

TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACRONYM AND UNIT LISTS



TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	I
1.0 INTRODUCTION.....	1-1
1.1 BACKGROUND AND HISTORY	1-1
1.2 NAME, ADDRESS AND IDENTIFICATION OF THE PROPONENT	1-2
1.3 CORPORATE INFORMATION AND ORGANIZATION.....	1-2
1.4 DEFINITION OF THE UNDERTAKING	1-3
1.5 PROJECT SCHEDULE	1-4
1.6 PURPOSE OF THE UNDERTAKING.....	1-4
1.7 LOCATION OF THE UNDERTAKING.....	1-5
1.7.1 Site Overview.....	1-5
1.7.2 Land Ownership.....	1-6
2.0 THE ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT (EA) REPORT.....	2-1
2.1 BACKGROUND AND PLANNING PROCESS	2-1
2.2 PURPOSE OF THE EA REPORT	2-1
2.3 REPORT ORGANIZATION	2-2
3.0 PROJECT DESCRIPTION.....	3-1
3.1 PROJECT COMPONENTS, STRUCTURES, AND SITE LAYOUT	3-1
3.1.1 Technical Requirements and Standards.....	3-2
3.1.2 LNG Liquefaction Plant.....	3-2
3.1.3 Marine Facilities.....	3-3
3.1.4 Power Plant	3-7
3.1.5 Project Related Water Requirements	3-7
3.1.6 Meadow Lake Water Intake Structure and Pipeline.....	3-8
3.1.7 On-site Wastewater Treatment System.....	3-10
3.1.8 Natural Gas Pipeline Tie-in.....	3-11
3.1.9 Route 316 Realignment.....	3-11
3.1.10 Watercourse Diversions.....	3-11
3.1.11 Information Centre	3-11
3.1.12 Approach to Detailed Design	3-11
3.2 CONSTRUCTION PHASE	3-17
3.2.1 Construction Activities	3-17
3.2.2 Geotechnical Investigations.....	3-18
3.2.3 Site Preparation, On-shore Cut and Fill, Blasting	3-18
3.2.4 Temporary Construction Camp.....	3-19
3.2.5 LNG Facility	3-20
3.2.6 Construction Water Usage, Water Supply, and Wastewater Management	3-21
3.2.7 Construction Generated Waste	3-24
3.2.8 Construction Related Noise	3-24

3.2.9	Construction Schedule.....	3-25
3.2.10	Construction Related Traffic	3-26
3.3	OPERATION PHASE	3-27
3.3.1	Characteristics of LNG and Natural Gas	3-27
3.3.2	LNG Specification.....	3-27
3.3.3	Inlet Facilities and Gas Compression	3-28
3.3.4	Gas Treatment Facilities.....	3-29
3.3.5	Natural Gas Liquefaction Unit.....	3-31
3.3.6	LNG Storage.....	3-31
3.3.7	Refrigerant Storage	3-32
3.3.8	Flare Stacks.....	3-33
3.3.9	LNG Truck Loading Facility	3-34
3.3.10	Utilities, Infrastructure, and Support Systems.....	3-34
3.3.11	Resource/Material Requirements	3-35
3.3.12	Operational Water Requirements	3-36
3.3.13	Hazardous Materials.....	3-37
3.3.14	Wastewater Management.....	3-39
3.3.15	Solid Waste.....	3-39
3.3.16	Operation Related Noise	3-39
3.3.17	Air Emissions	3-40
3.3.18	Marine Vessel Operations	3-43
3.3.19	TERMPOL Review Process.....	3-47
3.4	DECOMMISSIONING PHASE	3-52
3.4.1	Decommissioning Plan	3-52
3.4.2	Removal of Buildings, Equipment and Infrastructure.....	3-52
3.4.3	Site Rehabilitation.....	3-53
3.5	WASTE MANAGEMENT, EMISSIONS	3-54
3.6	MALFUNCTIONS AND ACCIDENTS.....	3-58
3.6.1	Unplanned Events	3-58
3.6.2	Background Information on the Safety of LNG Facilities	3-59
3.6.3	Accident Scenarios involving LNG Leaks and Fires	3-59
3.6.4	Pre-FEED Hazard Identification (HAZID) and Risk Assessment.....	3-61
3.6.5	Hazard Management System	3-64
3.7	HEALTH, SAFETY AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT	3-66
3.7.1	Public and Worker Health and Safety Plan (HASP)	3-66
3.7.2	Environmental Management Plan (EMP)	3-67
3.7.3	Environmental Management Features.....	3-69
3.7.4	Adaptive Management.....	3-71
3.8	WORKFORCE AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURE.....	3-73
3.8.1	Workforce	3-73
3.8.2	Capital Expenditure	3-73
4.0	REGULATORY ENVIRONMENT.....	4-1
4.1	FEDERAL	4-1
4.1.1	<i>Canadian Environmental Assessment Act (CEAA)</i>	4-1

4.1.2 <i>Fisheries Act</i>	4-1
4.1.3 <i>Navigable Waters Protection Act (NWPA)</i>	4-5
4.1.4 <i>Species at Risk Act (SARA)</i>	4-5
4.1.5 Technical Review Process of Marine Terminal Systems in Trans-Shipment Sites	4-5
4.2 PROVINCIAL.....	4-6
4.2.1 Environmental Assessment (EA) Regulations	4-6
4.2.2 Gas Plant Facility Regulations	4-6
4.2.3 Activities Designation Regulations.....	4-7
4.3 MUNICIPAL	4-7
4.4 GUIDELINES, POLICIES, AND CODES.....	4-7
4.5 ANTICIPATED SCHEDULE FOR REQUIRED REGULATORY APPROVALS	4-8
5.0 NEED FOR AND PURPOSE OF THE PROJECT	5-1
6.0 A DESCRIPTION OF ALTERNATIVES TO THE PROJECT	6-1
6.1 THE DO-NOTHING ALTERNATIVE.....	6-1
6.2 ALTERNATIVE LOCATIONS	6-1
7.0 OTHER METHODS FOR CARRYING OUT THE PROJECT	7-1
7.1 TRANSPORTATION MODE.....	7-1
7.2 SITE LAYOUT	7-1
7.2.1 LNG Facility	7-1
7.2.2 Marine Jetty and Marginal Wharf.....	7-1
7.3 LNG TECHNOLOGY	7-2
7.4 ON-SITE STORAGE	7-2
7.5 POWER PRODUCTION	7-2
7.6 PROCESS COOLING	7-3
7.7 UTILITIES AND COMMON SUPPORT FACILITIES	7-3
7.8 ALTERNATIVE METHODS EVALUATION	7-3
8.0 ASSESSMENT METHODOLOGY AND VALUED ENVIRONMENTAL COMPONENT (VEC) SELECTION.....	8-1
8.1 EXISTING RELEVANT ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENTS (EA).....	8-1
8.2 BOUNDARY DEFINITIONS	8-2
8.2.1 Temporal Boundaries	8-2
8.2.2 Spatial Boundaries.....	8-2
8.2.3 Technical Boundaries	8-5
8.2.4 Administrative and Legislative Boundaries	8-5
8.3 VEC SELECTION.....	8-6
8.3.1 Methods	8-6
8.3.2 Determining Project-Environment Interaction	8-6
8.3.3 VECs and Environmental Relevance, Public Concern, TOR Requirements	8-7
8.3.4 Description of Relevant VECs	8-13
8.4 IMPACT PREDICTION.....	8-22

8.4.1	Environmental Effects Assessment	8-22
8.4.2	Mitigation	8-22
8.4.3	Residual Effects and Determination of Significance	8-23
9.0	EXISTING ENVIRONMENT	9-1
9.1	GEOPHYSICAL ENVIRONMENT	9-1
9.1.1	Topography and Geomorphology	9-1
9.1.2	Geology	9-2
9.1.3	Soils/Sediment	9-6
9.2	WATER RESOURCES.....	9-18
9.2.1	Groundwater.....	9-18
9.2.2	Surface Water.....	9-23
9.3	ATMOSPHERIC RESOURCES	9-37
9.3.1	Climate.....	9-37
9.3.2	Regional Air Quality Baseline	9-44
9.3.3	Acoustic Environment (Noise)	9-50
9.3.4	Ambient Lighting	9-53
9.4	TERRESTRIAL ENVIRONMENT	9-55
9.4.1	Terrestrial Habitat and Vegetation	9-55
9.4.2	Wetlands.....	9-68
9.4.3	Terrestrial Wildlife	9-74
9.5	FRESHWATER ENVIRONMENT	9-89
9.5.1	Waterbodies and Watercourses	9-89
9.5.2	Fish and Fish Habitat.....	9-93
9.5.3	Freshwater Mussels.....	9-98
9.5.4	Water Quality.....	9-98
9.6	MARINE ENVIRONMENT	9-104
9.6.1	Oceanographic Conditions	9-104
9.6.2	Marine Habitat and Vegetation	9-106
9.6.3	Sensitive Coastal Habitats.....	9-108
9.6.4	Marine Wildlife	9-108
9.7	SPECIES AT RISK (SAR)	9-120
9.7.1	Terrestrial Species of Conservation Concern (SOCC)	9-121
9.7.2	Freshwater Species of Conservation Concern (SOCC)	9-142
9.7.3	Marine Species of Conservation Concern (SOCC)	9-146
9.8	AGRICULTURE, AQUACULTURE AND FORESTRY RESOURCES.....	9-157
9.8.1	Agriculture.....	9-157
9.8.2	Fishery, Aquaculture and Marine Harvesting.....	9-158
9.8.3	Forestry Resources	9-160
9.9	SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS	9-164
9.9.1	Introduction	9-164
9.9.2	NS Historical Growth and Economic Outlook	9-164
9.9.3	First Nations Communities.....	9-167
9.9.4	Guysborough County Socio-Economic Conditions	9-169
9.9.5	Antigonish County Socioeconomic Conditions	9-173

9.9.6 Property Values	9-175
9.9.7 Physical Infrastructure	9-175
9.9.8 Emergency Services Infrastructure.....	9-181
9.9.9 Marine Aids to Navigation.....	9-184
9.10 EXISTING AND PLANNED LAND USES	9-185
9.10.1 The Goldboro Industrial Park.....	9-185
9.10.2 Mining	9-186
9.10.3 Protected Areas and Parks.....	9-186
9.10.4 Tourism, Culture and Recreation.....	9-188
9.10.5 Water Use Including Groundwater.....	9-191
9.10.6 Agriculture and Forestry	9-192
9.10.7 Mi'kmaq Interests.....	9-192
9.11 TRANSPORTATION	9-194
9.11.1 Description of Existing Road Conditions.....	9-194
9.11.2 Speed Zones	9-195
9.11.3 Traffic Volumes.....	9-195
9.11.4 Seasonal Variation in Traffic Volumes.....	9-196
9.11.5 Vehicle Classification.....	9-197
9.11.6 Collision Rates.....	9-197
9.12 ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESOURCES	9-199
9.12.1 Previous Archaeological and Heritage Investigations.....	9-199
9.12.2 Regulatory Consultation	9-203
9.12.3 Potential Interaction with Current Goldboro LNG Project	9-204
10.0 ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS ASSESSMENT.....	10-1
10.1 GEOLOGY, SOIL/SEDIMENTS	10-1
10.1.1 Threshold for Determination of Significance	10-1
10.1.2 Effects on Geophysical Environment.....	10-1
10.1.3 Mitigation.....	10-3
10.1.4 Summary and Residual Effects	10-5
10.2 GROUNDWATER RESOURCES.....	10-7
10.2.1 Threshold for Determination of Significance	10-7
10.2.2 Effects on Groundwater.....	10-7
10.2.3 Mitigation.....	10-9
10.2.4 Summary and Residual Effects	10-11
10.3 SURFACE WATER RESOURCES	10-13
10.3.1 Threshold for Determination of Significance	10-13
10.3.2 Effects on Surface Water	10-13
10.3.3 Mitigation.....	10-19
10.3.4 Summary and Residual Effects	10-21

10.4	AIR QUALITY AND CLIMATE CHANGE (GHG)	10-25
10.4.1	Threshold for Determination of Significance	10-25
10.4.2	Effects of Construction	10-25
10.4.3	Effects of Operation.....	10-26
10.4.4	Effects of Decommissioning	10-38
10.4.5	Mitigation.....	10-39
10.4.6	Summary and Residual Effects	10-42
10.5	ACOUSTIC ENVIRONMENT (NOISE).....	10-55
10.5.1	Threshold for Determination of Significance	10-55
10.5.2	Effects on Acoustic Environment (Noise).....	10-55
10.5.3	Mitigation.....	10-58
10.5.4	Summary and Residual Effects	10-60
10.6	AMBIENT LIGHTING	10-62
10.6.1	Threshold for Determination of Significance	10-62
10.6.2	Effects on Ambient Lighting.....	10-62
10.6.3	Mitigation.....	10-62
10.6.4	Summary and Residual Effects	10-64
10.7	TERRESTRIAL HABITAT AND VEGETATION	10-67
10.7.1	Threshold for Determination of Significance	10-67
10.7.2	Effects on Terrestrial Habitat and Vegetation	10-67
10.7.3	Mitigation.....	10-72
10.7.4	Summary and Residual Effects	10-73
10.8	WETLANDS.....	10-77
10.8.1	Threshold for Determination of Significance	10-77
10.8.2	Effects on Wetlands	10-77
10.8.3	Mitigation.....	10-81
10.8.4	Summary and Residual Effects	10-83
10.9	TERRESTRIAL FAUNA	10-87
10.9.1	Threshold for Determination of Significance	10-87
10.9.2	Effects on Terrestrial Fauna Other Than Birds	10-87
10.9.3	Effects on Birds	10-88
10.9.4	Mitigation.....	10-91
10.9.5	Summary and Residual Effects	10-92
10.10	FRESHWATER AQUATIC SPECIES AND HABITAT	10-96
10.10.1	Threshold for Determination of Significance	10-96
10.10.2	Effects on Fish and Fish Habitat.....	10-96
10.10.3	Mitigation.....	10-99
10.10.4	Summary and Residual Effects	10-105
10.11	MARINE SPECIES AND HABITAT	10-112
10.11.1	Threshold for Determination of Significance	10-112
10.11.2	Effects on Marine Environment (Flora, Fauna and Sensitive Coastal Habitats).....	10-112
10.11.3	Mitigation.....	10-115
10.11.4	Summary and Residual Effects	10-118

10.12 SPECIES AT RISK (SAR)	10-121
10.12.1 Threshold for Determination of Significance	10-123
10.12.2 Effects on Terrestrial and Freshwater Aquatic Floral SAR	10-123
10.12.3 Effects on Terrestrial Fauna SAR	10-129
10.12.4 Effects on Marine Fauna SAR	10-134
10.12.5 Mitigation.....	10-134
10.12.6 Summary and Residual Effects.....	10-137
10.13 SOCIO-ECONOMIC ENVIRONMENT	10-145
10.13.1 Threshold for Determination of Significance	10-145
10.13.2 Effects on Employment and Local Economy.....	10-146
10.13.3 Effects on Fishery, Aquaculture and Marine Harvesting	10-151
10.13.4 Effects on Human Health.....	10-152
10.13.5 Effects on Visual Landscape	10-158
10.13.6 Effects of Construction	10-159
10.13.7 Effects of Decommissioning	10-161
10.13.8 Mitigation.....	10-161
10.13.9 Summary and Residual Effects.....	10-163
10.14 EXISTING AND PLANNED LAND USES	10-173
10.14.1 Threshold for Determination of Significance	10-173
10.14.2 Effects on Land Ownership, Mining, and Sub-surface Rights	10-173
10.14.3 Effects on Agriculture	10-173
10.14.4 Effects on Forestry Resources.....	10-173
10.14.5 Effects on Tourism and Recreation.....	10-173
10.14.6 Mi'kmaq Interests	10-174
10.14.7 Mitigation.....	10-177
10.14.8 Summary and Residual Effects.....	10-178
10.15 TRANSPORTATION	10-182
10.15.1 Threshold for Determination of Significance	10-182
10.15.2 Effects on Transportation.....	10-182
10.15.3 Mitigation.....	10-184
10.15.4 Summary and Residual Effects.....	10-185
10.16 ARCHAEOLOGICAL RESOURCES	10-187
10.16.1 Threshold for Determination of Significance	10-187
10.16.2 Effects on Archaeology.....	10-187
10.16.3 Mitigation.....	10-189
10.16.4 Summary and Residual Effects.....	10-189
10.17 MALFUNCTIONS AND ACCIDENTAL EVENTS	10-191
10.17.1 Accident and Malfunction Scenarios	10-191
10.17.2 Assessment of Potential Environmental Effects	10-191
10.17.3 Mitigation.....	10-200
10.17.4 Conclusion	10-201

10.18 EFFECTS OF THE ENVIRONMENT ON THE PROJECT	10-203
10.18.1 Introduction.....	10-203
10.18.2 Threshold for Determination of Significance	10-203
10.18.3 Severe Weather	10-203
10.18.4 Extreme Marine Conditions	10-205
10.18.5 Climate Change.....	10-206
10.18.6 Seismic Events.....	10-207
10.18.7 Security (Terrorism).....	10-208
10.18.8 Mitigation.....	10-208
10.18.9 Conclusion	10-210
10.19 CUMULATIVE EFFECTS.....	10-211
10.19.1 Identification of Other Projects and Activities	10-212
10.19.2 Effects Assessment.....	10-212
10.19.3 Mitigation.....	10-217
10.19.4 Summary and Residual Effects.....	10-218
11.0 EVALUATION OF THE ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES TO THE ENVIRONMENT	11-1
12.0 PROPOSED COMPLIANCE AND EFFECTS MONITORING PROGRAMS	12-1
13.0 CONSULTATION AND ENGAGEMENT PROGRAMS	13-1
13.1 PUBLIC STAKEHOLDER AND AGENCY CONSULTATION	13-1
13.1.1 Consultation Strategy and Objectives.....	13-1
13.1.2 Public and Agency Consultation	13-1
13.1.3 Website	13-2
13.1.4 Stakeholder Database and Mailing List	13-3
13.1.5 Public Information Sessions/Open Houses.....	13-4
13.1.6 Stakeholder Group Meetings.....	13-6
13.1.7 Public Notices	13-6
13.1.8 Electronic Communiqué	13-7
13.1.9 Newsletter	13-8
13.1.10 Community Liaison Committee (CLC).....	13-8
13.1.11 Local Company Office; Goldboro Site Information Centre.....	13-9
13.1.12 Community Values (Opinion Poll)	13-9
13.1.13 Issues and Concerns Identified by the Public and Stakeholders	13-9
13.1.14 Government and Agency Consultation	13-11
13.1.15 Consultation Following EA Submission.....	13-18
13.2 ENGAGEMENT OF ABORIGINAL COMMUNITIES.....	13-18
13.2.1 Strategy and Objectives	13-18
13.2.2 Aboriginal Communities and Stakeholders	13-19
13.2.3 Engagement Activities	13-19
13.2.4 Identified Issues and Concerns	13-22
13.2.5 Memorandum of Understanding (MOU).....	13-22
13.2.6 Engagement Following EA Submission	13-22

14.0 ASSESSMENT SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	14-1
14.1 EFFECTS OF THE PROJECT ON THE ENVIRONMENT	14-1
14.2 EFFECTS OF THE ENVIRONMENT ON THE PROJECT	14-1
14.3 CUMULATIVE EFFECTS	14-2
14.4 EVALUATION OF ADVANTAGES AND DISADVANTAGES	14-2
14.5 CONCLUSIONS OF THE PROPONENT.....	14-2
15.0 REFERENCES	15-1

LIST OF TABLES

Table ES-1	Key Components - Goldboro LNG Project	iii
Table ES-2	Key Environmental Management Features	xi
Table 3.1-1	Key Components - Goldboro LNG Project	3-1
Table 3.2-1	Construction Water Usage	3-22
Table 3.2-2	Typical Construction Equipment Noise Levels at 15 m (50 feet)	3-25
Table 3.2-3	Phase 1 Anticipated Construction Commencement & Completion Dates	3-25
Table 3.2-4	Estimated Daily Traffic and Parking Required At Peak Construction	3-26
Table 3.3-1	Summary of the Composite LNG Specification	3-28
Table 3.3-2	Process Materials Input/Output	3-35
Table 3.3-3	Operational Water Demand	3-36
Table 3.3-4	Summary of Expected Emissions During Operation	3-41
Table 3.3-5	Dimension Estimates for Point Sources of Emissions	3-42
Table 3.3-6	Total Releases (tonnes/year) for Typical Year and for First Year	3-42
Table 3.3-7	Typical LNG Carrier Dimensions	3-43
Table 3.5-1	Emissions, Discharges and Waste	3-54
Table 3.7-1	Environmental Management Plan (EMP)	3-68
Table 3.7-2	Key Environmental Management Features	3-70
Table 3.8-1	Approximate Employment by Construction Stage	3-73
Table 4.1-1	Preliminary List of Relevant Legislative and Regulatory Requirements	4-2
Table 4.1-2	Key Guidelines, Policies and Codes	4-7
Table 8.2-1	Spatial Boundaries Applied by VECs	8-3
Table 8.3-1	Potential Project Interactions ¹ with Potential Valued Environmental Components (VEC's)	8-8
Table 8.3-2	Basis for Selection of VECs	8-10
Table 8.4-1	Definitions for Levels of Magnitude	8-23
Table 9.1-1	Tailings Sample Results from Giffin Mine and Dung Cove Areas (AMEC, 2006)	9-5
Table 9.1-2	Site Subsurface Conditions	9-8
Table 9.1-3	Background and Tailings Impacted Arsenic and Mercury Concentrations in Goldboro Gold District	9-10
Table 9.2-1	Groundwater Elevations at Keltic Monitoring Wells (Elevations Reference Mean Sea Level)	9-20
Table 9.2-2	Project Area Well Data Summary, (NSEL Well Log Database)	9-22
Table 9.2-3	Known, Assumed, and Possible Water Uses in the Project Area	9-24
Table 9.2-4	Watersheds in the Project Area	9-25
Table 9.2-5	Average Annual Precipitation	9-25
Table 9.2-6	Surface Water Quality - Meadow Lake	9-27
Table 9.2-7	Availability of Water from Gold Brook and Seal Harbour Lakes	9-29
Table 9.2-8	Availability of Water from Meadow Lake	9-29
Table 9.3-1	Stillwater-Sherbrooke Climate Normals (1971-2000) and Extremes (1967-2001)	9-38
Table 9.3-2	Halifax Shearwater Climate Normals (1971-2000) and Extremes (1944-2001)	9-39
Table 9.3-3	Guysborough, NS, Climate Change Scenario Data	9-43
Table 9.3-4	Extreme Total Sea Level, Canso Harbour, NS	9-43
Table 9.3-5	NS Provincial Ambient Air Quality Maximum Permissible Ground Level Concentrations	9-45

Table 9.3-6	Canadian Ambient Air Quality Standards for Fine Particulate Matter (PM _{2.5}) and Ozone	9-46
Table 9.3-7	NPRI 2011 CAC Emissions of NS (t/year).....	9-47
Table 9.3-8	Emissions from Permitted Point Sources in the Assessment Area - 2011	9-48
Table 9.3-9	GHG Emissions: Canada	9-49
Table 9.3-10	GHG Emissions: NS	9-49
Table 9.3-11	GHG Emissions from Permitted Point Sources in the Immediate Assessment Area – 2010	9-49
Table 9.3-12	Typical Noise Values	9-51
Table 9.3-13	Hourly Leq Range (dB(A)) SOEI Gas Plant, September 15-16, 2004	9-52
Table 9.3-14	Ambient Noise Levels, October 17-19, 2007	9-53
Table 9.4-1	Habitat Types in the LNG Facility Footprint; Definitions and Summaries	9-58
Table 9.4-2	Meadow Lake Vegetation Types	9-65
Table 9.4-3	Habitat Types in the Proposed Water Supply Pipeline; Definitions and Summaries	9-67
Table 9.4-4	Wetland Locations and Classification	9-69
Table 9.4-5	Wetland Locations and Characterization	9-70
Table 9.4-6	Significant Habitats within Approximately 20 km of the Proposed Project Site Location	9-75
Table 9.4-7	Furbearer Harvest in Guysborough Country in 2011-2012	9-79
Table 9.4-8	Seabird Colonies in Proximity to Proposed Project Area	9-83
Table 9.5-1	Freshwater and brackish fish known to occur on the Project Site	9-94
Table 9.5-2	Fish Species Collected in Meadow Lake 2001-2005.....	9-97
Table 9.5-3	In-situ Water Parameters of Red Head Ponds (Spring 2005)	9-99
Table 9.5-4	In-Situ Surface Water Quality Measurements in Meadow Lake in Spring 2005.....	9-100
Table 9.6-1	Extreme Wind Speeds for MSC50 Node # 8086	9-104
Table 9.6-2	Extreme Significant Wave Heights for MSC50 Node # 8086	9-104
Table 9.6-3	Extreme Significant Wave Heights near Wharf Site from 1984-1985 Waverider Buoy	9-105
Table 9.7-1	Priority Vascular Plant Species Potentially Present on/near the Project Site	9-122
Table 9.7-2	List of Flora Species of Special Status Surveyed known to occur on site	9-123
Table 9.7-3	Priority Avian Species at Potentially Present within the Project Area.....	9-126
Table 9.7-4	Priority Avian Species Recorded in the General Project Area, Including Nesting Habitat Preferences and Potential for Occurrence on Project Site	9-127
Table 9.7-5	Odonate Priority Species with Potential to occur on the Goldboro LNG Facility and ROW.....	9-140
Table 9.7-6	Freshwater Fish SOCC in Nova Scotia, along with their Potential to occur within Project footprint	9-143
Table 9.7-7	Freshwater Mussels SOCC Occurring in Nova Scotia	9-145
Table 9.7-8	Marine Fish Species of Concern Occurring in Northwestern Atlantic Ocean off Nova Scotia.....	9-147
Table 9.7-9	Marine Mammal Species of Concern occurring in the Northwestern Atlantic Ocean off Nova Scotia.....	9-150
Table 9.8-1	Total Number of Farms in Guysborough and Antigonish and Counties	9-157
Table 9.8-2	Farms Classified By Industry (North American Industry Classification System), 2011	9-157
Table 9.9-1	NS Labour Force Statistics, by Industry	9-165

Table 9.9-2	NS Population by 5-Year Age Groups	9-166
Table 9.9-3	Paq'tnkek First Nation Reserve Properties	9-167
Table 9.9-4	Millbrook Band Reserve Properties	9-168
Table 9.9-5	Indian Brook First Nation Reserve Properties	9-168
Table 9.9-6	Guysborough County, Population by 5-Year Age Groups	9-169
Table 9.9-7	Labour Force by Industry, 2006	9-170
Table 9.9-8	Labour Force Activity - 15 Years and Over, Guysborough	9-171
Table 9.9-9	Labour Force Activity - 15 Years and Over, NS	9-171
Table 9.9-10	Educational Attainment, Population 20+ (%), 2006	9-172
Table 9.9-11	Household Income for Guysborough County, Antigonish County, and NS	9-172
Table 9.9-12	Antigonish County, Population by 5-Year Age Groups	9-173
Table 9.9-13	Labour Force Activity - 15 Years and Over, Antigonish County	9-174
Table 9.9-14	Project Area Land Use Planning	9-177
Table 9.9-15	Project Area Private Dwellings	9-177
Table 9.9-16	Accommodation in Guysborough County	9-178
Table 9.9-17	Accommodation in Antigonish County	9-178
Table 9.9-18	GASHA Hospitals and Capacity	9-179
Table 9.9-19	Representation of Doctors and Nurses in NS and GASHA, 2010	9-180
Table 9.9-20	Regional Health Indicators	9-181
Table 9.9-21	Project Area Police Services	9-181
Table 9.9-22	Crime Statistics for Antigonish and Guysborough Counties, 2011	9-182
Table 9.10-1	Protected Areas, Nature Reserves, and Provincial Parks	9-187
Table 9.10-2	GCHA Membership Organizations	9-188
Table 9.10-3	Hiking Trails in Project Area	9-190
Table 9.10-4	Cultural and Recreational Events in Guysborough County	9-191
Table 9.11-1	Route Length, Travel Speed and Travel Time	9-194
Table 9.11-2	Projected 2013, 2017, and 2024 Background DHVs	9-196
Table 9.11-3	Seasonal Variation in Average Daily Volumes	9-197
Table 9.11-4	Five Years (2001 to 2005) Collision Data for Transport Project Area Roads	9-198
Table 9.11-5	2006 Collision Data	9-198
Table 9.12-1	2007 ARIA Archaeological Site Mitigation Recommendations	9-202
Table 10.1-1	Mitigation Measures for Geological Impacts	10-5
Table 10.1-2	Residual Environmental Effects Summary for Geology, Soil/Sediments	10-6
Table 10.2-1	Mitigation Measures for Groundwater Quality and Quantity Effects	10-10
Table 10.2-2	Residual Environmental Effects Summary for Groundwater Resources	10-12
Table 10.3-1	Principal Types of Water Discharge Expected at the Site (Construction Phase)	10-14
Table 10.3-2	Principal Types of Water Discharge Expected at the Project Site (Operation Phase)	10-17
Table 10.3-3	Mitigation Measures for Surface Water Effects	10-20
Table 10.3-4	Residual Environmental Effects Summary for Surface Water Resources	10-22
Table 10.4-1	Estimated Annual Emissions – Proposed Natural Gas Liquefaction Plant and Marine Terminal (Tonnes/Year)	10-27
Table 10.4-2	Estimated Annual Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Emissions - Liquefaction Plant and Marine Terminal (Tonnes/Year)	10-29

Table 10.4-3	Comparison of Project Emissions with NS Emissions (Tonnes/Year).....	10-29
Table 10.4-4	Meteorological Stations.....	10-32
Table 10.4-5	Source Parameters for Natural Gas Liquefaction Plant and Marine Terminal Site.....	10-32
Table 10.4-6	Emission Rates for Natural Gas Liquefaction Plant and Marine Terminal Site ⁽¹⁾	10-34
Table 10.4-7	Building Characteristics.....	10-36
Table 10.4-8	Dispersion Modeling Results – Maximum Ground Level Concentrations (GLCs)	10-36
Table 10.4-9	Dispersion Modeling Results.....	10-37
Table 10.4-10	Assessment of Cumulative Effects	10-38
Table 10.4-11	Residual Environmental Effects Summary for Air Quality and Climate Change (GHG).....	10-44
Table 10.5-1	Typical Construction Equipment Noise Levels at 15 m.....	10-56
Table 10.5-2	Residual Environmental Effects Summary for Acoustic Environment (Noise)	10-61
Table 10.6-1	Residual Environmental Effects Summary for Ambient Lighting	10-65
Table 10.7-1	Residual Environmental Effects Summary for Terrestrial Habitat and Vegetation.....	10-74
Table 10.8-1	Summary of Predicted Impacts on Wetlands.....	10-77
Table 10.8-2	Residual Environmental Effects Summary for Wetlands.....	10-84
Table 10.9-1	Residual Environmental Effects Summary for Terrestrial Fauna	10-93
Table 10.10-1	Mitigation Measures for Freshwater Aquatic Species and Habitat.....	10-102
Table 10.10-2	Summary of Mitigation and Significance of Residual Effects for Freshwater Aquatic Species and Habitat.....	10-106
Table 10.11-1	Residual Environmental Effects Summary for the Marine Environment.....	10-119
Table 10.12-1	Species at Risk (SAR) or Species of Conservation Concern (SOCC) Reported within the Project Area.....	10-121
Table 10.12-2	Summary of Potential Impacts of the Goldboro LNG Project on Species at Risk (SAR) and Species of Conservation Concern (SOCC) by Project Phase	10-124
Table 10.12-3	Residual Environmental Effects Summary for Species at Risk (SAR)	10-138
Table 10.13-1	Economic Effects of Project Construction.....	10-149
Table 10.13-2	Economic Effects of Project Operation (Less Labour Costs)	10-150
Table 10.13-3	Public Health Criteria for Evaluation of Soil Chemistry Residual Effects	10-154
Table 10.13-4	Project Components Visible Height.....	10-158
Table 10.13-5	Residual Environmental Effects Summary for Employment and Local Economy.....	10-165
Table 10.13-6	Residual Environmental Effects Summary for Fishery, Aquaculture and Marine Harvesting.....	10-166
Table 10.13-7	Residual Environmental Effects Summary for Human Health.....	10-169
Table 10.13-8	Residual Environmental Effects Summary for Visual Landscape	10-172
Table 10.14-1	Potential Impacts to Mi'kmaq Interests	10-175
Table 10.14-2	Residual Environmental Effects Summary for Existing Land Use	10-179
Table 10.15-1	Estimated 2017 Two-Way Design Hourly Volumes (DHVs) during Construction Phase.....	10-183
Table 10.15-2	Estimated 2024 Two-Way Design Hourly Volumes (DHVs) during Operational Phase	10-184

Table 10.15-3 Residual Environmental Effects Summary for Transportation.....	10-186
Table 10.16-1 Relative Significance of Sites within the Project Impact Area	10-188
Table 10.16-2 Residual Environmental Effects Summary for Archaeological Resources ...	10-190
Table 10.17-1 Accidents and Malfunction Scenarios.....	10-192
Table 10.17-2 Malfunctions and Accidents - Potentially Affected VECs	10-199
Table 10.19-1 Summary - Residual Cumulative Effects and Significance	10-219
Table 11.0-1 Construction Phase Project Advantages and Disadvantages	11-1
Table 11.0-2 Operations Phase - Project Advantages and Disadvantages	11-4
Table 11.0-3 Decommissioning Phase - Project Advantages and Disadvantages.....	11-6
Table 11.0-4 Malfunctions and Accidents - Project Advantages and Disadvantages.....	11-8
Table 12.0-1 Monitoring Programs.....	12-2
Table 13.1-1 Goldboro LNG Project Key Communities and Stakeholder Groups	13-3
Table 13.1-2 Public Meetings/Open House Events	13-4
Table 13.1-3 Key Stakeholder Meetings	13-6
Table 13.1-4 Public Notices and Publication Dates.....	13-7
Table 13.1-5 Electronic Communiqués	13-8
Table 13.1-6 Key Issues / Comments - Public and Stakeholders	13-10
Table 13.1-7 Government and Agency Consultation Activities	13-12
Table 13.1-8 Key Issues / Comments - Government Agencies	13-15
Table 13.2-1 Key Aboriginal Communities	13-19
Table 13.2-2 Engagement Activities.....	13-20
Table 13.2-3 Key Comments and Concerns Raised by Aboriginal Communities.....	13-20
Table 14.1-1 Summary: Effects, Mitigation, and Significance of Residual Effects	14-3

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.7-1	Project Location	1-7
Figure 1.7-2	LNG Facility Overview	1-8
Figure 1.7-3	Water Supply Pipeline Overview	1-9
Figure 3.1-1	LNG Jetty Layout.....	3-15
Figure 3.1-2	LNG Facility Layout	3-16
Figure 3.3-1	Acid Gas Absorption Diagram	3-49
Figure 3.3-2	Access Channel.....	3-50
Figure 3.3-3	Maneuvering Area	3-51
Figure 9.1-1	Nova Scotia's Main Physiographic Regions	9-11
Figure 9.1-2	Meguma Terraine in Nova Scotia	9-12
Figure 9.1-3	Bedrock and Structural Geology.....	9-13
Figure 9.1-4	Location of MapleLNG Test Pits/Marine Sediment Samples.....	9-14
Figure 9.1-5	Abandoned Mine Sites, Tailings, and Sample Locations	9-15
Figure 9.1-6	The Distribution of Exploration Interests in the Immediate Area	9-16
Figure 9.1-7	Soil Type Distribution (A and B Horizons)	9-17
Figure 9.2-1	Monitoring Well Locations and Piezometric Contours	9-30
Figure 9.2-2	Piper Diagram for the Water Samples in the Keltic Study	9-31
Figure 9.2-3	Dug and Drilled Domestic Wells in Goldboro Area.....	9-32
Figure 9.2-4	Project Area Watersheds.....	9-33
Figure 9.2-5	Red Head Peninsula Surface Water Features	9-34
Figure 9.2-6	Tributaries Feeding Meadow Lake	9-35
Figure 9.2-7	Surface Water Sample Locations	9-36
Figure 9.3-1	Nearest Sensitive Receptors and Baseline Noise Monitoring Locations	9-54
Figure 9.4-1	Terrestrial Habitat at LNG Facility	9-84
Figure 9.4-2	Wetlands at LNG Facility	9-85
Figure 9.4-3	Terrestrial and Wetland Habitat at Meadow Lake	9-86
Figure 9.4-4	Terrestrial and Wetland Habitat along Water Supply Pipeline.....	9-87
Figure 9.4-5	Significant Habitats.....	9-88
Figure 9.5-1	Freshwater Fish Habitat at LNG Facility	9-102
Figure 9.5-2	Freshwater Fish Habitat on the Water Supply Pipeline	9-103
Figure 9.6-1	Monthly Wind Roses For MSC50 node #8086	9-117
Figure 9.6-2	Annual Wind and Wave Roses MSC50 node #8086	9-118
Figure 9.6-3	Marine Fish Habitat at LNG Facility	9-119
Figure 9.7-1	Boreal Felt Lichen Habitat Modeling at LNG Facility	9-152
Figure 9.7-2	Boreal Felt Lichen Habitat Modeling Along Water Supply Pipeline	9-153
Figure 9.7-3	2003-2004 Roseate Tern Foraging Survey Results	9-154
Figure 9.7-4	Moose Survey Results.....	9-155
Figure 9.7-5	Potential Bat Hibernacula Survey Results	9-156
Figure 9.8-1	Fish Habitat in Stormont Bay and Adjacent Areas	9-162
Figure 9.8-2	Fishing Areas and Aquaculture Near Country Harbour	9-163
Figure 9.10-1	Land Zoning Map.....	9-193
Figure 9.12-1	Location of Identified Heritage Resources at LNG Facility	9-205

Figure 10.4-1 NO ₂ Annual Normal ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	10-47
Figure 10.4-2 NO ₂ 1 Hour Normal ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	10-48
Figure 10.4-3 NO ₂ 1 Hour Upset ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	10-49
Figure 10.4-4 SO ₂ 1 Hour Normal ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	10-50
Figure 10.4-5 SO ₂ 1 Hour Upset ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	10-51
Figure 10.4-6 SO ₂ 24 Hour Normal ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	10-52
Figure 10.4-7 SO ₂ 24 Hour Upset ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	10-53
Figure 10.4-8 SO ₂ Annual Normal ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	10-54
Figure 13.2-1 Key Aboriginal Communities	13-23

Additional Technical Drawings in Appendix B – see List of Appendices

LIST OF APPENDICES
Provided Under Separate Cover

Appendix A Provincial Terms of Reference (TOR) and Concordance Table

Appendix B Technical Drawings and Chemical Inventory

Appendix B-1: Goldboro LNG Facility Technical Drawings

Overall Site Plan - LNG

Overall Plot Plan - LNG

Overall Plot Plan - Jetty & Berths

LNG Jetty - Approach Trestle Details

Overall Block Flow Diagram (2 sheets)

Generic Liquefaction Schematic

Appendix B-2: Water Intake Figures

Figure 1 Site Location

Figure 2 Water Intake Structure Profile

Figure 3 Water Intake Structure Plan

Figure 4 Pump House Floor Plan

Figure 5 Site Plan

Appendix B-3: Preliminary Chemical Inventory

Appendix C Water Supply Assessment

Appendix D Terrestrial Survey Results

Appendix D-1: Habitat, Lichen and Wetland Survey (September 2012)

Appendix D-2: Plant Inventory (AMEC 2006)

Appendix D-3: Habitat, Rare Vegetation and Wetland Survey (June 2013)

Appendix D-4: Avian Survey Results (July 2013)

Appendix D-5: AMO Survey Summary Table

Appendix D-6: Bat Surveys (September 2013)

Appendix E Wetland Delineations (2012 and 2013)

Appendix F Significant Habitat Data (2012)

Appendix G Odonate Survey Results (2012 and 2013)

Appendix H Wildlife Survey Results (2004/2005 and 2013)

Appendix I Fish Habitat and Invertebrate Results (November 2008)

Appendix J Surface Water Monitoring Results (March 2008)

Appendix K Species at Risk Data

Appendix K-1: ACCDC Report (2012)

Appendix K-2: NSMNH Report (2013)

Appendix K-3: Species at Risk Database Definitions

Appendix K-4: Priority Species List (2013)

Appendix L MEKS Report

Appendix M Transportation Report

Appendix N Air Dispersion Modelling Results

Appendix O Public Consultation Documentation

- Appendix O1: Project Website Screenshots
- Appendix O2: Open House Comment Form
- Appendix O3: Open House Panels
- Appendix O4: Project Fact Sheet
- Appendix O5: Project Public Notices
- Appendix O6: Project Newsletter
- Appendix O7: Terms of References (TOR) Comments Received and Proponent Responses
- Appendix O8: Opinion Poll
- Appendix O9: Community Liaison Committee

LIST OF ACRONYMS

ACCDC	Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre
AGRS	Acid Gas Removal System
AMO	abandoned mine opening
API	American Petroleum Institute
ARDA	Antigonish Regional Development Authority
ARIA	Archaeological Resources Impact Assessment
ARTM	Atlantic Road and Traffic Management
BFL	Boreal Felt Lichen
BLEVE	Boiling Liquid Expanding Vapour Explosion
BOG	Boil-off Gas
C-1	Commercial General (District 7 Land Use Bylaw)
C3MR	Propane (C3) pre-cooled mixed refrigerant (MR) process
CAC	Criteria Air Contaminants
CB&I	Chicago Bridge & Iron UK Ltd
CBA	Collaborative Benefits Agreement
CBC	Canadian Broadcasting Corporation
CC-1	Coastal Community (District 7 Land Use Bylaw)
CCME	Canadian Council of Ministers of the Environment
CD	Chart Datum
CDN	Canadian
CEA	Cumulative Effects Assessment
CEAA	<i>Canadian Environmental Assessment Act</i>
CEO	Chief Executive Officer
CEPA	<i>Canadian Environmental Protection Act</i>
CH ₄	methane
CHB	Community Health Boards
CHS	Canadian Hydrographic Services
CLC	Community Liaison Committee
CO	carbon monoxide
CO ₂	carbon dioxide
CO ₂ e	carbon dioxide equivalent
COO	Chief Operating Officer
COSEWIC	Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada
CRA	commercial, recreational, or Aboriginal
CSA	Canadian Standards Association
CWS	Canadian Wildlife Service
DFO	Fisheries and Oceans Canada
DHV	Design Hourly Volume
DWA	Deer Wintering Area's
EA	Environmental Assessment
EC	Environment Canada
ECM	Environmental Compliance Monitoring

EEM	Environmental Effects Monitoring
EHS	Emergency Health Service
ELC	Ecological Land Classification
EMP	Environmental Management Plan
EPP	Environmental Protection Plan
EPT	Ephemeroptera Plecoptera Trichoptera
ESD	Emergency Shutdown (ESD) System
FEED	Front End Engineering Design
FWAL	Freshwater Aquatic Life
GASHA	Guysborough Antigonish Strait Health Authority
GCHA	Guysborough County Heritage Association
GDP	Gross Domestic Product
GHG	Greenhouse Gas
GHGMP	Greenhouse Gas Management Plan
GPS	Global Positioning System
GSC	Geological Survey of Canada
H ₂ S	hydrogen sulphide
HADD	Harmful Alteration, Disruption or Destruction (of Fish / Fish Habitat)
HASP	Health and Safety Plan
HAZCON	Hazards in Construction
HAZID	Hazard Identification
HAZOP	Hazards and Operability Analysis (hazards analysis techniques for systems, hardware, and procedures)
HSE	Health, Safety and Environment
I-3	Industrial Resource (District 7 Land Use Bylaw)
ICSS	Integrated Control & Safety System
IMO	International Maritime Organization
ISO	International Standards Organization
Keltic Project	Keltic Petrochemicals and LNG Project
KMK	Kwilmu'kw Maw-klusuaqn
KO	Knock Out
LAN	Local Area Network
LNG	Liquefied Natural Gas
LOA	Length Overall (boat specification)
LP	Low Pressure
M&NP	Maritimes & Northeast Pipeline
MapleLNG	MapleLNG Limited
MBA	Maritimes Butterfly Atlas
MBBA	Maritime Breeding Bird Atlas
MBCA	<i>Migratory Birds Convention Act</i>
MCHE	Main Cryogenic Heat Exchange
MEKS	Mi'kmaq Ecological Knowledge Study
MODG	Municipality of the District of Guysborough

MOF	Marine Offloading Facility
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding
MR	mixed refrigerant
MSDS	Material Safety Data Sheet
N ₂ O	nitrous oxide
NAFO	Northwest Atlantic Fisheries Organization
NB	New Brunswick
NBCC	National Building Code of Canada
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association
NGL	Natural Gas Liquids
NGSWG	National General Status Working Group
NH ₃	ammonia
NO ₂	nitrogen dioxide
NO _x	nitrogen oxides
NPRI	National Pollutant Release Inventory
NR-1	Natural Resources (District 7 Land Use Bylaw)
NS	Nova Scotia
NSDA	Nova Scotia Department of Agriculture
NSDAF	Nova Scotia Department of Aquaculture and Fisheries
NSDE	Nova Scotia Department of Energy
NSDNR	Nova Scotia Department of Natural Resources
NSE	Nova Scotia Department of Environment
NSEA	<i>Nova Scotia Environment Act</i>
NSEL	Nova Scotia Department of Environment and Labour
NSESA	<i>Nova Scotia Endangered Species Act</i>
NSF	Nova Scotia Department of Finance
NSFA	Nova Scotia Federation of Agriculture
NSMNH	Nova Scotia Museum of Natural History
NSPI	Nova Scotia Power Inc.
NSTIR	Nova Scotia Department of Transportation and Infrastructure Renewal
NSUARB	Nova Scotia Utilities and Review Board
NSWA	<i>Nova Scotia Wildlife Act</i>
NWPA	<i>Navigable Waters Protection Act</i>
PDO	Property Damage Only
PEI	Prince Edward Island
PEL	Probable Effect Level
PIRI	Partners in RBCA (Risk-Based Corrective Action) Implementation (various countries; environmental program)
PM	Particulate Matter
PM ₁₀	PM with aerodynamic diameter less than a nominal 10 micrometers
PM _{2.5}	PM with aerodynamic diameter less than a nominal 2.5 micrometers

POL	petroleum-oil-lubricant
RBCA	Atlantic Risk-based Corrective Action
RCMP	Royal Canadian Mounted Police
RMP	Risk Management Plan
ROW	Right-of-Way
SAR	Species at Risk
SARA	<i>Species at Risk Act</i>
SBMMP	Sulphide Bearing Materials Management Plan
SO ₂	sulphur dioxide
SOCC	Species of Conservation Concern
SOEI	Sable Offshore Energy Inc.
SO _x	sulphur oxides
SQG	Sediment Quality Guidelines
TC	Transport Canada
TERMPOL	Technical Review Process of Marine Terminal Systems in Transhipment Sites
the Agency	Canadian Environmental Assessment Agency
the Project	Goldboro LNG Project
the Proponent	Pieridae Energy (Canada) Ltd.
TOR	Terms of Reference
TSP	total suspended particulates
TSS	total suspended sediments
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
US	United States
USACE	United States Army Corps of Engineers
USEPA	United States Environmental Protection Agency
UTM	Universal Transverse Mercator
VEC	Valued Environmental Component
VHF	very high frequency
VOC	Volatile Organic Compound
WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System
WHO	World Health Organization
WL	wetland
WNS	White-Nose Syndrome

LIST OF UNITS

%	percent
$\mu\text{g}/\text{kg}$	micrograms per kilogram
$\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$	micrograms per litre
$\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$	micrograms per cubic metre
$\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$	microseimens per centimetre
$\mu\text{S}/\text{m}$	microseimens per metre
barg	bar gauge
cm	centimetre
dB	decibels
dB (LA_{\max})	decibels (Maximum Sound Level)
dB (L_{eq})	decibels (Equivalent Sound Level)
dB re 1 μPa	decibel micropascals
dB(A)	decibels (A-Weighted)
dB(Lin)	decibels (Unweighted)
dbh	diameter breast height
g/s	grams per second
ha	hectare
kg	kilogram
km	kilometre
km/h	kilometres per hour
km^2	square kilometre
kVA	kiloVolts-amps
kW	kilowatt
kW/m^2	kilowatt per square metre
L	litre
L/d	litres/day
Ldn	Day-night level
LPM	litres per minute
m	metre
m/s	metres per second
m^2	square metres
m^3	cubic metres
m^3/d	cubic metres per day
m^3/h	cubic metres per hour
mbar (g)	millibars (gauge)
Mcf/d	million cubic feet per day
mg/kg	milligrams per kilogram
mg/L	milligram per litre
mg/m^3	milligrams per cubic metre
$\text{mg}/\text{m}^3 \text{ (n)}$	milligrams per cubic metre (normal)
mg/Nm^3	milligrams per (normal) cubic metres
$\text{MJ}/\text{m}^3 \text{ (s)}$	megajoules per cubic metre (standard)
mm	millimetre

MMscf	million standard cubic feet
mol%	mol percent
Mt	million tonnes
Mtpa	million tonnes per annum
MW	megawatt
NCU	Nephelometric Turbidity Units
ng/L	nanograms per litre
°C	degrees Celsius
ppb	parts per billion
ppm	parts per million
ppmv	parts per million (volumetric)
ppt	parts per thousand
RPM	revolutions per minute
scf	standard cubic feet
t	tonne (metric ton)
t/d	tonnes per day
t/y	tonnes per year
V	volt
vol%	volume percent
vpd	vehicles per day