















DISTANCE

	LEGEND:
	Cross Section
	Contours
8	Proposed Extraction Area
498 80	Proposed Stockpiles
	Proposed Conservation Area
777	
771 -	
200	
35	
6	
	SOURCE
	Base Map : SNS&MR Field Studies: CGC, CRA
	٨
	Metres
	PROJECTION: DRAWN / CHECKED BY: MAP ANGLE:
	SCALE: DATE: PROJECT NO:
	1:10,000 Sept 9, 2009 820677K
	820677K(09)GIS-DA412_GWElev.mxd
	figure 4.1-2
	GROUNDWAFER ELEVATIONS Miller's Creek Extension Project
	CGC INC WINDSOR PLANT
	Hants County, Nova Scolla
	& ASSOCIATES











⁸²⁰⁶⁷⁷K (10) GIS-DA432_ConservationXS.mxd August 31, 2009



820677K (09) GIS-DA413_Wetland 12XS.mxd October 7, 2009

820677K (09) GIS-DA442_Wetland 15XS.mxd October 7, 2009

TABLE 4.2-1

CATCHMENT IMPACT SUMMARY - 20-YEAR DEVELOPMENT MILLER'S CREEK MINE EXTENSION PROJECT CGC INC. - WINDSOR PLANT HANTS COUNTY, NOVA SCOTIA

Watershed #	CGC Catchment #	CRA Subcatchment #	Flow Monitoring Location	Outlet #	Groundwater Model Results	Hydrologic Model Results	Conclusions and Suggested Mitigation Options
1	N/A	11	-	1-1	No effect	No effect	No predicted effects.
		12	-				
		13	-				
		14	-				
		15	-				
		10	-	1_2	-		
2	N/A	21	-	2.1	No offect	No offect	No predicted affects
2	IN/ A	21	-	2-1	No effect	NO Effect	No predicted effects.
		22	-	2-2	4		
		20	_	2-3			
		25	-				
		26	-				
		27	-				
	28	28	-	2-4	No effect	No effect	No predicted effects.
3	31	31	-	3-1	Baseflow reduction at SW-18 from 0.63 L/s	Surface water runoff volume reduction of 9%.	Continue to monitor flow. Controlled release of surface
		32	SW-18		(existing) to 0.36 L/s, i.e -43%		water from settling ponds to maintain pre-development
		33	-				flows.
	35	34	SW-17	3-2	Baseflow reduction at SW-17 from 3.03 L/s	Surface water runoff volume reduction of 14%.	Continue to monitor flow. Controlled release of surface
		35	-		(existing) to 2.36 L/s, i.e22%.		water from settling ponds to maintain pre-development
		36	-				flows.
		37	-				
4	41	41	SW-15, SW-16	4-1	No effect	No effect	No predicted effects.
		48	SW-14				
		47	-	4-2			
	45	42	SW-13	4-3	Negligible baseflow reduction at SW-11 from	No effect	Negligible baseflow changes predicted.
		43	SW-11		0.30 L/s (existing) to 0.30 L/s, i.e0.8%.		
		44	SW-10, SW-12				
		45	-				
F	51	51	- SW 08 SW 00	5.1	No offect	No offect	No prodicted offects
5	52	51	SW-08, SW-09	5.2	No effect	No effect	No predicted effects.
	53	53	SW-06	5-3	No effect	No effect	No predicted effects
6	55	63	SW-02 SW-03	6.1	No effect	No offect	No predicted effects.
0	04	64		0-1	No enect	ivo enect	No predicted effects.
		67	-				
		68	SW-04_SW-05				
	66	61	-	6-2	Baseflow reduction at SW-01 from 2.21 L/s	Surface water runoff volume reduction of 10%.	Continue to monitor flow. Controlled release of surface
		62	SW-01	~ -	(existing) to 0.58 L/s, i.e74%.		water from settling ponds to maintain pre-development
		65	-		(), · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		flows.
		66	-				
		66	-				

Notes:

N/A - CGC catchments not defined since no aerial disturbance will occur in these subcatchments Refer to Figure C.4 in Appendix C.1 for CRA/CGC subcatchment delineation Refer to Figure C.5 in Appendix C.1 for 20-year subcatchment delineation

TABLE 4.2-2

CATCHMENT IMPACT SUMMARY - 40-YEAR DEVELOPMENT MILLER'S CREEK MINE EXTENSION PROJECT CGC INC. - WINDSOR PLANT HANTS COUNTY, NOVA SCOTIA

Watershed #	CGC Catchment #	CRA	Flow Monitoring	Outlet #	Groundwater Model Results	Hydrologic Model Results	Conclusions and Suggested Mitigation Options	
		Subcatchment #	Location			,,,	38	
1	N/A	11	-	1-1	No effect	No effect	No predicted effects.	
		12	-					
		13	-					
		14	-					
		15	-					
		16	-					
		17	-	1-2				
2	N/A	21	-	2-1	No effect	No effect	No predicted effects.	
		22	-					
		23	-	2-2				
		24	-	2-3				
		25	-					
		26	-					
		27	-					
	28	28	-	2-4	No effect	No effect	No predicted effects.	
3	31	31	-	3-1	Baseflow reduction at SW-18 from 0.63 L/s	Surface water runoff volume reduction of 9%.	Continue to monitor flow. Controlled release of surface	
		32	SW-18		(existing) to 0.36 L/s, i.e43%		water from settling ponds to maintain pre-development	
	25	33	-	2.2		0 (flows.	
	35	34	SW-17	3-2	Baseflow reduction at SW-1/ from 3.03 L/s	Surface water runoff volume reduction of 15%.	Continue to monitor flow. Controlled release of surface	
		35	-		(existing) to 1.78 L/s, i.e41%.		water from settling ponds to maintain pre-development	
		36	-				nows.	
	41	37	- CW 15_CW 16	4.1	NT (()	NT (()		
4	41	41 48	SW-15, SW-16 SW-14	4-1	No effect	No effect	No predicted effects.	
		40	500 14	4-2				
	45	42	SW-13	4-3	Negligible baseflow reduction at SW-11 from	No effect	Negligible baseflow changes predicted	
	10	43	SW-11	10	0.30 L/s (existing) to $0.29 L/s$, i.e4%.		regigible buschon changes predicted.	
		44	SW-10, SW-12					
		45	-					
		46	-					
5	51	51	SW-08, SW-09	5-1	No effect	No effect	No predicted effects.	
	52	52	SW-07	5-2	No effect	No effect	No predicted effects.	
	53	53	SW-06	5-3	No effect	Surface water runoff volume reduction of 8%.	Continue to monitor flow. Controlled release of surface	
							water from settling ponds to maintain pre-development	
							flows.	
6	64	63	SW-02, SW-03	6-1	No effect	Surface water runoff volume reduction of 13%.	Continue to monitor flow. Controlled release of surface	
		64	-				water from settling ponds to maintain pre-development	
		67	-				flows.	
		68	SW-04, SW-05					
	66	61	-	6-2	Baseflow reduction at SW-01 from 2.21 L/s	Surface water runoff volume reduction of 26%.	Continue to monitor flow. Controlled release of surface	
		62	SW-01		(existing) to 0 L/s, i.e100%.		water from settling ponds to maintain pre-development	
		65	-				flows.	
		66	-					

Notes:

N/A - CGC catchments not defined since no aerial disturbance will occur in these subcatchments Refer to Figure C.4 in Appendix C.1 for CRA/CGC subcatchment delineation Refer to Figure C.6 in Appendix C.1 for 40-year subcatchment delineation

TABLE 4.2-3

CATCHMENT IMPACT SUMMARY - END OF MINE LIFE (70 YEARS) MILLER'S CREEK MINE EXTENSION PROJECT CGC INC. - WINDSOR PLANT HANTS COUNTY, NOVA SCOTIA

Watershed #	d # CGC Catchment # CRA Flow Monitoring Outlet # Groundwater Model Results		Hydrologic Model Results	Conclusions and Suggested Mitigation Options			
		Subcatchment #	Location			,	
1	N/A	11	_	1-1	No effect	No effect	No predicted effects.
1	14/11	12	-	1-1	No cheer	No cheer	No predicted circeis.
		13	-				
		14	-				
		15	-				
		16	-				
		17	-	1-2			
2	N/A	21	-	2-1	No effect	No effect	No predicted effects.
		22	-				
		23	-	2-2			
		24	-	2-3			
		25	-				
		26	-				
		27	-				
	28	28	-	2-4	No effect	No effect	No predicted effects.
3	31	31	-	3-1	Baseflow reduction at SW-18 from 0.63 L/s	Surface water runoff volume reduction of 9%.	Continue to monitor flow. Controlled release of surface
		32	SW-18		(existing) to 0.36 L/s, i.e -43%		water from settling ponds to maintain pre-development
		33	-				flows.
	35	34	SW-17	3-2	Baseflow reduction at SW-17 from 3.03 L/s	Surface water runoff volume reduction of 15%.	Continue to monitor flow. Controlled release of surface
		35	-		(existing) to 1.70 L/s, i.e44%.		water from settling ponds to maintain pre-development
		36	-				nows.
4	41	37	- CW/ 15_CW/ 16	4.1	NT (f)	NT (f)	NT- constitute diselfacto
4	41	41 48	SW-15, SW-16 SW-14	4-1	ino effect	ino effect	no predicted effects.
		40	500-14	4-2			
	45	42	SW-13	4-3	Negligible baseflow reduction at SW-11 from	No effect	Monitor water level in Highfield Pond, just d/s of SW-11,
		43	SW-11		0.30 L/s (existing) to 0.23 L/s, i.e23%.		to ensure that it is not affected by mine development.
		44	SW-10, SW-12				, I
		45	-				
		46	-				
5	51	51	SW-08, SW-09	5-1	No effect	Surface water runoff volume reduction of 8%.	Continue to monitor flow. Controlled release of surface water from settling ponds to maintain pre-development flows.
	52	52	SW-07	5-2	No effect	Surface water runoff volume reduction of 6%.	Continue to monitor flow. Controlled release of surface water from settling ponds to maintain pre-development flows.
	53	53	SW-06	5-3	No effect	Surface water runoff volume reduction of 25%.	Continue to monitor flow. Controlled release of surface water from settling ponds to maintain pre-development flows.
6	64	63	SW-02, SW-03	6-1	No effect	Surface water runoff volume reduction of 13%.	Continue to monitor flow. Controlled release of surface
		64	-				water from settling ponds to maintain pre-development
		67	-				flows.
		68	SW-04, SW-05				
	66	61	-	6-2	Baseflow reduction at SW-01 from 2.21 L/s	Surface water runoff volume reduction of 45%.	Continue to monitor flow. Controlled release of surface
		62	SW-01		(existing) to 0 L/s, i.e100%.		water from settling ponds to maintain pre-development
		65	-				tiows.
		66	-		1		

Notes:

N/A - CGC catchments not defined since no aerial disturbance will occur in these subcatchments Refer to Figure C.4 in Appendix C.1 for CRA/CGC subcatchment delineation Refer to Figure C.7 in Appendix C.1 for end of mine life (70-year) subcatchment delineation

TABLE 4.3-1 SUMMARY OF EXTRACTION SCHEDULE AS IT RELATES TO SPECIES-AT-RISK LOCATIONS

	Current Total						
	Number of		Years 0- 20		Years 20-40	Year 40-70	
Species	known on Project site	# to be removed ²	Location of Specimens	# to be removed ²	Location of Specimens	# to be removed ²	Location of Specimens
			Wetland 1m northeastern southeastern edges of proposed Pit		Centre of Project site, near historically mined areas		Along Shaw Brook, above Dump Pond
Yellow lady's-slipper	7936	1877		1571		300	Dumpronu
Black ash	37	19	Wetlands 1 and 2	0	N/A	5	Wetlands 8 and 10
Canada buffalo-berry	447	0	N/A	195	Centre of Project site, near historically mined areas	0	N/A
Solorina saccata	303	53	West of Wetland 1	0	N/A	0	N/A
Collema cristatum var. cristatum	3 locations (each <9m ²)	1 location (<9m ²)	West of Wetland 1	0	N/A	0	N/A

¹Number of stems for yellow lady's-slipper

²Numbers of each species within extraction area may fluctuate naturally over time, numbers provided are based on most recent counts (2008)

N/A = Not applicable

	TABLE 4.4-1: EXISTING WETLANDS IN THE MILLER'S CREEK EXTENSION AREA							
Wetland ID	Wetland Area (ha)	Wetland Classification ¹	Wetland Description	Wetland Functions (Hydrological, Biogeochemical, Habitat) ²	Relative Importance of Wetland Functions to Ecosystem ³	Wetland Hydrology (Water Budget)		
1	4.22	Treed basin swamp and marsh complex	Treed swamp; mineral soils, some peat accumulation; semi- disturbed through deforestation, logging and disturbance from skidder trails; beaver dam present	Storm water moderation; Water quality treatment; Nutrient and organic export; Carbon sequestration and storage; Biological productivity and biodiversity	Hydrological: Moderate Biogeochemical: Moderate Habitat: Moderate	Input : groundwater (springs); precipitation run- off; Wetland 4 Output : tributary of Shaw Brook; evaporation		
2	0.12	Treed basin swamp	Mineral soils, some peat accumulation; sinkhole; long, narrow and shallow hummocky pool situated in a small valley between two small ridges	Storm water moderation; Carbon sequestration and storage; Biological productivity and biodiversity	Hydrological: Negligible Biogeochemical: Negligible Habitat: Low	Input - precipitation run-off Output - evaporation		
3	0.03	Isolated basin marsh	Situated in closed shallow basin, sinkhole; some emergent vegetation around well-defined edge	Water quality treatment; Carbon sequestration and storage; Biological productivity and biodiversity	Hydrological: Negligible Biogeochemical: Negligible Habitat: Negligible	Input - precipitation run-off Output - evaporation		
4	0.34	Treed basin swamp and marsh complex	Mostly basin marsh; mineral soils, some peat accumulation; semi- disturbed through deforestation, logging and disturbance from skidder trails; beaver evidence	Storm water moderation; Water quality treatment; Nutrient and organic export; Carbon sequestration and storage; Biological productivity and biodiversity	Hydrological: Low Biogeochemical: Low Habitat: Moderate	Input - intermittent streams; precipitation run-off Output - Wetland 1; evaporation		
5	0.12	Isolated basin marsh	Situated in closed shallow basin; some emergent vegetation around well-defined edge	Water quality treatment; Carbon sequestration and storage; Biological productivity and biodiversity	Hydrological: Negligible Biogeochemical: Negligible Habitat: Negligible	Input - precipitation run-off Output - evaporation		
6	0.19	Isolated basin marsh	Situated in closed shallow basin; some emergent vegetation around well-defined edge	Water quality treatment; Carbon sequestration and storage; Biological productivity and biodiversity	Hydrological: Negligible Biogeochemical: Low Habitat: Low	Input - precipitation run-off Output - evaporation		
7	0.17	Isolated basin marsh	Situated in closed shallow basin; some emergent vegetation around well-defined edge	Water quality treatment; Carbon sequestration and storage; Biological productivity and biodiversity	Hydrological: Negligible Biogeochemical: Low Habitat: Moderate	Input - precipitation run-off Output - evaporation		
8	0.02	Isolated basin marsh	Situated in closed shallow basin, sinkhole; some emergent vegetation around well-defined edge	Water quality treatment; Carbon sequestration and storage; Biological productivity and biodiversity	Hydrological: Negligible Biogeochemical: Negligible Habitat: Negligible	Input - precipitation run-off Output - evaporation		
9	0.09	Isolated basin marsh	Situated in closed shallow basin; some emergent vegetation around well-defined edge	Water quality treatment; Carbon sequestration and storage; Biological productivity and biodiversity	Hydrological: Negligible Biogeochemical: Negligible Habitat: Low	Input - precipitation run-off Output - evaporation		
10	0.72	Treed basin swamp	Mineral soils, some peat accumulation; semi-disturbed through deforestation, logging and disturbance from skidder trails	Storm water moderation; Water quality treatment; Nutrient and organic export; Carbon sequestration and storage; Biological productivity and biodiversity	Hydrological: Low Biogeochemical: Low Habitat: Moderate	Input - groundwater (seepage); two intermittent surface water inflows; precipitation run-off Output - intermittent stream; evaporation		
11	0.04	Isolated basin marsh	Situated in closed shallow basin, sinkhole; some emergent vegetation around well-defined edge	Water quality treatment; Carbon sequestration and storage; Biological productivity and biodiversity	Hydrological: Negligible Biogeochemical: Negligible Habitat: Negligible	Input - precipitation run-off Output - evaporation		
12	1.53	Treed basin swamp	Mineral soils, some peat accumulation; semi-disturbed through deforestation, logging and disturbance from skidder trails; beaver dam present	Storm water moderation; Water quality treatment; Nutrient and organic export; Carbon sequestration and storage; Biological productivity and biodiversity	Hydrological: Moderate Biogeochemical: Moderate Habitat: High	Input - precipitation run-off Output - small intermittent tributary of Shaw Brook; evaporation		
13	0.26	Isolated basin marsh	Situated in closed shallow basin; some emergent vegetation around well-defined edge	Storm water moderation; Water quality treatment; Carbon sequestration and storage; Biological productivity and biodiversity	Hydrological: Low Biogeochemical: Low Habitat: Low	Input - precipitation run-off; intermittent stream Output - intermittent stream; evaporation		
14	0.05	Isolated basin marsh	Situated in closed shallow basin; some emergent vegetation around well-defined edge	Water quality treatment; Carbon sequestration and storage; Biological productivity and biodiversity	Hydrological: Negligible Biogeochemical: Negligible Habitat: Negligible	Input - precipitation run-off Output - evaporation		
15	0.60	Shallow water wetland	Emergent vegetation around well-defined edge; semi-disturbed through deforestation, logging and disturbance from skidder trails; dammed by road and beaver	Storm water moderation; Possible ground water recharge; Water quality treatment; Nutrient and organic export; Carbon sequestration and storage; Biological productivity and biodiversity	Hydrological: Moderate Biogeochemical: Moderate Habitat: Moderate	Input - groundwater; precipitation run-off Output - seepage to Wetland 16; evaporation		
16	0.86	Treed basin swamp	Mineral soils, some peat accumulation; semi-disturbed through deforestation, logging and disturbance from skidder trails; dammed by road and beaver	Storm water moderation; Possible ground water recharge; Water quality treatment; Nutrient and organic export; Carbon sequestration and storage; Biological productivity and biodiversity	Hydrological: Moderate Biogeochemical: Moderate Habitat: Moderate	Input – groundwater; seepage from Wetland 15; precipitation run-off Output - stream to wetland off-site; evaporation		
17	0.06	Unclassified	Old mine pit; very little soil accumulation, mostly rocky sides and bottom; depth >2m; low primary productivity (clear water)	Storm water moderation; Water quality treatment; Biological productivity and biodiversity	Hydrological: Low Biogeochemical: Low Habitat: Negligible	Input – possible groundwater; precipitation run- off Output – possible groundwater recharge; evaporation		
18	0.06	Unclassified	Old mine pit; very little soil accumulation, mostly rocky sides and bottom; depth >2m; very little organics; low primary productivity	Storm water moderation; Water quality treatment; Biological productivity and biodiversity	Hydrological: Low Biogeochemical: Low Habitat: Negligible	Input – possible groundwater; precipitation run- off Output – possible groundwater recharge; evaporation		

 ¹Based on Canadian Wetland Classification System (National Wetlands Working Group, 1997)
 ²Based on Wetland Ecological Functions Assessment: An Overview of Approaches (Atlantic Region; Environment Canada, 2008)
 ³High: Important at landscape/watershed level; Moderate: Important at sub-watershed level; Low: Important to immediate surroundings of wetland (< 30 m); Negligible: Little importance beyond wetland boundary 820677K (9)

Wetlan d ID	Wetland Classification ¹	Wetland Area (ha)	Mitigative Options to Maintain Annual and Interannual Hydroperiods for Streams and Wetlands ²	Mitigative Options to Reduce Sediment Discharge from Mining Activities
12	Mixed-Wood Treed Basin Swamp	1.53	 Install data loggers to monitor soil moisture levels Control release of surface water from settling ponds to maintain pre-development soil moisture levels and hydrological input 	 Maintain 30 m buffer area around Wetland Partially buried, water-permeable silt fencing around buffer area Annual spring maintenance of silt fencing
13	Isolated Basin Marsh	0.26	 Install water level meters to measure and maintain pre- development water levels Control release of surface water from settling ponds to maintain pre-development water levels and hydrological input 	 Maintain 30 m buffer area around Wetland Partially buried, water-permeable silt fencing around buffer area Annual spring maintenance of silt fencing
14	Isolated Basin Marsh	0.05	 Install water level meters to measure and maintain pre- development water levels Control release of surface water from settling ponds to maintain pre-development water levels and hydrological input 	 Maintain 30 m buffer area around Wetland Partially buried, water-permeable silt fencing around buffer area Annual spring maintenance of silt fencing
15	Shallow Water Wetland	0.60	 Install water level meters piezometres to measure and maintain pre-development water levels Control release of surface water/groundwater from settling ponds as required to maintain pre-development water levels and hydrological input Installation of temporary cofferdam to shore-up the old-logging/mining road Placement of culvert to control water flow to Wetland 16 	 Maintain 30 m buffer area around wetland, where possible Silt fencing in water along northeast edge of wetland Partially buried, water-permeable silt fencing around buffer area Annual spring maintenance of silt fencing
16	Mixed-Wood Treed Basin Swamp	0.86	 Install data loggers and piezometres to monitor soil moisture and groundwater inputs Control release of surface water/groundwater from settling ponds to maintain pre-development soil moisture levels and hydrological input Control water flow from Wetland 16 	 Maintain 30 m buffer area around Wetland Partially buried, water-permeable silt fencing around buffer area Annual spring maintenance of silt fencing

TABLE 4.4-2: SUMMARY OF MITIGATION OPTIONS TO MINIMIZE PROJECT-RELATED IMPACTS TO AVOIDED WETLANDS