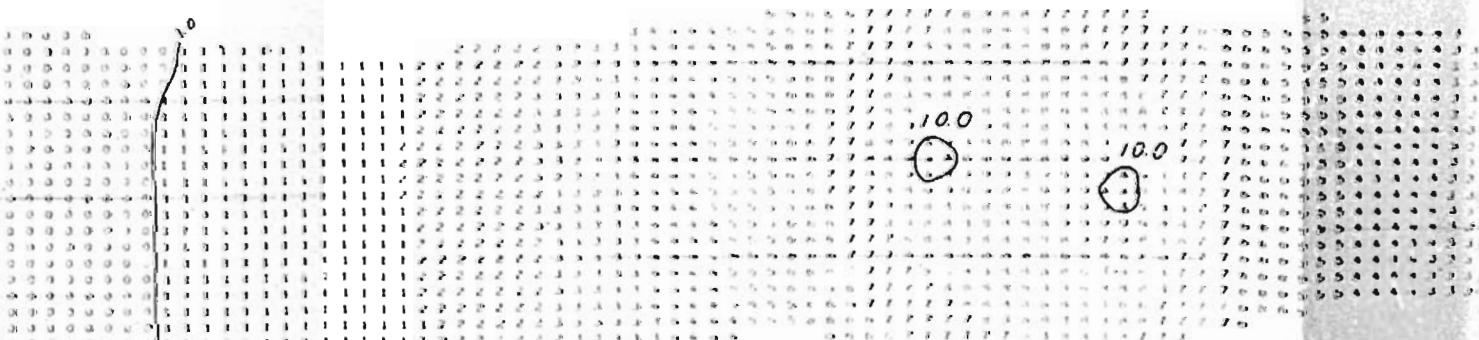


FIGURE 5. Drawdown in Wolfville aquifer after 59 days with 2 wells, each producing 800 gpm. (One well is located at the site of the test well and the other on town property near Kent Foods Ltd.).

10 11 12 13 14 15 16