

Appendices

Appendix J

Documented Priority Species (ACCDC and NS Communities, Culture, & Heritage)



DATA REPORT 5262: Marinette, NS

Prepared 8 September 2014
by J. Churchill, Data Manager

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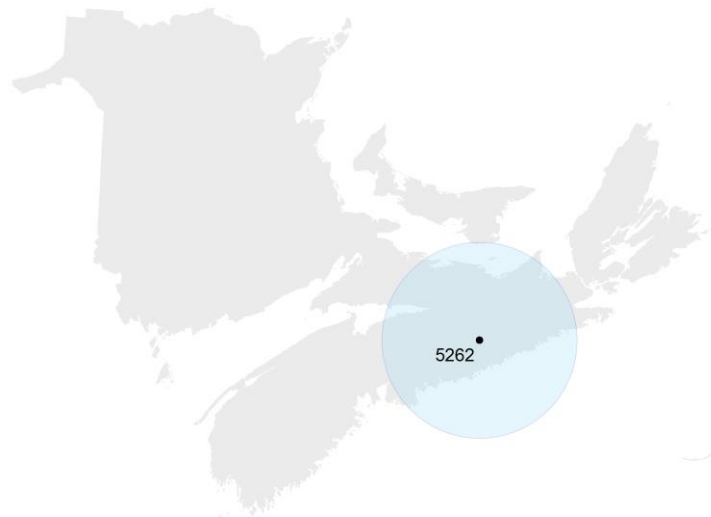
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1.0 PREFACE

The Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre (ACCDC) is part of a network of NatureServe data centres and heritage programs serving 50 states in the U.S.A, 10 provinces and 1 territory in Canada, plus several Central and South American countries. The NatureServe network is more than 30 years old and shares a common conservation data methodology. The ACCDC was founded in 1997, and maintains data for the jurisdictions of New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island, and Newfoundland and Labrador. Although a non-governmental agency, the ACCDC is supported by 6 federal agencies and 4 provincial governments, as well as through outside grants and data processing fees. URL: www.ACCDC.com.

Upon request and for a fee, the ACCDC queries its database and produces customized reports of the rare and endangered flora and fauna known to occur in or near a specified study area. As a supplement to that data, the ACCDC includes locations of managed areas with some level of protection, and known sites of ecological interest or sensitivity.

1.1 DATA LIST

Included datasets:

Filename	Contents
MarinetteNS_5262ob.xls	All Rare and legally protected <i>Flora and Fauna</i> within 5 km of your study area
MarinetteNS_5262ob100km.xls	A list of Rare and legally protected <i>Flora and Fauna</i> within 100 km of your study area

1.2 RESTRICTIONS

The ACCDC makes a strong effort to verify the accuracy of all the data that it manages, but it shall not be held responsible for any inaccuracies in data that it provides. By accepting ACCDC data, recipients assent to the following limits of use:

- a) Data is restricted to use by trained personnel who are sensitive to landowner interests and to potential threats to rare and/or endangered flora and fauna posed by the information provided.
- b) Data is restricted to use by the specified Data User; any third party requiring data must make its own data request.
- c) The ACCDC requires Data Users to cease using and delete data 12 months after receipt, and to make a new request for updated data if necessary at that time.
- d) ACCDC data responses are restricted to the data in our Data System at the time of the data request.
- e) Each record has an estimate of locational uncertainty, which must be referenced in order to understand the record's relevance to a particular location. Please see attached Data Dictionary for details.
- f) ACCDC data responses are not to be construed as exhaustive inventories of taxa in an area.
- g) The absence of a taxon cannot be inferred by its absence in an ACCDC data response.

1.3 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

The attached file DataDictionary 2.1.pdf provides metadata for the data provided.

Please direct any additional questions about ACCDC data to the following individuals:

Plants, Lichens, Ranking Methods, All other Inquiries

Sean Blaney, Botanist, Executive Director (effective 10 June, 2014)

Tel: (506) 364-2658

sblaney@mta.ca

Animals (Fauna)

John Klymko, Zoologist

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Plant Communities

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James Churchill, Data Manager

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Billing

Cindy Spicer

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Questions on the biology of Federal Species at Risk can be directed to ACCDC: (506) 364-2657, with questions on Species at Risk regulations to: Samara Eaton, Canadian Wildlife Service (NB and PE): (506) 364-5060 or Julie McKnight, Canadian Wildlife Service (NS): (902) 426-4196.

For provincial information about rare taxa and protected areas, or information about game animals, deer yards, old growth forests, archeological sites, fish habitat etc., in New Brunswick, please contact Stewart Lusk, Natural Resources: (506) 453-7110.

For provincial information about rare taxa and protected areas, or information about game animals, deer yards, old growth forests, archeological sites, fish habitat etc., in Nova Scotia, please contact Sherman Boates, NSDNR: (902) 679-6146. To determine if location-sensitive species (section 4.3) occur near your study site please contact a NSDNR Regional Biologist:

Western: Duncan Bayne

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Eastern: Terry Power

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For provincial information about rare taxa and protected areas, or information about game animals, fish habitat etc., in Prince Edward Island, please contact Rosemary Curley, PEI Dept. of Agriculture and Forestry: (902) 368-4807.

2.0 RARE AND ENDANGERED SPECIES

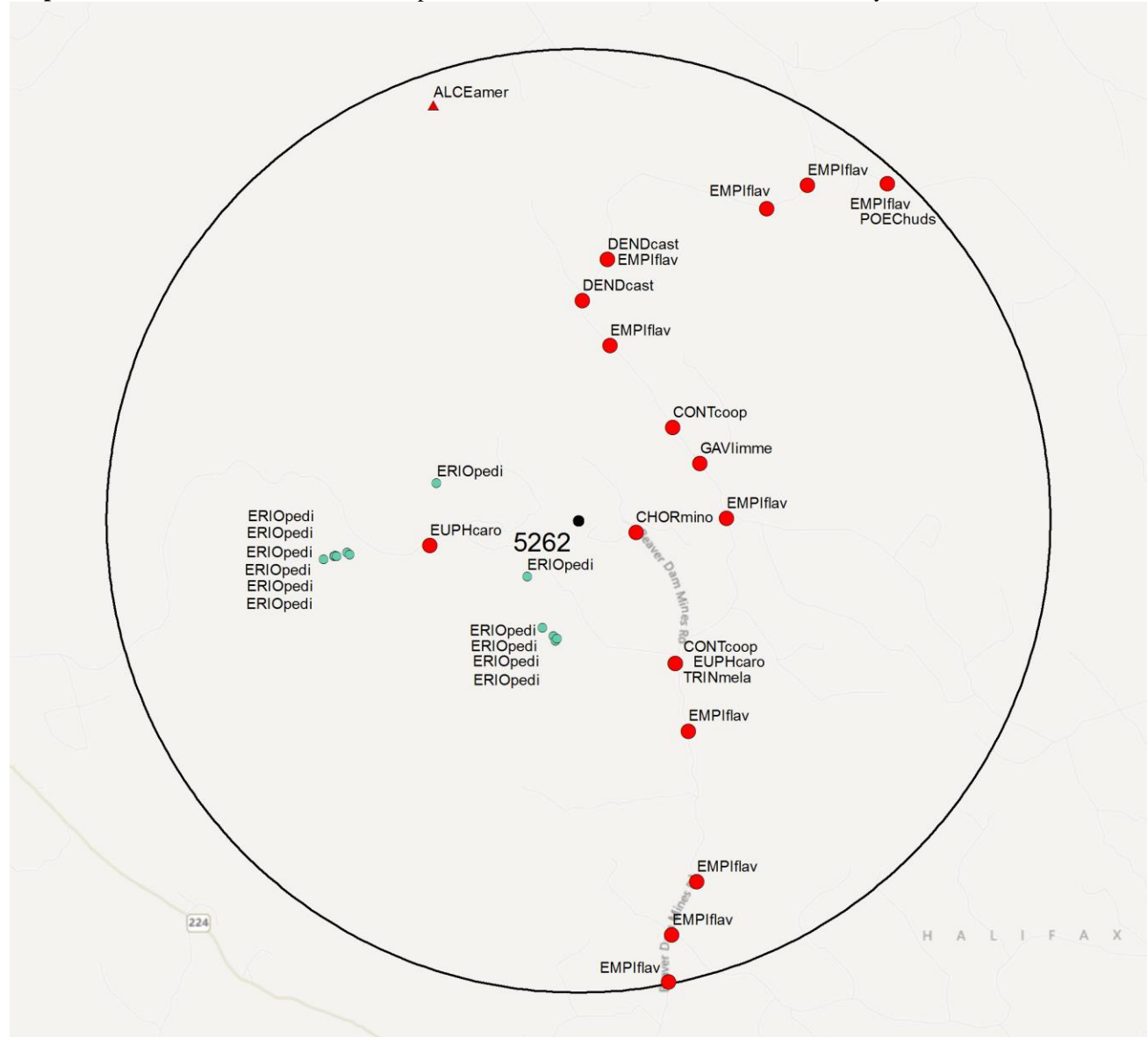
2.1 FLORA

A 5 km buffer around the study area contains no records of vascular, 14 records of 1 nonvascular flora (Map 2 and attached: *ob.xls).

2.2 FAUNA

A 5 km buffer around the study area contains 28 records of 9 vertebrate, no records of invertebrate fauna (Map 2 and attached data files - see 1.1 Data List). Please see section 4.3 to determine if 'location-sensitive' species occur near your study site.

Map 2: Known observations of rare and/or protected flora and fauna within 5 km of the study area.



- RESOLUTION**
- 4.7 within 50s of kilometers
 - 4.0 within 10s of kilometers
 - 3.7 within 5s of kilometers
 - △ 3.0 within kilometers
 - △ 2.7 within 500s of meters
 - ◇ 2.0 within 100s of meters
 - ◇ 1.7 within 10s of meters

- HIGHER TAXON**
- vertebrate fauna
 - invertebrate fauna
 - vascular flora
 - nonvascular flora

3.0 SPECIAL AREAS

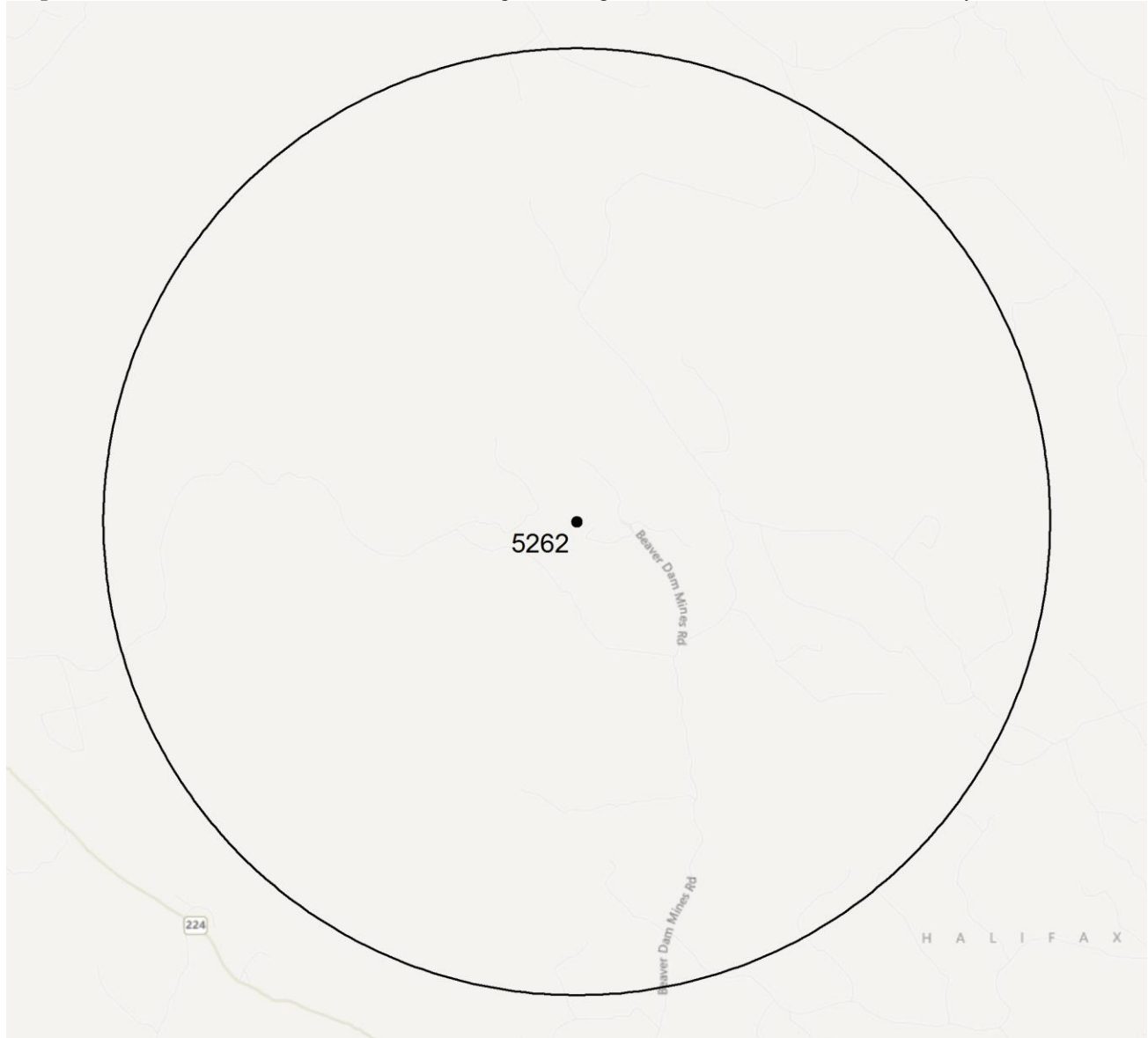
3.1 MANAGED AREAS

The GIS scan identified no managed areas in the vicinity of the study area (Map 3)

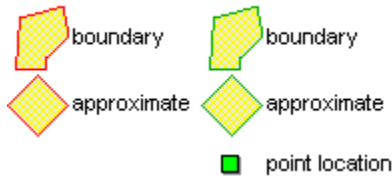
3.2 SIGNIFICANT AREAS

The GIS scan identified no biologically significant sites in the vicinity of the study area (Map 3)

Map 3: Boundaries and/or locations of known Managed and Significant Areas within 5 km of the study area.



MANAGED AREAS SIGNIFIGANT AREAS



NATIONAL DEFENSE FIRST NATIONS



4.0 RARE SPECIES LISTS

Rare and/or endangered taxa within the 5 km-buffered area listed in order of concern, beginning with legally listed taxa, with the number of observations per taxon and the distance in kilometers from study area centroid to the closest observation. [P] = vascular plant, [N] = nonvascular plant, [A] = vertebrate animal, [I] = invertebrate animal, [C] = community.

4.1 FLORA

	Scientific Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Prov Rarity Rank	Prov GS Rank	# recs	Distance (km)
N	<i>Erioderma pedicellatum</i> (Atlantic pop.)	Boreal Felt Lichen - Atlantic pop.	Endangered	Endangered	Endangered	S1S2	1 At Risk	14	0.8 ± 0.01

4.2 FAUNA

	Scientific Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Prov Rarity Rank	Prov GS Rank	# recs	Distance (km)
A	<i>Gavia immer</i>	Common Loon	Not At Risk			S3B,S4N	2 May Be At Risk	1	1.4 ± 0.15
A	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	Rusty Blackbird	Special Concern	Special Concern	Endangered	S2S3B	2 May Be At Risk	2	1.6 ± 0.15
A	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Common Nighthawk	Threatened	Threatened	Threatened	S3B	1 At Risk	3	0.6 ± 0.15
A	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	Olive-sided Flycatcher	Threatened	Threatened	Threatened	S3B	1 At Risk	4	1.8 ± 0.15
A	<i>Alces americanus</i>	Moose			Endangered	S1	1 At Risk	2	4.7 ± 0.5
A	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	Greater Yellowlegs				S3B,S5M	3 Sensitive	3	1.8 ± 0.15
A	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	10	2.5 ± 0.15
A	<i>Poecile hudsonica</i>	Boreal Chickadee				S3	3 Sensitive	1	4.8 ± 0.15
A	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>	Bay-breasted Warbler				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	2	2.3 ± 0.15

4.3 LOCATION SENSITIVE SPECIES

The Department of Natural Resources in each Maritimes province considers a number of species “location sensitive”. Concern about exploitation of location-sensitive species precludes inclusion of precise coordinates in this report. Those intersecting your study area are indicated below.

Nova Scotia

Scientific Name	Common Name	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Known within 5 km of Study Site?
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	Black Ash		Threatened	No
<i>Glyptemys insculpta</i>	Wood Turtle	Threatened	Threatened	No
<i>Emydoidea blandingii</i>	Blanding's Turtle - Nova Scotia pop.	Endangered	Vulnerable	No
<i>Falco peregrinus</i> pop. 1	Peregrine Falcon - anatum/tundrius pop.	Special Concern	Vulnerable	No
<i>Bat Hibernaculum</i>			[Endangered] ¹	No

¹ *Myotis lucifugus* (Little Brown Myotis), *Myotis septentrionalis* (Long-eared Myotis), and *Perimyotis subflavus* (Tri-colored Bat or Eastern Pipistrelle) are all Endangered under the NS Endangered Species Act.

4.4 SOURCE BIBLIOGRAPHY

The recipient of these data shall acknowledge the ACCDC and the data sources listed below in any documents, reports, publications or presentations, in which this dataset makes a significant contribution.

# recs	CITATION
26	Lepage, D. 2014. Maritime Breeding Bird Atlas Database. Bird Studies Canada, Sackville NB, 407,838 recs.
10	Neily, T.M. & Pepper, C.; Toms, B. 2013. Nova Scotia lichen location database. Mersey Tobeatic Research Institute, 1301 records.
2	Benjamin, L.K. 2009. Boreal Felt Lichen, Mountain Avens, Orchid and other recent records. Nova Scotia Dept Natural Resources, 105 recs.
2	Benjamin, L.K. 2012. NSDNR fieldwork & consultant reports 2008-2012. Nova Scotia Dept Natural Resources, 196 recs.
1	Benjamin, L.K. (compiler). 2001. Significant Habitat & Species Database. Nova Scotia Dept of Natural Resources, 15 spp, 224 recs.
1	Benjamin, L.K. (compiler). 2007. Significant Habitat & Species Database. Nova Scotia Dept Natural Resources, 8439 recs.

5.0 RARE SPECIES WITHIN 100 KM

A 100 km buffer around the study area contains 15757 records of 114 vertebrate and 924 records of 65 invertebrate fauna; 3145 records of 269 vascular, 467 records of 30 nonvascular flora (attached: *ob100km.xls).

Rare and/or endangered taxa within the 100 km-buffered area listed in order of concern, beginning with legally listed taxa, with the number of observations per taxon and the distance in kilometers from study area centroid to the closest observation.

Taxonomic Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Prov Rarity Rank	Prov GS Rank	# recs	Distance (km)
A	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	Little Brown Myotis	Endangered		Endangered	S1	1 At Risk	35	31.6 ± 0.5
A	<i>Myotis septentrionalis</i>	Northern Long-eared Myotis	Endangered		Endangered	S1	1 At Risk	4	31.8 ± 0.15
A	<i>Perimyotis subflavus</i>	Eastern Pipistrelle	Endangered		Endangered	S1	1 At Risk	5	57.0 ± 0.2
A	<i>Morone saxatilis</i> pop. 2	Striped Bass- Bay of Fundy pop.	Endangered			S1	2 May Be At Risk	2	56.2 ± 0.5
A	<i>Charadrius melodus melodus</i>	Piping Plover melodus ssp	Endangered	Endangered	Endangered	S1B	1 At Risk	774	28.5 ± 0.5
A	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	Roseate Tern	Endangered	Endangered	Endangered	S1B	1 At Risk	56	34.0 ± 0.5
A	<i>Salmo salar</i> pop. 1	Atlantic Salmon - Inner Bay of Fundy pop.	Endangered	Endangered		S2	2 May Be At Risk	18	34.9 ± 0.5
A	<i>Calidris canutus rufa</i>	Red Knot rufa ssp	Endangered		Endangered	S2S3M	1 At Risk	101	51.9 ± 0.5
A	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	Northern Bobwhite	Endangered	Endangered				1	47.1 ± 0.15
A	<i>Acipenser oxyrinchus</i>	Atlantic Sturgeon	Threatened			S1?	2 May Be At Risk	2	53.3 ± 0.5
A	<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>	Whip-Poor-Will	Threatened	Threatened	Threatened	S1?B	1 At Risk	11	37.0 ± 7.07
A	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	Wood Thrush	Threatened			S1B	5 Undetermined	35	22.6 ± 0.15
A	<i>Glyptemys insculpta</i>	Wood Turtle	Threatened	Threatened	Threatened	S2	3 Sensitive	202	16.6 ± 1.0
A	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	Chimney Swift	Threatened	Threatened	Endangered	S2S3B	1 At Risk	137	5.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn Swallow	Threatened		Endangered	S3B	1 At Risk	731	5.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	Canada Warbler	Threatened	Threatened	Endangered	S3B	1 At Risk	633	5.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Common Nighthawk	Threatened	Threatened	Threatened	S3B	1 At Risk	339	0.6 ± 0.15
A	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	Olive-sided Flycatcher	Threatened	Threatened	Threatened	S3B	1 At Risk	723	1.4 ± 0.15
A	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Bank Swallow	Threatened		Threatened	S3B	2 May Be At Risk	282	16.0 ± 7.07
A	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	Bobolink	Threatened		Vulnerable	S3S4B	3 Sensitive	390	18.7 ± 0.15
A	<i>Anguilla rostrata</i>	American Eel	Threatened			S5	4 Secure	5	45.8 ± 0.5
A	<i>Morone saxatilis</i> pop. 1	Striped Bass- Southern Gulf of St Lawrence pop.	Special Concern			S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	89.2 ± 1.0
A	<i>Falco peregrinus</i> pop. 1	Peregrine Falcon - anatum/tundrius	Special Concern	Special Concern	Vulnerable	S1B	3 Sensitive	2	66.2 ± 0.15
A	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis princeps</i>	Savannah Sparrow princeps ssp	Special Concern	Special Concern		S1B	3 Sensitive	3	32.0 ± 0.15
A	<i>Bucephala islandica</i> (Eastern pop.)	Barrow's Goldeneye - Eastern pop.	Special Concern	Special Concern		S1N	1 At Risk	1	71.4 ± 0.1
A	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	Short-eared Owl	Special Concern	Special Concern		S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	8	54.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i> pop. 1	Harlequin Duck - Eastern pop.	Special Concern	Special Concern	Endangered	S2N	1 At Risk	21	30.9 ± 2.45
A	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	Rusty Blackbird	Special Concern	Special Concern	Endangered	S2S3B	2 May Be At Risk	226	1.6 ± 0.15
A	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	Snapping Turtle	Special Concern	Special Concern	Vulnerable	S3	3 Sensitive	66	15.4 ± 0.1
A	<i>Contopus virens</i>	Eastern Wood-Pewee	Special Concern		Vulnerable	S3S4B	3 Sensitive	490	8.5 ± 7.07
A	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	Special Concern			SNA	8 Accidental	2	63.9 ± 0.5
A	<i>Sorex dispar</i>	Long-tailed Shrew	Not At Risk	Special Concern		S1	3 Sensitive	2	90.7 ± 0.2
A	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	Cooper's Hawk	Not At Risk			S1?B,SNAN	5 Undetermined	4	54.5 ± 0.15
A	<i>Fulica americana</i>	American Coot	Not At Risk			S1B	5 Undetermined	7	68.2 ± 7.07
A	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Boreal Owl	Not At Risk			S1B	5 Undetermined	13	39.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Globicephala melas</i>	Long-finned Pilot Whale	Not At Risk			S2S3		1	22.9 ± 100.0
A	<i>Hemidactylium scutatum</i>	Four-toed Salamander	Not At Risk			S3	4 Secure	25	51.4 ± 5.0
A	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Common Tern	Not At Risk			S3B	3 Sensitive	244	25.6 ± 7.07
A	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	Eastern Bluebird	Not At Risk			S3B	3 Sensitive	41	27.1 ± 7.07
A	<i>Gavia immer</i>	Common Loon	Not At Risk			S3B,S4N	2 May Be At Risk	599	1.4 ± 0.15

Taxonomic Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Prov Rarity Rank	Prov GS Rank	# recs	Distance (km)
A	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Northern Goshawk	Not At Risk			S3S4	4 Secure	92	5.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Puma concolor pop. 1</i>	Cougar - Eastern pop.	Data Deficient			SH	5 Undetermined	69	6.0 ± 1.0
A	<i>Alces americanus</i>	Moose			Endangered	S1	1 At Risk	26	4.7 ± 0.5
A	<i>Lasiurus cinereus</i>	Hoary Bat				S1	2 May Be At Risk	2	58.7 ± 0.5
A	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	Brown Thrasher				S1?B	5 Undetermined	12	54.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	Warbling Vireo				S1?B	5 Undetermined	17	30.4 ± 7.07
A	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	Solitary Sandpiper				S1?B,S4S5M	4 Secure	11	58.8 ± 0.5
A	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	Ring-billed Gull				S1?B,S5N	4 Secure	5	28.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	Black-crowned Night-heron				S1B	2 May Be At Risk	1	97.9 ± 7.07
A	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Common Moorhen				S1B	5 Undetermined	6	69.9 ± 7.07
A	<i>Progne subis</i>	Purple Martin				S1B	2 May Be At Risk	3	53.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Fratercula arctica</i>	Atlantic Puffin				S1B,S4S5N	3 Sensitive	2	36.8 ± 7.07
A	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	Least Sandpiper				S1B,S5M	4 Secure	296	51.9 ± 0.5
A	<i>Picoides dorsalis</i>	American Three-toed Woodpecker				S1S2	5 Undetermined	4	53.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	Indigo Bunting				S1S2B	5 Undetermined	9	53.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	Horned Lark				S1S2B,S4N	4 Secure	4	28.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	Semipalmated Plover				S1S2B,S5M	4 Secure	464	51.9 ± 0.5
A	<i>Asio otus</i>	Long-eared Owl				S2	2 May Be At Risk	32	29.4 ± 0.15
A	<i>Salmo salar</i>	Atlantic Salmon				S2	2 May Be At Risk	73	6.2 ± 0.5
A	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia Vireo				S2?B	5 Undetermined	27	6.4 ± 7.07
A	<i>Anas acuta</i>	Northern Pintail				S2B	2 May Be At Risk	11	53.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	Northern Shoveler				S2B	2 May Be At Risk	6	49.1 ± 7.07
A	<i>Anas strepera</i>	Gadwall				S2B	2 May Be At Risk	21	37.9 ± 0.15
A	<i>Rallus limicola</i>	Virginia Rail				S2B	5 Undetermined	26	56.8 ± 7.07
A	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	Willow Flycatcher				S2B	3 Sensitive	20	37.0 ± 7.07
A	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	Great Crested Flycatcher				S2B	2 May Be At Risk	14	55.0 ± 7.07
A	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	Scarlet Tanager				S2B	5 Undetermined	13	30.3 ± 7.07
A	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	Black-legged Kittiwake				S2B,S4S5N	3 Sensitive	1	71.4 ± 0.15
A	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	Common Goldeneye				S2B,S5N	4 Secure	108	5.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Turkey Vulture				S2S3B	3 Sensitive	8	47.1 ± 0.15
A	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>	Willet				S2S3B	2 May Be At Risk	516	25.6 ± 7.07
A	<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>	Vesper Sparrow				S2S3B	2 May Be At Risk	23	46.6 ± 7.07
A	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	Brown-headed Cowbird				S2S3B	4 Secure	80	17.2 ± 7.07
A	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	Baltimore Oriole				S2S3B	2 May Be At Risk	43	24.0 ± 7.07
A	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	Red-necked Phalarope				S2S3M	3 Sensitive	3	71.5 ± 0.5
A	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	Red Phalarope				S2S3M	3 Sensitive	1	78.0 ± 0.5
A	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Great Cormorant				S3	3 Sensitive	78	28.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Poecile hudsonica</i>	Boreal Chickadee				S3	3 Sensitive	585	4.8 ± 0.15
A	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	Black-billed Cuckoo				S3?B	2 May Be At Risk	78	17.2 ± 7.07
A	<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>	Cape May Warbler				S3?B	3 Sensitive	112	6.4 ± 7.07
A	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	Pine Grosbeak				S3?B,S5N	2 May Be At Risk	114	5.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	Pied-billed Grebe				S3B	3 Sensitive	90	30.3 ± 7.07
A	<i>Anas discors</i>	Blue-winged Teal				S3B	2 May Be At Risk	93	14.5 ± 7.07
A	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	Arctic Tern				S3B	2 May Be At Risk	57	27.2 ± 0.5
A	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	Cliff Swallow				S3B	2 May Be At Risk	208	22.1 ± 7.07
A	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	Gray Catbird				S3B	2 May Be At Risk	314	5.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	Northern Mockingbird				S3B	4 Secure	23	54.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	Greater Yellowlegs				S3B,S5M	3 Sensitive	466	1.8 ± 0.15
A	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	Red-breasted Merganser				S3B,S5N	4 Secure	70	28.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Larus argentatus</i>	Herring Gull				S3B,S5N	4 Secure	4	94.8 ± 7.07
A	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	American Golden-Plover				S3M	3 Sensitive	52	58.1 ± 0.5
A	<i>Numenius phaeopus hudsonicus</i>	Hudsonian Whimbrel				S3M	3 Sensitive	52	51.9 ± 0.5
A	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>	Hudsonian Godwit				S3M	3 Sensitive	28	63.9 ± 0.5
A	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	Semipalmated Sandpiper				S3M	3 Sensitive	425	51.9 ± 0.5
A	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	Purple Sandpiper				S3N	3 Sensitive	24	35.4 ± 12.9
A	<i>Cephus grylle</i>	Black Guillemot				S3S4	4 Secure	57	28.7 ± 7.07

Taxonomic Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Prov Rarity Rank	Prov GS Rank	# recs	Distance (km)
A	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	Black-backed Woodpecker				S3S4	3 Sensitive	143	5.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	Gray Jay				S3S4	3 Sensitive	405	5.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	Northern Cardinal				S3S4	4 Secure	38	44.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	American Bittern				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	223	15.0 ± 7.07
A	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	Killdeer				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	395	15.8 ± 7.07
A	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	Spotted Sandpiper				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	525	5.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	Wilson's Snipe				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	401	5.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	550	1.6 ± 0.15
A	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	Eastern Phoebe				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	159	29.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	Eastern Kingbird				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	171	16.0 ± 7.07
A	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>	Tennessee Warbler				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	281	5.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>	Bay-breasted Warbler				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	391	2.3 ± 0.15
A	<i>Dendroica striata</i>	Blackpoll Warbler				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	97	5.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	Wilson's Warbler				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	77	14.5 ± 7.07
A	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	Rose-breasted Grosbeak				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	290	20.4 ± 7.07
A	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	Fox Sparrow				S3S4B	4 Secure	78	25.6 ± 7.07
A	<i>Carduelis pinus</i>	Pine Siskin				S3S4B,S5N	3 Sensitive	311	5.7 ± 7.07
A	<i>Morus bassanus</i>	Northern Gannet				SHB,S5M	4 Secure	1	95.4 ± 12.1
I	<i>Gomphus ventricosus</i>	Skillet Clubtail	Endangered	Endangered		S1	2 May Be At Risk	2	65.5 ± 0.5
I	<i>Barnea truncata</i>	Atlantic Mud-piddock	Threatened					1	90.9 ± 1.0
I	<i>Alasmidonta varicosa</i>	Brook Floater	Special Concern		Threatened	S1S2	3 Sensitive	17	50.5 ± 0.1
I	<i>Danaus plexippus</i>	Monarch	Special Concern	Special Concern		S2B	3 Sensitive	57	27.9 ± 0.3
I	<i>Lycaena hyllus</i>	Bronze Copper				S1	4 Secure	5	69.9 ± 1.0
I	<i>Satyrium acadica</i>	Acadian Hairstreak				S1	5 Undetermined	6	68.5 ± 1.0
I	<i>Plebejus saepiolus</i>	Greenish Blue				S1	1 At Risk	1	85.4 ± 1.0
I	<i>Polygonia satyrus</i>	Satyr Comma				S1	3 Sensitive	2	86.4 ± 1.0
I	<i>Polygonia gracilis</i>	Hoary Comma				S1	3 Sensitive	2	54.0 ± 1.0
I	<i>Oeneis jutta</i>	Jutta Arctic				S1	2 May Be At Risk	6	60.9 ± 0.01
I	<i>Ophiogomphus mainensis</i>	Maine Snaketail				S1	2 May Be At Risk	2	26.2 ± 0.05
I	<i>Neurocordulia michaeli</i>	Broadtailed Shadowdragon				S1		26	26.8 ± 0.05
I	<i>Somatochlora brevicincta</i>	Quebec Emerald				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	60.0 ± 0.1
I	<i>Somatochlora franklini</i>	Delicate Emerald				S1	3 Sensitive	1	91.8 ± 1.0
I	<i>Williamsonia fletcheri</i>	Ebony Boghaunter				S1	2 May Be At Risk	4	96.9 ± 0.5
I	<i>Coenagrion resolutum</i>	Taiga Bluet				S1	2 May Be At Risk	2	74.2 ± 0.1
I	<i>Enallagma signatum</i>	Orange Bluet				S1	2 May Be At Risk	3	73.7 ± 0.1
I	<i>Callophrys lanoraieensis</i>	Bog Elfin				S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	6	27.1 ± 0.01
I	<i>Nymphalis l-album</i>	Compton Tortoiseshell				S1S2	4 Secure	9	54.0 ± 1.0
I	<i>Ophiogomphus rupinsulensis</i>	Rusty Snaketail				S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	18	45.6 ± 0.5
I	<i>Somatochlora kennedyi</i>	Kennedy's Emerald				S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	3	78.1 ± 1.0
I	<i>Stylurus scudderi</i>	Zebra Clubtail				S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	4	45.6 ± 0.5
I	<i>Thorybes pylades</i>	Northern Cloudywing				S2	3 Sensitive	14	40.6 ± 0.01
I	<i>Amblyscirtes hegon</i>	Pepper and Salt Skipper				S2	4 Secure	22	23.3 ± 0.5
I	<i>Amblyscirtes vialis</i>	Common Roadside-Skipper				S2	4 Secure	12	14.2 ± 0.5
I	<i>Pieris oleracea</i>	Mustard White				S2	3 Sensitive	53	18.9 ± 0.01
I	<i>Lycaena dospassosi</i>	Salt Marsh Copper				S2	1 At Risk	10	74.3 ± 0.01
I	<i>Satyrium calanus</i>	Banded Hairstreak				S2	5 Undetermined	9	71.0 ± 1.0
I	<i>Satyrium calanus falacer</i>	Banded Hairstreak				S2	1 At Risk	2	85.7 ± 0.5
I	<i>Callophrys henrici</i>	Henry's Elfin				S2	4 Secure	15	29.9 ± 0.01
I	<i>Callophrys niphon</i>	Eastern Pine Elfin				S2	4 Secure	15	75.1 ± 1.0
I	<i>Boloria chariclea</i>	Arctic Fritillary				S2	3 Sensitive	3	71.0 ± 1.0
I	<i>Polygonia comma</i>	Eastern Comma				S2	1 At Risk	8	83.2 ± 1.0
I	<i>Aglais milberti</i>	Milbert's Tortoiseshell				S2	4 Secure	7	68.1 ± 1.0
I	<i>Gomphus descriptus</i>	Harpoon Clubtail				S2	3 Sensitive	1	99.6 ± 1.0
I	<i>Epitheca princeps</i>	Prince Baskettail				S2	3 Sensitive	9	68.0 ± 0.05
I	<i>Somatochlora forcipata</i>	Forcipate Emerald				S2	2 May Be At Risk	3	78.1 ± 1.0
I	<i>Lampsilis radiata</i>	Eastern Lampmussel				S2	3 Sensitive	40	36.1 ± 0.1
I	<i>Pantala hymenaea</i>	Spot-Winged Glider				S2B	3 Sensitive	7	51.5 ± 1.0

Taxonomic Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Prov Rarity Rank	Prov GS Rank	# recs	Distance (km)
I	<i>Erynnis juvenalis</i>	Juvenal's Duskywing				S2S3	4 Secure	32	71.0 ± 1.0
I	<i>Alasmidonta undulata</i>	Triangle Floater				S2S3	4 Secure	24	17.4 ± 0.1
I	<i>Hesperia comma</i>	Common Branded Skipper				S3	4 Secure	34	25.9 ± 1.0
I	<i>Satyrium liparops</i>	Striped Hairstreak				S3	5 Undetermined	5	28.5 ± 0.2
I	<i>Satyrium liparops strigosum</i>	Striped Hairstreak				S3	3 Sensitive	2	85.7 ± 0.5
I	<i>Euphydryas phaeton</i>	Baltimore Checkerspot				S3	4 Secure	20	23.2 ± 0.5
I	<i>Polygonia faunus</i>	Green Comma				S3	4 Secure	15	27.4 ± 0.01
I	<i>Lethe anthedon</i>	Northern Pearly-Eye				S3	4 Secure	51	15.2 ± 7.07
I	<i>Lanthus parvulus</i>	Northern Pygmy Clubtail				S3	4 Secure	32	36.0 ± 0.05
I	<i>Ophiogomphus carolus</i>	Rifle Snaketail				S3	4 Secure	25	39.8 ± 1.0
I	<i>Aeshna clepsydra</i>	Mottled Darner				S3	4 Secure	12	45.9 ± 1.0
I	<i>Aeshna constricta</i>	Lance-Tipped Darner				S3	4 Secure	17	44.1 ± 1.0
I	<i>Boyeria grafiana</i>	Ocellated Darner				S3	3 Sensitive	7	40.5 ± 1.0
I	<i>Gomphaeschna furcillata</i>	Harlequin Darner				S3	3 Sensitive	3	80.0 ± 1.0
I	<i>Somatochlora tenebrosa</i>	Clamp-Tipped Emerald				S3	4 Secure	12	59.7 ± 1.0
I	<i>Nannothemis bella</i>	Elfin Skimmer				S3	4 Secure	13	62.0 ± 0.5
I	<i>Sympetrum danae</i>	Black Meadowhawk				S3	3 Sensitive	5	62.3 ± 1.0
I	<i>Amphiagrion saucium</i>	Eastern Red Damsel				S3	4 Secure	2	43.3 ± 0.01
I	<i>Polygonia interrogationis</i>	Question Mark				S3B	4 Secure	105	28.5 ± 0.2
I	<i>Vanessa virginiensis</i>	American Lady				S3B	8 Accidental	1	99.0 ± 0.01
I	<i>Feniseca tarquinius</i>	Harvester				S3S4	4 Secure	45	53.1 ± 1.0
I	<i>Callophrys polios</i>	Hoary Elfin				S3S4	4 Secure	17	71.4 ± 1.0
I	<i>Speyeria cybele</i>	Great Spangled Fritillary				S3S4	4 Secure	1	66.8 ± 5.0
I	<i>Speyeria cybele cybele</i>	Great Spangled Fritillary				S3S4	4 Secure	1	67.8 ± 0.01
I	<i>Speyeria aphrodite</i>	Aphrodite Fritillary				S3S4	4 Secure	13	53.4 ± 100.0
I	<i>Polygonia progne</i>	Grey Comma				S3S4	4 Secure	22	23.4 ± 10.0
N	<i>Erioderma mollissimum</i>	Graceful Felt Lichen	Endangered		Endangered	S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	5	16.4 ± 0.1
N	<i>Erioderma pedicellatum (Atlantic pop.)</i>	Boreal Felt Lichen - Atlantic pop.	Endangered	Endangered	Endangered	S1S2	1 At Risk	360	0.8 ± 0.01
N	<i>Fissidens exilis</i>	Pygmy Pocket Moss	Special Concern			S1?	1 At Risk	1	97.3 ± 1.5
N	<i>Sclerophora peronella (Nova Scotia pop.)</i>	Frosted Glass-whiskers Lichen - Nova Scotia pop.	Special Concern	Special Concern		S1?		3	20.1 ± 0.01
N	<i>Degelia plumbea</i>	Blue Felt Lichen	Special Concern	Special Concern	Vulnerable	S2	4 Secure	33	13.4 ± 0.01
N	<i>Pseudevernia cladonia</i>	Ghost Antler Lichen	Not At Risk			S2S3	3 Sensitive	6	34.5 ± 0.01
N	<i>Aloina rigida</i>	Aloe-Like Rigid Screw Moss				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	90.2 ± 0.1
N	<i>Bryohaplocladium microphyllum</i>	Tiny-leaved Haplocladium Moss				S1		1	66.8 ± 5.0
N	<i>Fuscopannaria leucosticta</i>	Rimmed Shingles Lichen				S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	3	5.9 ± 0.01
N	<i>Leptogium subtile</i>	Appressed Jellyskin Lichen				S1S3	3 Sensitive	1	22.2 ± 0.01
N	<i>Eurhynchium hians</i>	Light Beaked Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	2	38.1 ± 25.0
N	<i>Paludella squarrosa</i>	Tufted Fen Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	98.1 ± 0.1
N	<i>Sematophyllum marylandicum</i>	a Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	75.1 ± 3.0
N	<i>Sphagnum subnitens</i>	Lustrous Peat Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	37.7 ± 2.0
N	<i>Timmia megapolitana</i>	Metropolitan Timmia Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	85.2 ± 0.01
N	<i>Zygodon conoideus</i>	a Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	21.3 ± 5.0
N	<i>Cyrtomnium hymenophylloides</i>	Short-pointed Lantern Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	80.3 ± 5.0
N	<i>Sphagnum wulfianum</i>	Wulf's Peat Moss				S2S3	3 Sensitive	7	52.9 ± 0.01
N	<i>Tetraplodon angustatus</i>	Toothed-leaved Nitrogen Moss				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	37.7 ± 2.0
N	<i>Hylocomiastrum pyrenaicum</i>	a Feather Moss				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	84.2 ± 0.5
N	<i>Collema nigrescens</i>	Blistered Tarpaper Lichen				S2S3	3 Sensitive	3	23.6 ± 0.1
N	<i>Leptogium teretiunculum</i>	Beaded Jellyskin Lichen				S2S3	3 Sensitive	2	39.7 ± 0.01
N	<i>Leptogium corticola</i>	Blistered Jellyskin Lichen				S2S3	3 Sensitive	13	7.8 ± 0.01
N	<i>Physconia deterosa</i>	Bottlebrush Frost Lichen				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	17.8 ± 0.01
N	<i>Peltigera collina</i>	Tree Pelt Lichen				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	28.3 ± 0.1
N	<i>Usnea flammea</i>	Coastal Bushy Beard Lichen				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	93.4 ± 1.0
N	<i>Anzia colpodes</i>	Black-foam Lichen				S3?	3 Sensitive	2	17.8 ± 0.01
N	<i>Sticta fuliginosa</i>	Peppered Moon Lichen				S3?	3 Sensitive	10	13.4 ± 0.01

Taxonomic Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Prov Rarity Rank	Prov GS Rank	# recs	Distance (km)
N	<i>Nephroma bellum</i>	Naked Kidney Lichen				S3?	3 Sensitive	1	31.1 ± 0.01
N	<i>Collema furfuraceum</i>	Blistered Tarpaper Lichen				S3?	3 Sensitive	2	13.4 ± 0.01
P	<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Butternut	Endangered	Endangered		SNA	7 Exotic	1	95.1 ± 0.01
P	<i>Bartonia paniculata ssp. paniculata</i>	Branched Bartonia	Threatened	Threatened		SNA		1	16.0 ± 10.0
P	<i>Liatrix spicata</i>	Dense Blazing Star	Threatened	Threatened				1	82.2 ± 0.03
P	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Coast Pepper-Bush	Special Concern	Special Concern	Vulnerable	S1	3 Sensitive	2	81.1 ± 0.1
P	<i>Isoetes prototypus</i>	Prototype Quillwort	Special Concern	Special Concern	Vulnerable	S2	3 Sensitive	7	89.6 ± 0.05
P	<i>Floerkea proserpinacoides</i>	False Mermaidweed	Not At Risk			S2	3 Sensitive	3	50.4 ± 7.07
P	<i>Helianthemum canadense</i>	Long-branched Frostweed			Endangered	S1	1 At Risk	2	96.4 ± 1.6
P	<i>Cypripedium arietinum</i>	Ram's-Head Lady's-Slipper			Endangered	S1	1 At Risk	8	97.3 ± 0.01
P	<i>Angelica lucida</i>	Seaside Angelica				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	98.4 ± 0.5
P	<i>Sanicula odorata</i>	Clustered Sanicle				S1	2 May Be At Risk	7	52.6 ± 0.01
P	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders				S1	2 May Be At Risk	41	19.3 ± 1.0
P	<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>	a Pussytoes				S1	2 May Be At Risk	4	69.9 ± 0.01
P	<i>Bidens hyperborea</i>	Estuary Beggarticks				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	90.7 ± 1.0
P	<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	White Snakeroot				S1	2 May Be At Risk	2	90.5 ± 7.07
P	<i>Cardamine maxima</i>	Large Toothwort				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	64.6 ± 0.01
P	<i>Cochlearia tridactylites</i>	Limestone Scurvy-grass				S1	2 May Be At Risk	8	45.4 ± 0.01
P	<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Pale-Spiked Lobelia				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	75.0 ± 7.07
P	<i>Suaeda maritima ssp. richii</i>	White Sea-blite				S1	5 Undetermined	2	95.3 ± 1.0
P	<i>Hudsonia tomentosa</i>	Woolly Beach-heath				S1	2 May Be At Risk	6	66.0 ± 7.07
P	<i>Hypericum majus</i>	Large St John's-wort				S1	2 May Be At Risk	2	79.9 ± 0.01
P	<i>Cuscuta cephalanthi</i>	Buttonbush Dodder				S1	2 May Be At Risk	5	63.2 ± 1.2
P	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Canada Tick-trefoil				S1	2 May Be At Risk	20	48.7 ± 0.01
P	<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	Large Tick-Trefoil				S1	2 May Be At Risk	3	96.3 ± 0.01
P	<i>Ribes americanum</i>	Wild Black Currant				S1	5 Undetermined	2	55.3 ± 5.0
P	<i>Proserpinaca intermedia</i>	Intermediate Mermaidweed				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	45.7 ± 0.9
P	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Red Ash				S1	2 May Be At Risk	3	89.2 ± 5.0
P	<i>Polygala polygama</i>	Racemed Milkwort				S1	5 Undetermined	1	82.8 ± 1.0
P	<i>Polygonum careyi</i>	Carey's Smartweed				S1	5 Undetermined	1	40.8 ± 3.0
P	<i>Montia fontana</i>	Water Blinks				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	84.4 ± 1.0
P	<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i>	Pennsylvania Buttercup				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	94.6 ± 0.01
P	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Common Bedstraw				S1	7 Exotic	4	41.6 ± 0.3
P	<i>Dirca palustris</i>	Eastern Leatherwood				S1	2 May Be At Risk	8	56.8 ± 7.07
P	<i>Pilea pumila</i>	Dwarf Clearweed				S1	2 May Be At Risk	4	45.6 ± 0.01
P	<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Canada Violet				S1	0.1 Extirpated	1	50.4 ± 7.07
P	<i>Carex alopecoidea</i>	Foxtail Sedge				S1	2 May Be At Risk	2	97.1 ± 0.5
P	<i>Carex garberi</i>	Garber's Sedge				S1	2 May Be At Risk	4	47.1 ± 0.01
P	<i>Carex haydenii</i>	Hayden's Sedge				S1	2 May Be At Risk	2	56.6 ± 1.0
P	<i>Carex pellita</i>	Woolly Sedge				S1	2 May Be At Risk	10	17.2 ± 10.0
P	<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	Plantain-Leaved Sedge				S1	2 May Be At Risk	3	28.3 ± 0.01
P	<i>Carex tinctoria</i>	Tinged Sedge				S1	2 May Be At Risk	2	97.1 ± 1.0
P	<i>Carex tuckermanii</i>	Tuckerman's Sedge				S1	2 May Be At Risk	12	59.8 ± 0.05
P	<i>Carex viridula ssp. brachyrrhyncha</i>	Greenish Sedge				S1	2 May Be At Risk	3	32.0 ± 0.3
P	<i>Carex wiegandii</i>	Wiegand's Sedge				S1	2 May Be At Risk	2	40.8 ± 2.0
P	<i>Carex grisea</i>	Inflated Narrow-leaved Sedge				S1	2 May Be At Risk	5	86.9 ± 0.01
P	<i>Cyperus lupulinus ssp. macilentus</i>	Hop Flatsedge				S1	2 May Be At Risk	10	68.6 ± 0.7
P	<i>Scirpus pedicellatus</i>	Stalked Bulrush				S1	5 Undetermined	5	31.0 ± 0.01
P	<i>Iris prismatica</i>	Slender Blue Flag				S1	2 May Be At Risk	2	58.8 ± 7.07
P	<i>Juncus vaseyi</i>	Vasey Rush				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	47.7 ± 0.02
P	<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Wild Leek				S1	2 May Be At Risk	8	51.9 ± 0.5
P	<i>Bromus latiglumis</i>	Broad-Glumed Brome				S1	2 May Be At Risk	28	26.6 ± 0.01
P	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	Sweet Wood Reed Grass				S1	2 May Be At Risk	19	28.6 ± 0.01
P	<i>Elymus wiegandii</i>	Wiegand's Wild Rye				S1	2 May Be At Risk	17	28.6 ± 0.01
P	<i>Elymus hystrix var. bigeloviana</i>	Spreading Wild Rye				S1	2 May Be At Risk	8	41.2 ± 1.6
P	<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	Nodding Fescue				S1	2 May Be At Risk	2	71.4 ± 1.0
P	<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i>	Long-leaved Pondweed				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	57.7 ± 5.0

Taxonomic Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Prov Rarity Rank	Prov GS Rank	# recs	Distance (km)
P	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Northern Maidenhair Fern				S1	2 May Be At Risk	6	57.1 ± 1.0
P	<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Common Moonwort				S1	2 May Be At Risk	3	68.3 ± 2.0
P	<i>Hieracium kalmii</i> var. <i>fasciculatum</i>	Kalm's Hawkweed				S1?	5 Undetermined	2	67.5 ± 1.0
P	<i>Solidago hispida</i>	Hairy Goldenrod				S1?	2 May Be At Risk	2	19.8 ± 7.07
P	<i>Atriplex acadensis</i>	Maritime Saltbush				S1?	5 Undetermined	2	54.1 ± 0.5
P	<i>Chenopodium rubrum</i>	Red Pigweed				S1?	2 May Be At Risk	5	34.4 ± 2.0
P	<i>Suaeda rolandii</i>	Roland's Sea-Blite				S1?	2 May Be At Risk	1	99.6 ± 2.0
P	<i>Crataegus robinsonii</i>	Robinson's Hawthorn				S1?	5 Undetermined	3	55.3 ± 5.0
P	<i>Crataegus submollis</i>	Quebec Hawthorn				S1?	5 Undetermined	6	66.8 ± 7.07
P	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> var. <i>lindheimeri</i>	Woolly Panic Grass				S1?	5 Undetermined	1	57.0 ± 0.05
P	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	Eastern White Cedar			Vulnerable	S1S2	1 At Risk	6	53.7 ± 0.2
P	<i>Anemone virginiana</i> var. <i>alba</i>	Virginia Anemone				S1S2	3 Sensitive	5	50.6 ± 5.0
P	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtusa</i>	Round-lobed Hepatica				S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	24	30.7 ± 1.5
P	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	Cursed Buttercup				S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	20	78.2 ± 0.5
P	<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	Clammy Hedge-Hyssop				S1S2	3 Sensitive	3	36.5 ± 0.1
P	<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's Sedge				S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	9	49.5 ± 0.01
P	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania Sedge				S1S2	5 Undetermined	1	66.9 ± 0.05
P	<i>Carex tenera</i>	Tender Sedge				S1S2	3 Sensitive	6	53.9 ± 1.5
P	<i>Juncus greenei</i>	Greene's Rush				S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	4	65.9 ± 1.0
P	<i>Najas gracillima</i>	Thread-Like Naiad				S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	2	95.5 ± 0.45
P	<i>Platanthera flava</i> var. <i>herbiola</i>	Pale Green Orchid				S1S2	4 Secure	7	52.4 ± 0.1
P	<i>Sparganium hyperboreum</i>	Northern Burreed				S1S2	3 Sensitive	2	87.7 ± 0.1
P	<i>Carex vacillans</i>	Estuarine Sedge				S1S3	5 Undetermined	1	97.1 ± 0.5
P	<i>Huperzia selago</i>	Northern Firmoss				S1S3	5 Undetermined	5	61.0 ± 5.0
P	<i>Huperzia appalachiana</i>	Appalachian Fir-Clubmoss				S1S3	5 Undetermined	1	83.8 ± 1.0
P	<i>Conioselinum chinense</i>	Chinese Hemlock-parsley				S2	3 Sensitive	2	53.6 ± 5.0
P	<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	Smooth Sweet Cicely				S2	2 May Be At Risk	12	40.8 ± 0.01
P	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia Fleabane				S2	3 Sensitive	3	17.6 ± 5.0
P	<i>Hieracium robinsonii</i>	Robinson's Hawkweed				S2	3 Sensitive	3	53.0 ± 0.5
P	<i>Lactuca hirsuta</i> var. <i>sanguinea</i>	Hairy Lettuce				S2	3 Sensitive	1	58.5 ± 7.07
P	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Cut-Leaved Coneflower				S2	5 Undetermined	8	43.6 ± 7.07
P	<i>Senecio pseudoarnica</i>	Seabeach Ragwort				S2	3 Sensitive	14	28.0 ± 7.07
P	<i>Symphotrichum undulatum</i>	Wavy-leaved Aster				S2	3 Sensitive	2	84.4 ± 7.07
P	<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	Pale Jewelweed				S2	3 Sensitive	2	72.2 ± 7.07
P	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue Cohosh				S2	2 May Be At Risk	44	25.6 ± 0.01
P	<i>Betula michauxii</i>	Michaux's Dwarf Birch				S2	3 Sensitive	22	13.6 ± 0.5
P	<i>Arabis drummondii</i>	Drummond's Rockcress				S2	3 Sensitive	6	48.5 ± 0.03
P	<i>Minuartia groenlandica</i>	Greenland Stitchwort				S2	3 Sensitive	21	44.6 ± 7.07
P	<i>Stellaria humifusa</i>	Saltmarsh Starwort				S2	3 Sensitive	5	30.6 ± 0.1
P	<i>Hudsonia ericoides</i>	Pinebarren Golden Heather				S2	3 Sensitive	11	80.6 ± 7.07
P	<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i>	Orange-fruited Tinker's Weed				S2	3 Sensitive	49	40.8 ± 0.01
P	<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>	Soapberry				S2	3 Sensitive	1	97.8 ± 7.07
P	<i>Vaccinium boreale</i>	Northern Blueberry				S2	2 May Be At Risk	3	38.4 ± 0.01
P	<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i>	Dwarf Bilberry				S2	3 Sensitive	55	26.1 ± 0.01
P	<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Alpine Bilberry				S2	3 Sensitive	3	88.5 ± 1.0
P	<i>Myriophyllum farwellii</i>	Farwell's Water Milfoil				S2	3 Sensitive	9	27.2 ± 0.1
P	<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i>	Whorled Water Milfoil				S2	3 Sensitive	3	29.0 ± 0.01
P	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> ssp. <i>glauca</i>	Narrow-leaved Evening Primrose				S2	5 Undetermined	4	51.9 ± 7.07
P	<i>Polygonum arifolium</i>	Halberd-leaved Tearthumb				S2	3 Sensitive	3	97.5 ± 0.5
P	<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	Rugel's Plantain				S2	5 Undetermined	7	30.9 ± 0.03
P	<i>Primula mistassinica</i>	Mistassini Primrose				S2	3 Sensitive	16	27.2 ± 1.0
P	<i>Samolus valerandi</i> ssp. <i>parviflorus</i>	Seaside Brookweed				S2	3 Sensitive	5	81.3 ± 5.0
P	<i>Pyrola minor</i>	Lesser Pyrola				S2	3 Sensitive	1	66.1 ± 0.01
P	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada Anemone				S2	2 May Be At Risk	1	97.8 ± 7.07
P	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	Wood Anemone				S2	3 Sensitive	16	27.3 ± 0.1
P	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Virginia Anemone				S2	3 Sensitive	22	50.6 ± 0.01

Taxonomic Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Prov Rarity Rank	Prov GS Rank	# recs	Distance (km)
P	<i>Anemone virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>	Virginia Anemone				S2	3 Sensitive	2	52.7 ± 7.07
P	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Yellow Marsh Marigold				S2	3 Sensitive	1	68.4 ± 0.1
P	<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern Bedstraw				S2	2 May Be At Risk	2	94.3 ± 5.0
P	<i>Galium labradoricum</i>	Labrador Bedstraw				S2	3 Sensitive	10	29.3 ± 0.01
P	<i>Salix pedicellaris</i>	Bog Willow				S2	3 Sensitive	35	18.6 ± 1.5
P	<i>Salix sericea</i>	Silky Willow				S2	2 May Be At Risk	1	68.4 ± 1.0
P	<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	Bastard's Toadflax				S2	2 May Be At Risk	10	94.6 ± 5.0
P	<i>Parnassia palustris</i> var. <i>parviflora</i>	Marsh Grass-of-Parnassus				S2	2 May Be At Risk	1	88.7 ± 1.5
P	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Heart-leaved Foamflower				S2	3 Sensitive	217	28.9 ± 5.0
P	<i>Viola nephrophylla</i>	Northern Bog Violet				S2	3 Sensitive	8	19.2 ± 1.0
P	<i>Carex atlantica</i> ssp. <i>capillacea</i>	Atlantic Sedge				S2	5 Undetermined	10	44.5 ± 0.01
P	<i>Carex castanea</i>	Chestnut Sedge				S2	2 May Be At Risk	1	95.7 ± 0.01
P	<i>Carex comosa</i>	Bearded Sedge				S2	3 Sensitive	2	65.9 ± 0.1
P	<i>Carex hystericina</i>	Porcupine Sedge				S2	2 May Be At Risk	3	66.3 ± 0.05
P	<i>Eriophorum gracile</i>	Slender Cottongrass				S2	3 Sensitive	4	54.3 ± 10.0
P	<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	Wild Celery				S2	2 May Be At Risk	4	44.6 ± 7.07
P	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> var. <i>sibiricum</i>	Wild Chives				S2	2 May Be At Risk	1	58.0 ± 7.07
P	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Yellow Lady's-slipper				S2	3 Sensitive	4	74.9 ± 7.07
P	<i>Cypripedium reginae</i>	Showy Lady's-Slipper				S2	2 May Be At Risk	13	19.3 ± 1.0
P	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Downy Rattlesnake-Plantain				S2	2 May Be At Risk	4	51.2 ± 1.0
P	<i>Listera australis</i>	Southern Twayblade				S2	2 May Be At Risk	84	22.8 ± 0.01
P	<i>Platanthera blephariglottis</i>	White Fringed Orchid				S2	3 Sensitive	1	98.2 ± 5.0
P	<i>Platanthera flava</i> var. <i>flava</i>	Southern Rein Orchid				S2	3 Sensitive	1	51.9 ± 7.07
P	<i>Platanthera macrophylla</i>	Large Round-Leaved Orchid				S2	3 Sensitive	11	62.3 ± 1.0
P	<i>Spiranthes lucida</i>	Shining Ladies'-Tresses				S2	2 May Be At Risk	22	48.5 ± 0.02
P	<i>Piptatherum canadense</i>	Canada Rice Grass				S2	3 Sensitive	8	40.8 ± 3.0
P	<i>Potamogeton friesii</i>	Fries' Pondweed				S2	2 May Be At Risk	2	52.8 ± 5.0
P	<i>Asplenium trichomanes-ramosum</i>	Green Spleenwort				S2	3 Sensitive	1	94.1 ± 7.07
P	<i>Dryopteris fragrans</i> var. <i>remotiuscula</i>	Fragrant Wood Fern				S2	3 Sensitive	4	57.7 ± 7.07
P	<i>Woodsia glabella</i>	Smooth Cliff Fern				S2	3 Sensitive	1	84.4 ± 1.0
P	<i>Equisetum pratense</i>	Meadow Horsetail				S2	3 Sensitive	10	46.1 ± 0.01
P	<i>Hieracium kalmii</i>	Kalm's Hawkweed				S2?	5 Undetermined	7	65.1 ± 1.0
P	<i>Hieracium kalmii</i> var. <i>kalmii</i>	Kalm's Hawkweed				S2?	5 Undetermined	2	65.3 ± 5.0
P	<i>Symphotrichum boreale</i>	Boreal Aster				S2?	3 Sensitive	3	58.0 ± 7.07
P	<i>Ceratophyllum echinatum</i>	Prickly Hornwort				S2?	2 May Be At Risk	2	30.0 ± 0.01
P	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	Purple-veined Willowherb				S2?	3 Sensitive	4	63.6 ± 1.0
P	<i>Carex houghtoniana</i>	Houghton's Sedge				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	47.4 ± 1.2
P	<i>Carex peckii</i>	White-Tinged Sedge				S2?	2 May Be At Risk	2	57.7 ± 0.1
P	<i>Eleocharis ovata</i>	Ovate Spikerush				S2?	3 Sensitive	4	63.2 ± 0.5
P	<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	Canada Rush				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	98.2 ± 5.0
P	<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	Dudley's Rush				S2?	3 Sensitive	37	15.8 ± 1.0
P	<i>Dichanthelium linearifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Panic Grass				S2?	3 Sensitive	4	48.4 ± 0.03
P	<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	Black Ash			Threatened	S2S3	3 Sensitive	51	26.9 ± 0.01
P	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i> ssp. <i>pulchra</i>	Swamp Milkweed				S2S3	5 Undetermined	5	32.9 ± 1.0
P	<i>Symphotrichum ciliolatum</i>	Fringed Blue Aster				S2S3	3 Sensitive	9	33.2 ± 3.5
P	<i>Honckenya peploides</i> ssp. <i>robusta</i>	Seabeach Sandwort				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	99.6 ± 5.0
P	<i>Sagina nodosa</i>	Knotted Pearlwort				S2S3	4 Secure	26	31.7 ± 0.2
P	<i>Suaeda calceoliformis</i>	Horned Sea-blite				S2S3	4 Secure	4	66.7 ± 2.5
P	<i>Hypericum dissimulatum</i>	Disguised St John's-wort				S2S3	3 Sensitive	3	78.2 ± 0.5
P	<i>Empetrum eamesii</i> ssp. <i>atropurpureum</i>	Pink Crowberry				S2S3	3 Sensitive	4	80.5 ± 7.07
P	<i>Empetrum eamesii</i> ssp. <i>eamesii</i>	Pink Crowberry				S2S3	3 Sensitive	5	80.5 ± 7.07
P	<i>Halenia deflexa</i>	Spurred Gentian				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	57.8 ± 1.0
P	<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>	American False Pennyroyal				S2S3	3 Sensitive	4	22.8 ± 5.0
P	<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	Blood Milkwort				S2S3	3 Sensitive	13	30.4 ± 5.0
P	<i>Polygonum buxiforme</i>	Small's Knotweed				S2S3	5 Undetermined	3	58.0 ± 7.07
P	<i>Salix pellita</i>	Satiny Willow				S2S3	5 Undetermined	4	36.8 ± 0.3
P	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> ssp. <i>humifusa</i>	Thyme-Leaved Speedwell				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	37.9 ± 0.01

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P	<i>Carex adusta</i>	Lesser Brown Sedge				S2S3	3 Sensitive	7	39.4 ± 7.07
P	<i>Carex hirtifolia</i>	Pubescent Sedge				S2S3	3 Sensitive	37	26.7 ± 0.01
P	<i>Carex swanii</i>	Swan's Sedge				S2S3	3 Sensitive	2	75.7 ± 0.5
P	<i>Eleocharis olivacea</i>	Yellow Spikerush				S2S3	3 Sensitive	6	32.4 ± 0.01
P	<i>Juncus filiformis</i>	Thread Rush				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	98.2 ± 5.0
P	<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Canada Lily				S2S3	3 Sensitive	92	25.7 ± 0.01
P	<i>Coeloglossum viride var. virescens</i>	Long-bracted Frog Orchid				S2S3	2 May Be At Risk	1	89.7 ± 0.05
P	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i>	Yellow Lady's-slipper				S2S3	3 Sensitive	18	50.4 ± 0.25
P	<i>Spiranthes ochroleuca</i>	Yellow Ladies'-tresses				S2S3	3 Sensitive	6	66.8 ± 0.5
P	<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>	Short-awned Foxtail				S2S3	3 Sensitive	11	51.1 ± 1.0
P	<i>Panicum tuckermanii</i>	Tuckerman's Panic Grass				S2S3	3 Sensitive	3	95.0 ± 0.01
P	<i>Poa glauca</i>	Glaucous Blue Grass				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	96.3 ± 1.0
P	<i>Potamogeton obtusifolius</i>	Blunt-leaved Pondweed				S2S3	3 Sensitive	8	59.8 ± 0.5
P	<i>Potamogeton richardsonii</i>	Richardson's Pondweed				S2S3	2 May Be At Risk	5	56.9 ± 1.5
P	<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i>	Flat-stemmed Pondweed				S2S3	3 Sensitive	13	16.8 ± 7.07
P	<i>Botrychium lanceolatum var. angustisegmentum</i>	Lance-Leaf Grape-Fern				S2S3	3 Sensitive	5	40.0 ± 5.0
P	<i>Botrychium simplex</i>	Least Moonwort				S2S3	3 Sensitive	2	52.2 ± 0.1
P	<i>Ophioglossum pusillum</i>	Northern Adder's-tongue				S2S3	3 Sensitive	4	65.1 ± 7.07
P	<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed				S3	4 Secure	40	17.2 ± 7.07
P	<i>Erigeron hyssopifolius</i>	Hyssop-leaved Fleabane				S3	3 Sensitive	11	66.0 ± 1.0
P	<i>Hieracium paniculatum</i>	Panicled Hawkweed				S3	4 Secure	6	56.9 ± 0.01
P	<i>Megalodonta beckii</i>	Water Beggarticks				S3	3 Sensitive	11	37.0 ± 10.0
P	<i>Packera paupercula</i>	Balsam Groundsel				S3	4 Secure	25	48.0 ± 0.1
P	<i>Xanthium strumarium var. canadense</i>	Rough Cocklebur				S3	4 Secure	2	99.2 ± 3.5
P	<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	Marsh Bellflower				S3	3 Sensitive	34	30.1 ± 0.01
P	<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	Long-leaved Starwort				S3	3 Sensitive	12	27.9 ± 0.01
P	<i>Viburnum edule</i>	Squashberry				S3	3 Sensitive	2	59.3 ± 0.01
P	<i>Empetrum eamesii</i>	Pink Crowberry				S3	3 Sensitive	76	80.6 ± 7.07
P	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Highbush Blueberry				S3	4 Secure	2	80.2 ± 0.01
P	<i>Chamaesyce polygonifolia</i>	Seaside Spurge				S3	4 Secure	5	73.5 ± 2.5
P	<i>Bartonia virginica</i>	Yellow Bartonia				S3	4 Secure	23	68.4 ± 7.07
P	<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>	Bicknell's Crane's-bill				S3	4 Secure	1	97.7 ± 2.0
P	<i>Proserpinaca palustris</i>	Marsh Mermaidweed				S3	4 Secure	11	19.8 ± 1.0
P	<i>Proserpinaca palustris var. crebra</i>	Marsh Mermaidweed				S3	4 Secure	19	29.2 ± 0.01
P	<i>Proserpinaca pectinata</i>	Comb-leaved Mermaidweed				S3	3 Sensitive	3	19.7 ± 1.0
P	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	Canada Germander				S3	3 Sensitive	12	59.1 ± 5.0
P	<i>Epilobium strictum</i>	Downy Willowherb				S3	3 Sensitive	3	54.5 ± 5.0
P	<i>Polygonum pensylvanicum</i>	Pennsylvania Smartweed				S3	4 Secure	12	18.5 ± 1.0
P	<i>Polygonum scandens</i>	Climbing False Buckwheat				S3	3 Sensitive	29	27.9 ± 0.1
P	<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flowered Wintergreen				S3	4 Secure	1	98.9 ± 3.5
P	<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i>	Pink Pyrola				S3	4 Secure	8	41.2 ± 0.01
P	<i>Ranunculus gmelinii</i>	Gmelin's Water Buttercup				S3	4 Secure	28	19.5 ± 5.0
P	<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i>	Alder-leaved Buckthorn				S3	3 Sensitive	17	18.6 ± 1.0
P	<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	Hooked Agrimony				S3	4 Secure	75	25.7 ± 0.01
P	<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Swamp Rose				S3	4 Secure	25	29.0 ± 0.01
P	<i>Salix petiolaris</i>	Meadow Willow				S3	4 Secure	18	27.6 ± 0.01
P	<i>Geocaulon lividum</i>	Northern Comandra				S3	3 Sensitive	2	22.1 ± 5.0
P	<i>Agalinis neoscotica</i>	Nova Scotia Agalinis				S3	4 Secure	2	77.6 ± 0.01
P	<i>Limosella australis</i>	Southern Mudwort				S3	3 Sensitive	4	39.0 ± 5.0
P	<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	Canada Wood Nettle				S3	3 Sensitive	28	26.6 ± 0.01
P	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain				S3	4 Secure	85	45.4 ± 0.01
P	<i>Carex eburnea</i>	Bristle-leaved Sedge				S3	3 Sensitive	19	62.1 ± 0.1
P	<i>Carex lupulina</i>	Hop Sedge				S3	4 Secure	20	27.9 ± 0.01
P	<i>Carex rosea</i>	Rosy Sedge				S3	4 Secure	18	36.7 ± 0.01
P	<i>Eleocharis nitida</i>	Quill Spikerush				S3	4 Secure	1	84.6 ± 5.0
P	<i>Schoenoplectus americanus</i>	Olney's Bulrush				S3	3 Sensitive	2	76.1 ± 5.0

Taxonomic Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Prov Rarity Rank	Prov GS Rank	# recs	Distance (km)
P	<i>Juncus subcaudatus</i> var. <i>planisepalus</i>	Woods-Rush				S3	3 Sensitive	11	19.7 ± 1.0
P	<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>	Early Coralroot				S3	4 Secure	20	53.2 ± 0.5
P	<i>Platanthera grandiflora</i>	Large Purple Fringed Orchid				S3	4 Secure	93	29.0 ± 0.01
P	<i>Platanthera hookeri</i>	Hooker's Orchid				S3	4 Secure	2	89.0 ± 0.01
P	<i>Platanthera orbiculata</i>	Small Round-leaved Orchid				S3	4 Secure	18	54.3 ± 0.01
P	<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>	Deer-tongue Panic Grass				S3	4 Secure	156	40.6 ± 0.01
P	<i>Sparganium natans</i>	Small Burreed				S3	4 Secure	9	30.4 ± 0.01
P	<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	Variiegated Horsetail				S3	4 Secure	23	42.9 ± 0.01
P	<i>Isoetes acadensis</i>	Acadian Quillwort				S3	3 Sensitive	4	56.1 ± 14.0
P	<i>Botrychium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Moonwort				S3	4 Secure	4	40.1 ± 1.0
P	<i>Schizaea pusilla</i>	Little Curlygrass Fern				S3	4 Secure	5	55.1 ± 1.0
P	<i>Amelanchier stolonifera</i>	Running Serviceberry				S3?	4 Secure	2	67.9 ± 2.0
P	<i>Carex cryptolepis</i>	Hidden-scaled Sedge				S3?	4 Secure	8	29.3 ± 0.01
P	<i>Carex tribuloides</i>	Blunt Broom Sedge				S3?	4 Secure	4	58.1 ± 5.0
P	<i>Carex foenea</i>	Fernald's Hay Sedge				S3?	4 Secure	10	44.6 ± 0.01
P	<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Canada Waterweed				S3?	4 Secure	3	63.2 ± 0.3
P	<i>Potamogeton praelongus</i>	White-stemmed Pondweed				S3?	3 Sensitive	9	42.3 ± 1.0
P	<i>Lycopodium sabinifolium</i>	Ground-Fir				S3?	4 Secure	3	58.3 ± 1.0
P	<i>Lycopodium sitchense</i>	Sitka Clubmoss				S3?	4 Secure	2	55.3 ± 1.0
P	<i>Polypodium appalachianum</i>	Appalachian Polypody				S3?	5 Undetermined	10	23.8 ± 0.01
P	<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>	Purple-stemmed Angelica				S3S4	4 Secure	1	32.5 ± 0.01
P	<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>	Eastern Cudweed				S3S4	4 Secure	3	62.9 ± 3.5
P	<i>Atriplex franktonii</i>	Frankton's Saltbush				S3S4	4 Secure	1	86.0 ± 2.5
P	<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>	Siberian Water Milfoil				S3S4	4 Secure	5	29.3 ± 0.01
P	<i>Utricularia gibba</i>	Humped Bladderwort				S3S4	4 Secure	4	34.0 ± 0.1
P	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot				S3S4	4 Secure	85	25.7 ± 5.0
P	<i>Polygonum robustius</i>	Stout Smartweed				S3S4	4 Secure	6	29.9 ± 0.01
P	<i>Rumex fueginus</i>	Tierra del Fuego Dock				S3S4	4 Secure	5	32.0 ± 2.0
P	<i>Lindernia dubia</i>	Yellow-seeded False Pimperel				S3S4	4 Secure	13	49.0 ± 0.01
P	<i>Viola sagittata</i> var. <i>ovata</i>	Arrow-Leaved Violet				S3S4	4 Secure	3	79.1 ± 0.01
P	<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	Blunt Spikerush				S3S4	4 Secure	1	98.2 ± 3.5
P	<i>Eriophorum chamissonis</i>	Russet Cotton-Grass				S3S4	4 Secure	2	48.0 ± 5.0
P	<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Blue-eyed-grass				S3S4	4 Secure	57	26.1 ± 0.01
P	<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	Sharp-Fruit Rush				S3S4	3 Sensitive	1	79.9 ± 0.01
P	<i>Juncus nodosus</i>	Knotted Rush				S3S4	4 Secure	1	98.9 ± 3.5
P	<i>Luzula parviflora</i>	Small-flowered Woodrush				S3S4	4 Secure	3	38.2 ± 0.01
P	<i>Liparis loeselii</i>	Loesel's Twayblade				S3S4	4 Secure	2	70.1 ± 5.0
P	<i>Dichanthelium spretum</i>	Eaton's Witchgrass				S3S4	4 Secure	1	63.6 ± 0.5
P	<i>Trisetum spicatum</i>	Narrow False Oats				S3S4	4 Secure	10	48.1 ± 0.03
P	<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>	Bulblet Bladder Fern				S3S4	4 Secure	86	23.7 ± 0.01
P	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> var. <i>affine</i>	Common Scouring-rush				S3S4	4 Secure	31	46.4 ± 0.1
P	<i>Equisetum scirpoides</i>	Dwarf Scouring-Rush				S3S4	4 Secure	43	49.1 ± 0.01
P	<i>Lycopodium complanatum</i>	Northern Clubmoss				S3S4	4 Secure	4	33.1 ± 0.16
P	<i>Lycopodiella appressa</i>	Southern Bog Clubmoss				S3S4	4 Secure	4	31.3 ± 1.0
P	<i>Solidago simplex</i> var. <i>randii</i>	Sticky Goldenrod				SH	0.1 Extirpated	1	57.5 ± 1.0

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The recipient of these data shall acknowledge the ACCDC and the data sources listed below in any documents, reports, publications or presentations, in which this dataset makes a significant contribution.

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DATA REPORT 5559: Mooseland, NS

Prepared 3 June 2016

by J. Churchill, Data Manager

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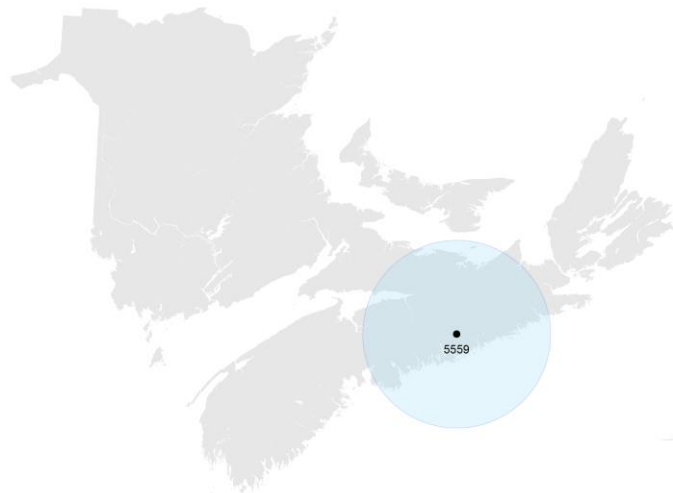
4.2 Flora

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5.0 Rare Species within 100 km

5.1 Source Bibliography



Map 1. A 100 km buffer around the study area

1.0 PREFACE

The Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre (ACCDC) is part of a network of NatureServe data centres and heritage programs serving 50 states in the U.S.A, 10 provinces and 1 territory in Canada, plus several Central and South American countries. The NatureServe network is more than 30 years old and shares a common conservation data methodology. The ACCDC was founded in 1997, and maintains data for the jurisdictions of New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Prince Edward Island, and Newfoundland and Labrador. Although a non-governmental agency, the ACCDC is supported by 6 federal agencies and 4 provincial governments, as well as through outside grants and data processing fees. URL: www.ACCDC.com.

Upon request and for a fee, the ACCDC queries its database and produces customized reports of the rare and endangered flora and fauna known to occur in or near a specified study area. As a supplement to that data, the ACCDC includes locations of managed areas with some level of protection, and known sites of ecological interest or sensitivity.

1.1 DATA LIST

Included datasets:

Filename	Contents
MooseLandNs_5559ob.xls	All Rare and legally protected <i>Flora and Fauna</i> within 5 km of your study area
MooseLandNs_5559ob100km.xls	A list of Rare and legally protected <i>Flora and Fauna</i> within 100 km of your study area

1.2 RESTRICTIONS

The ACCDC makes a strong effort to verify the accuracy of all the data that it manages, but it shall not be held responsible for any inaccuracies in data that it provides. By accepting ACCDC data, recipients assent to the following limits of use:

- a) Data is restricted to use by trained personnel who are sensitive to landowner interests and to potential threats to rare and/or endangered flora and fauna posed by the information provided.
- b) Data is restricted to use by the specified Data User; any third party requiring data must make its own data request.
- c) The ACCDC requires Data Users to cease using and delete data 12 months after receipt, and to make a new request for updated data if necessary at that time.
- d) ACCDC data responses are restricted to the data in our Data System at the time of the data request.
- e) Each record has an estimate of locational uncertainty, which must be referenced in order to understand the record's relevance to a particular location. Please see attached Data Dictionary for details.
- f) ACCDC data responses are not to be construed as exhaustive inventories of taxa in an area.
- g) The absence of a taxon cannot be inferred by its absence in an ACCDC data response.

1.3 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

The attached file DataDictionary 2.1.pdf provides metadata for the data provided.

Please direct any additional questions about ACCDC data to the following individuals:

Plants, Lichens, Ranking Methods, All other Inquiries

Sean Blaney, Senior Scientist, Executive Director

Tel: (506) 364-2658

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John Klymko, Zoologist

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James Churchill, Data Manager

Tel: (902) 679-6146

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Billing

Jean Breau

Tel: (506) 364-2657

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Questions on the biology of Federal Species at Risk can be directed to ACCDC: (506) 364-2658, with questions on Species at Risk regulations to: Samara Eaton, Canadian Wildlife Service (NB and PE): (506) 364-5060 or Julie McKnight, Canadian Wildlife Service (NS): (902) 426-4196.

For provincial information about rare taxa and protected areas, or information about game animals, deer yards, old growth forests, archeological sites, fish habitat etc., in New Brunswick, please contact Stewart Lusk, Natural Resources: (506) 453-7110.

For provincial information about rare taxa and protected areas, or information about game animals, deer yards, old growth forests, archeological sites, fish habitat etc., in Nova Scotia, please contact Sherman Boates, NSDNR: (902) 679-6146. To determine if location-sensitive species (section 4.3) occur near your study site please contact a NSDNR Regional Biologist:

Western: Duncan Bayne
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For provincial information about rare taxa and protected areas, or information about game animals, fish habitat etc., in Prince Edward Island, please contact Garry Gregory, PEI Dept. of Communities, Land and Environment: (902) 569-7595.

2.0 RARE AND ENDANGERED SPECIES

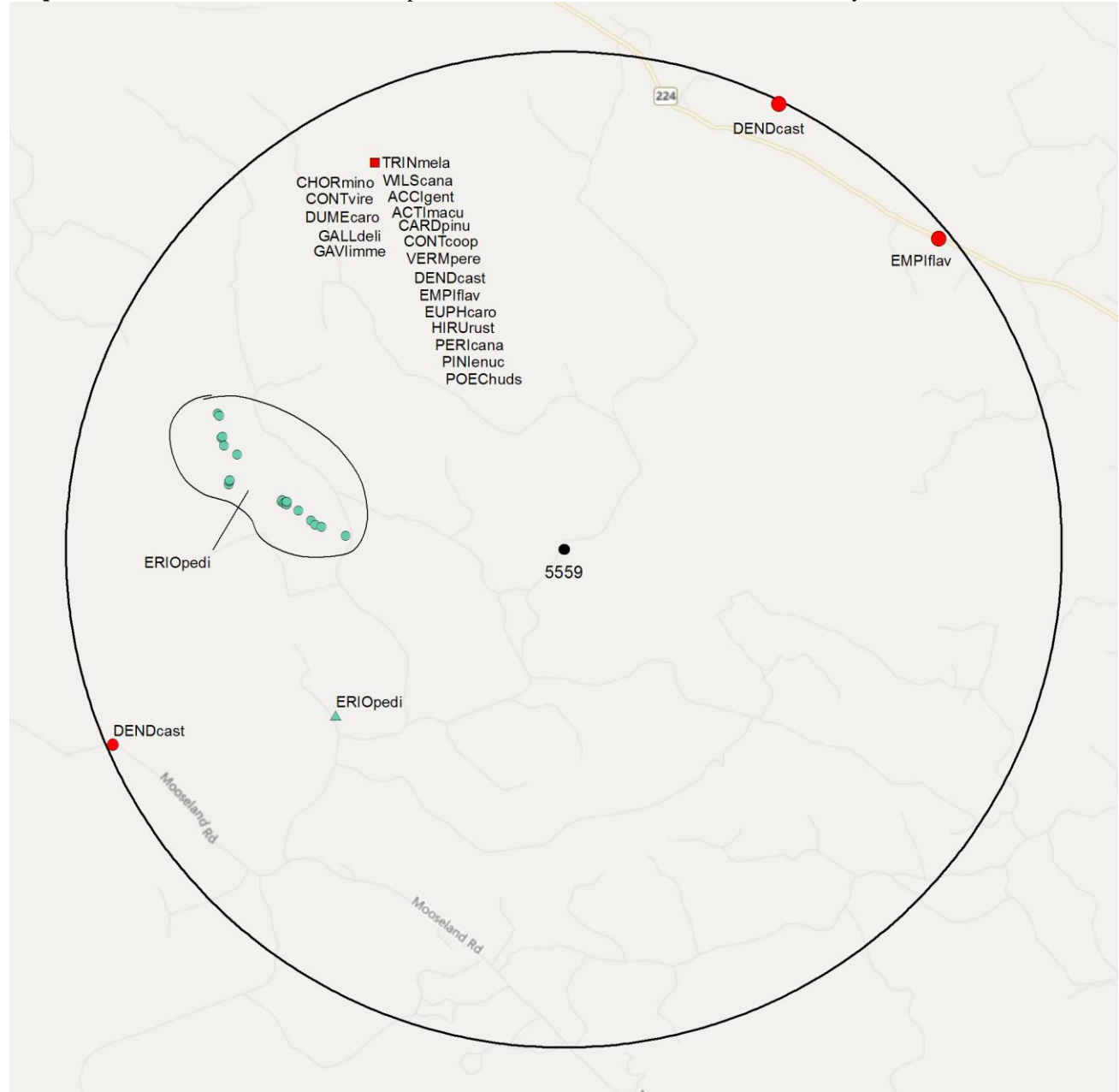
2.1 FLORA

A 5 km buffer around the study area contains no records of vascular, 25 records of 1 nonvascular flora (Map 2 and attached: *ob.xls).

2.2 FAUNA

A 5 km buffer around the study area contains 45 records of 19 vertebrate, no records of invertebrate fauna (Map 2 and attached data files - see 1.1 Data List). Please see section 4.3 to determine if 'location-sensitive' species occur near your study site.

Map 2: Known observations of rare and/or protected flora and fauna within 5 km of the study area.



RESOLUTION

- 4.7 within 50s of kilometers
- 4.0 within 10s of kilometers
- 3.7 within 5s of kilometers
- △ 3.0 within kilometers
- △ 2.7 within 500s of meters
- ◇ 2.0 within 100s of meters
- ◇ 1.7 within 10s of meters

HIGHER TAXON

- vertebrate fauna
- invertebrate fauna
- vascular flora
- nonvascular flora

3.0 SPECIAL AREAS

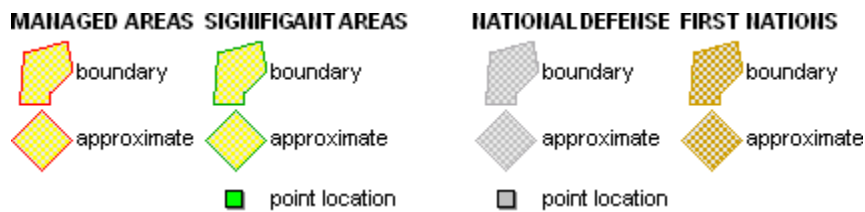
3.1 MANAGED AREAS

The GIS scan identified no managed areas in the vicinity of the study area (Map 3)

3.2 SIGNIFICANT AREAS

The GIS scan identified no biologically significant sites in the vicinity of the study area (Map)

Map 3: Boundaries and/or locations of known Managed and Significant Areas within 5 km of the study area.



4.0 RARE SPECIES LISTS

Rare and/or endangered taxa (excluding “location-sensitive” species, section 4.3) within the 5 km-buffered area listed in order of concern, beginning with legally listed taxa, with the number of observations per taxon and the distance in kilometers from study area centroid to the closest observation (\pm the precision, in km, of the record). [P] = vascular plant, [N] = nonvascular plant, [A] = vertebrate animal, [I] = invertebrate animal, [C] = community. Note: records are from attached files *ob.xls/*ob.shp only.

4.1 FLORA

	Scientific Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Prov Rarity Rank	Prov GS Rank	# recs	Distance (km)
N	<i>Erioderma pedicellatum</i> (Atlantic pop.)	Boreal Felt Lichen - Atlantic pop.	Endangered	Endangered	Endangered	S1S2	1 At Risk	25	2.2 \pm 0.0

4.2 FAUNA

	Scientific Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Prov Rarity Rank	Prov GS Rank	# recs	Distance (km)
A	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	Rusty Blackbird	Special Concern	Special Concern	Endangered	S2S3B	2 May Be At Risk	3	4.3 \pm 7.0
A	<i>Poecile hudsonica</i>	Boreal Chickadee				S3	3 Sensitive	4	4.3 \pm 7.0
A	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	Pine Grosbeak				S3?B,S5N	2 May Be At Risk	2	4.3 \pm 7.0
A	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn Swallow	Threatened		Endangered	S3B	1 At Risk	3	4.3 \pm 7.0
A	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	Canada Warbler	Threatened	Threatened	Endangered	S3B	1 At Risk	2	4.3 \pm 7.0
A	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Common Nighthawk	Threatened	Threatened	Threatened	S3B	1 At Risk	2	4.3 \pm 7.0
A	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	Olive-sided Flycatcher	Threatened	Threatened	Threatened	S3B	1 At Risk	2	4.3 \pm 7.0
A	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	Gray Catbird				S3B	2 May Be At Risk	1	4.3 \pm 7.0
A	<i>Gavia immer</i>	Common Loon	Not At Risk			S3B,S4N	2 May Be At Risk	2	4.3 \pm 7.0
A	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	Greater Yellowlegs				S3B,S5M	3 Sensitive	4	4.3 \pm 7.0
A	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Northern Goshawk	Not At Risk			S3S4	4 Secure	1	4.3 \pm 7.0
A	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	Gray Jay				S3S4	3 Sensitive	2	4.3 \pm 7.0
A	<i>Contopus virens</i>	Eastern Wood-Pewee	Special Concern		Vulnerable	S3S4B	3 Sensitive	1	4.3 \pm 7.0
A	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	Spotted Sandpiper				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	2	4.3 \pm 7.0
A	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	Wilson's Snipe				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	1	4.3 \pm 7.0
A	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	4	4.3 \pm 7.0
A	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>	Tennessee Warbler				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	2	4.3 \pm 7.0
A	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>	Bay-breasted Warbler				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	6	4.3 \pm 7.0
A	<i>Carduelis pinus</i>	Pine Siskin				S3S4B,S5N	3 Sensitive	1	4.3 \pm 7.0

4.3 LOCATION SENSITIVE SPECIES

The Department of Natural Resources in each Maritimes province considers a number of species “location sensitive”. Concern about exploitation of location-sensitive species precludes inclusion of precise coordinates in this report. Those intersecting a 5 km buffer of your study area are indicated below with “YES”.

Nova Scotia

Scientific Name	Common Name	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Known within 5 km of Study Site?
<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	Black Ash		Threatened	No
<i>Emydoidea blandingii</i>	Blanding's Turtle - Nova Scotia pop.	Endangered	Vulnerable	No
<i>Glyptemys insculpta</i>	Wood Turtle		Threatened	No
<i>Falco peregrinus</i> pop. 1	Peregrine Falcon - anatum/tundrius pop.	Special Concern	Vulnerable	No
<i>Bat Hibernaculum</i>		[Endangered] ¹	[Endangered] ¹	No

¹ *Myotis lucifugus* (Little Brown Myotis), *Myotis septentrionalis* (Long-eared Myotis), and *Perimyotis subflavus* (Tri-colored Bat or Eastern Pipistrelle) are all Endangered under the Federal Species at Risk Act and the NS Endangered Species Act.

4.4 SOURCE BIBLIOGRAPHY

The recipient of these data shall acknowledge the ACCDC and the data sources listed below in any documents, reports, publications or presentations, in which this dataset makes a significant contribution.

# recs	CITATION
28	Lepage, D. 2014. Maritime Breeding Bird Atlas Database. Bird Studies Canada, Sackville NB, 407,838 recs.
24	Neily, T.H. & Pepper, C.; Toms, B. 2013. Nova Scotia lichen location database. Mersey Tobeatic Research Institute, 1301 records.
16	Erskine, A.J. 1992. Maritime Breeding Bird Atlas Database. NS Museum & Nimbus Publ., Halifax, 82,125 recs.
1	Cameron, R.P. 2009. Erioderma pedicellatum database, 1979-2008. Dept Environment & Labour, 103 recs.
1	Pepper, C. 2013. 2013 rare bird and plant observations in Nova Scotia. , 181 records.

5.0 RARE SPECIES WITHIN 100 KM

A 100 km buffer around the study area contains 14766 records of 110 vertebrate and 727 records of 54 invertebrate fauna; 3569 records of 253 vascular, 518 records of 52 nonvascular flora (attached: *ob100km.xls).

Taxa within 100 km of the study site that are rare and/or endangered in the province in which the study site occurs. All ranks correspond to the province in which the study site falls, even for out-of-province records. Taxa are listed in order of concern, beginning with legally listed taxa, with the number of observations per taxon and the distance in kilometers from study area centroid to the closest observation (\pm the precision, in km, of the record).

Taxonomic Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Prov Rarity Rank	Prov GS Rank	# recs	Distance (km)	Prov
A	<i>Myotis lucifugus</i>	Little Brown Myotis	Endangered	Endangered	Endangered	S1	1 At Risk	38	21.7 \pm 0.0	NS
A	<i>Myotis septentrionalis</i>	Northern Long-eared Myotis	Endangered	Endangered	Endangered	S1	1 At Risk	5	21.9 \pm 0.0	NS
A	<i>Perimyotis subflavus</i>	Eastern Pipistrelle	Endangered	Endangered	Endangered	S1	1 At Risk	7	51.8 \pm 0.0	NS
A	<i>Alces americanus</i>	Moose			Endangered	S1	1 At Risk	26	14.1 \pm 0.0	NS
A	<i>Acipenser oxyrinchus</i>	Atlantic Sturgeon	Threatened			S1?	2 May Be At Risk	2	50.8 \pm 0.0	NS
A	<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>	Whip-Poor-Will	Threatened	Threatened	Threatened	S1?B	1 At Risk	10	32.1 \pm 7.0	NS
A	<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>	Brown Thrasher				S1?B	5 Undetermined	9	60.7 \pm 7.0	NS
A	<i>Vireo gilvus</i>	Warbling Vireo				S1?B	5 Undetermined	16	20.0 \pm 7.0	NS
A	<i>Tringa solitaria</i>	Solitary Sandpiper				S1?B,S4S5M	4 Secure	10	25.3 \pm 0.0	NS
A	<i>Larus delawarensis</i>	Ring-billed Gull				S1?B,S5N	4 Secure	4	21.6 \pm 0.0	NS
A	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	Cooper's Hawk	Not At Risk			S1?B,SNAN	5 Undetermined	4	63.5 \pm 0.0	NS
A	<i>Charadrius melodus melodus</i>	Piping Plover melodus ssp	Endangered	Endangered	Endangered	S1B	1 At Risk	570	22.3 \pm 0.0	NS
A	<i>Sterna dougallii</i>	Roseate Tern	Endangered	Endangered	Endangered	S1B	1 At Risk	58	26.8 \pm 0.0	NS
A	<i>Morone saxatilis pop. 2</i>	Striped Bass- Bay of Fundy pop.	Endangered			S1B	2 May Be At Risk	2	51.0 \pm 0.0	NS
A	<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	Wood Thrush	Threatened			S1B	5 Undetermined	32	13.4 \pm 7.0	NS
A	<i>Passerculus sandwichensis princeps</i>	Savannah Sparrow princeps ssp	Special Concern	Special Concern		S1B	3 Sensitive	3	26.6 \pm 0.0	NS
A	<i>Fulica americana</i>	American Coot	Not At Risk			S1B	5 Undetermined	7	66.3 \pm 7.0	NS
A	<i>Aegolius funereus</i>	Boreal Owl	Not At Risk			S1B	5 Undetermined	13	32.5 \pm 7.0	NS
A	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	Common Moorhen				S1B	5 Undetermined	5	77.1 \pm 7.0	NS
A	<i>Progne subis</i>	Purple Martin				S1B	2 May Be At Risk	3	58.2 \pm 7.0	NS
A	<i>Fratercula arctica</i>	Atlantic Puffin				S1B,S4S5N	3 Sensitive	2	38.6 \pm 7.0	NS
A	<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	Least Sandpiper				S1B,S5M	4 Secure	287	42.0 \pm 0.0	NS
A	<i>Bucephala islandica (Eastern pop.)</i>	Barrow's Goldeneye - Eastern pop.	Special Concern	Special Concern		S1N	1 At Risk	1	81.3 \pm 0.0	NS
A	<i>Morone saxatilis pop. 1</i>	Striped Bass- Southern Gulf of St Lawrence pop.	Special Concern			S1N	2 May Be At Risk	1	99.2 \pm 1.0	NS
A	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	Short-eared Owl	Special Concern	Special Concern		S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	8	64.4 \pm 7.0	NS
A	<i>Picoides dorsalis</i>	American Three-toed Woodpecker				S1S2	5 Undetermined	4	58.2 \pm 7.0	NS
A	<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	Indigo Bunting				S1S2B	5 Undetermined	7	53.7 \pm 7.0	NS

Taxonomic Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Prov Rarity Rank	Prov GS Rank	# recs	Distance (km)	Prov
A	<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>	Horned Lark				S1S2B,S4N	4 Secure	4	24.2 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>	Semipalmated Plover				S1S2B,S5M	4 Secure	431	23.5 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Salmo salar</i> pop. 1	Atlantic Salmon - Inner Bay of Fundy pop.	Endangered	Endangered		S2	2 May Be At Risk	19	40.2 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Glyptemys insculpta</i>	Wood Turtle	Threatened	Threatened	Threatened	S2	3 Sensitive	201	23.4 ± 1.0	NS
A	<i>Sorex dispar</i>	Long-tailed Shrew	Not At Risk	Special Concern		S2	3 Sensitive	2	92.0 ± 5.0	NS
A	<i>Asio otus</i>	Long-eared Owl				S2	2 May Be At Risk	28	20.0 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Salmo salar</i>	Atlantic Salmon				S2	2 May Be At Risk	71	8.1 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia Vireo				S2?B	5 Undetermined	26	5.6 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Anas acuta</i>	Northern Pintail				S2B	2 May Be At Risk	9	53.7 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	Northern Shoveler				S2B	2 May Be At Risk	5	42.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Anas strepera</i>	Gadwall				S2B	2 May Be At Risk	19	27.5 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Rallus limicola</i>	Virginia Rail				S2B	5 Undetermined	24	53.7 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Empidonax traillii</i>	Willow Flycatcher				S2B	3 Sensitive	19	32.1 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>	Great Crested Flycatcher				S2B	2 May Be At Risk	13	57.1 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	Scarlet Tanager				S2B	5 Undetermined	15	32.4 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>	Black-legged Kittiwake				S2B,S4S5N	3 Sensitive	1	76.3 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	Common Goldeneye				S2B,S5N	4 Secure	111	16.1 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i> pop. 1	Harlequin Duck - Eastern pop.	Special Concern	Special Concern	Endangered	S2N	1 At Risk	31	27.0 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Globicephala melas</i>	Long-finned Pilot Whale	Not At Risk			S2S3		1	17.0 ± 100.0	NS
A	<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	Chimney Swift	Threatened	Threatened	Endangered	S2S3B	1 At Risk	137	16.1 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>	Rusty Blackbird	Special Concern	Special Concern	Endangered	S2S3B	2 May Be At Risk	220	4.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Turkey Vulture				S2S3B	3 Sensitive	10	42.5 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>	Willet				S2S3B	2 May Be At Risk	445	18.0 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Pooecetes gramineus</i>	Vesper Sparrow				S2S3B	2 May Be At Risk	22	54.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Molothrus ater</i>	Brown-headed Cowbird				S2S3B	4 Secure	74	18.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Icterus galbula</i>	Baltimore Oriole				S2S3B	2 May Be At Risk	41	28.4 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Calidris canutus rufa</i>	Red Knot rufa ssp	Endangered		Endangered	S2S3M	1 At Risk	97	42.0 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	Red-necked Phalarope	Special Concern			S2S3M	3 Sensitive	3	62.1 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>	Red Phalarope				S2S3M	3 Sensitive	1	68.3 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	Snapping Turtle	Special Concern	Special Concern	Vulnerable	S3	3 Sensitive	67	14.8 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Hemidactylium scutatum</i>	Four-toed Salamander	Not At Risk			S3	4 Secure	26	55.2 ± 5.0	NS
A	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	Great Cormorant				S3	3 Sensitive	53	24.2 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Poecile hudsonica</i>	Boreal Chickadee				S3	3 Sensitive	547	4.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	Black-billed Cuckoo				S3?B	2 May Be At Risk	71	13.4 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Dendroica tigrina</i>	Cape May Warbler				S3?B	3 Sensitive	112	9.0 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>	Pine Grosbeak				S3?B,S5N	2 May Be At Risk	115	4.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	Barn Swallow	Threatened		Endangered	S3B	1 At Risk	700	4.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	Canada Warbler	Threatened	Threatened	Endangered	S3B	1 At Risk	600	4.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Common Nighthawk	Threatened	Threatened	Threatened	S3B	1 At Risk	344	4.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	Olive-sided Flycatcher	Threatened	Threatened	Threatened	S3B	1 At Risk	682	4.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Bank Swallow	Threatened			S3B	2 May Be At Risk	251	18.0 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	Common Tern	Not At Risk			S3B	3 Sensitive	225	18.0 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Sialia sialis</i>	Eastern Bluebird	Not At Risk			S3B	3 Sensitive	40	22.2 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	Pied-billed Grebe				S3B	3 Sensitive	84	32.1 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Anas discors</i>	Blue-winged Teal				S3B	2 May Be At Risk	77	18.5 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>	Arctic Tern				S3B	2 May Be At Risk	53	21.4 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	Cliff Swallow				S3B	2 May Be At Risk	197	18.0 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>	Gray Catbird				S3B	2 May Be At Risk	303	4.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	Northern Mockingbird				S3B	4 Secure	21	55.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Gavia immer</i>	Common Loon	Not At Risk			S3B,S4N	2 May Be At Risk	623	4.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>	Greater Yellowlegs				S3B,S5M	3 Sensitive	441	4.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Mergus serrator</i>	Red-breasted Merganser				S3B,S5N	4 Secure	63	20.0 ± 7.0	NS

Taxonomic Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Prov Rarity Rank	Prov GS Rank	# recs	Distance (km)	Prov
A	<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>	American Golden-Plover				S3M	3 Sensitive	48	48.3 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Numenius phaeopus hudsonicus</i>	Hudsonian Whimbrel				S3M	3 Sensitive	49	27.7 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Limosa haemastica</i>	Hudsonian Godwit				S3M	3 Sensitive	25	54.0 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	Semipalmated Sandpiper				S3M	3 Sensitive	390	42.0 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Calidris maritima</i>	Purple Sandpiper				S3N	3 Sensitive	28	25.9 ± 12.0	NS
A	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Northern Goshawk	Not At Risk			S3S4	4 Secure	86	4.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Cepphus grylle</i>	Black Guillemot				S3S4	4 Secure	51	23.7 ± 2.0	NS
A	<i>Picoides arcticus</i>	Black-backed Woodpecker				S3S4	3 Sensitive	149	12.5 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>	Gray Jay				S3S4	3 Sensitive	416	4.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	Northern Cardinal				S3S4	4 Secure	37	54.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	Bobolink	Threatened		Vulnerable	S3S4B	3 Sensitive	350	22.2 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Contopus virens</i>	Eastern Wood-Pewee	Special Concern		Vulnerable	S3S4B	3 Sensitive	473	4.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	American Bittern				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	210	19.1 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	Killdeer				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	350	10.2 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Actitis macularius</i>	Spotted Sandpiper				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	462	4.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	Wilson's Snipe				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	370	4.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	535	4.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>	Eastern Phoebe				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	153	32.4 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>	Eastern Kingbird				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	165	18.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Vermivora peregrina</i>	Tennessee Warbler				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	280	4.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>	Bay-breasted Warbler				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	382	4.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Dendroica striata</i>	Blackpoll Warbler				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	102	16.1 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	Wilson's Warbler				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	74	13.4 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	Rose-breasted Grosbeak				S3S4B	3 Sensitive	270	16.2 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	Fox Sparrow				S3S4B	4 Secure	81	18.0 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Carduelis pinus</i>	Pine Siskin				S3S4B,S5N	3 Sensitive	308	4.3 ± 7.0	NS
A	<i>Anguilla rostrata</i>	American Eel	Threatened			S5	4 Secure	7	38.1 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	Laughing Gull				SHB	4 Secure	1	30.1 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Morus bassanus</i>	Northern Gannet				SHB,S5M	4 Secure	2	27.8 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Tryngites subruficollis</i>	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	Special Concern			SNA	8 Accidental	2	54.0 ± 0.0	NS
A	<i>Colinus virginianus</i>	Northern Bobwhite	Endangered	Endangered				1	42.5 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Gomphus ventricosus</i>	Skillet Clubtail	Endangered			S1	2 May Be At Risk	2	59.3 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Barnea truncata</i>	Atlantic Mud-piddock	Threatened			S1	1 At Risk	1	91.0 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Satyrium acadica</i>	Acadian Hairstreak				S1	5 Undetermined	6	78.0 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Neurocordulia michaeli</i>	Broadtailed Shadowdragon				S1		26	37.3 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Somatochlora brevicincta</i>	Quebec Emerald				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	50.6 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Polygonia comma</i>	Eastern Comma				S1?	1 At Risk	8	74.3 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Polygonia satyrus</i>	Satyr Comma				S1?	3 Sensitive	2	77.5 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Alasmidonta varicosa</i>	Brook Floater	Special Concern		Threatened	S1S2	3 Sensitive	15	47.8 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Nymphalis l-album</i>	Compton Tortoiseshell				S1S2	4 Secure	9	56.9 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Somatochlora kennedyi</i>	Kennedy's Emerald				S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	3	68.8 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Coenagrion resolutum</i>	Taiga Bluet				S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	2	67.4 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Stylurus scudderii</i>	Zebra Clubtail				S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	4	39.0 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Lycaena hyllus</i>	Bronze Copper				S2	4 Secure	4	63.6 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Lycaena dospassosi</i>	Salt Marsh Copper				S2	1 At Risk	9	83.6 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Satyrium calanus</i>	Banded Hairstreak				S2	5 Undetermined	9	71.7 ± 5.0	NS
I	<i>Satyrium calanus falacer</i>	Banded Hairstreak				S2	1 At Risk	2	76.7 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Boloria chariclea</i>	Arctic Fritillary				S2	3 Sensitive	3	73.2 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Aglais milberti</i>	Milbert's Tortoiseshell				S2	4 Secure	7	59.1 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Epitheca princeps</i>	Prince Baskettail				S2	3 Sensitive	7	61.9 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Enallagma signatum</i>	Orange Bluet				S2	2 May Be At Risk	3	66.9 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Lampsilis radiata</i>	Eastern Lampmussel				S2	3 Sensitive	34	36.4 ± 0.0	NS

Taxonomic Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Prov Rarity Rank	Prov GS Rank	# recs	Distance (km)	Prov
I	<i>Pantala hymenaea</i>	Spot-Winged Glider				S2?B	3 Sensitive	7	59.1 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Danaus plexippus</i>	Monarch	Special Concern	Special Concern		S2B	3 Sensitive	59	23.7 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Thorybes pylades</i>	Northern Cloudywing				S2S3	3 Sensitive	14	50.9 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Amblyscirtes hegon</i>	Pepper and Salt Skipper				S2S3	4 Secure	22	19.4 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Satyrium liparops</i>	Striped Hairstreak				S2S3	5 Undetermined	5	24.2 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Satyrium liparops strigosum</i>	Striped Hairstreak				S2S3	3 Sensitive	2	76.7 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Euphydryas phaeton</i>	Baltimore Checkerspot				S2S3	4 Secure	19	22.3 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Ophiogomphus aspersus</i>	Brook Snaketail				S2S3	2 May Be At Risk	2	98.4 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Ophiogomphus mainensis</i>	Maine Snaketail				S2S3	2 May Be At Risk	14	35.4 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Ophiogomphus rupinsulensis</i>	Rusty Snaketail				S2S3	2 May Be At Risk	56	39.0 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Somatochlora forcipata</i>	Forcipate Emerald				S2S3	2 May Be At Risk	3	68.8 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Somatochlora franklini</i>	Delicate Emerald				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	85.8 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Alasmidonta undulata</i>	Triangle Floater				S2S3	4 Secure	24	21.5 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Callophrys henrici</i>	Henry's Elfin				S3	4 Secure	17	25.8 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Callophrys lanoraieensis</i>	Bog Elfin				S3	2 May Be At Risk	6	33.1 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Speyeria aphrodite</i>	Aphrodite Fritillary				S3	4 Secure	12	56.9 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Polygonia faunus</i>	Green Comma				S3	4 Secure	15	37.7 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Oeneis jutta</i>	Jutta Arctic				S3	2 May Be At Risk	6	70.2 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Aeshna clepsydra</i>	Mottled Darner				S3	4 Secure	12	42.6 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Aeshna constricta</i>	Lance-Tipped Darner				S3	4 Secure	18	34.8 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Boyeria grafiana</i>	Ocellated Darner				S3	3 Sensitive	10	44.6 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Gomphaeschna furcillata</i>	Harlequin Darner				S3	3 Sensitive	3	71.3 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Somatochlora tenebrosa</i>	Clamp-Tipped Emerald				S3	4 Secure	12	49.8 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Nannothemis bella</i>	Elfin Skimmer				S3	4 Secure	13	52.3 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Sympetrum danae</i>	Black Meadowhawk				S3	3 Sensitive	4	71.4 ± 1.0	NS
I	<i>Enallagma vernale</i>	Vernal Bluet				S3	5 Undetermined	5	47.1 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Amphiagrion saucium</i>	Eastern Red Damsel				S3	4 Secure	2	49.4 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Polygonia interrogationis</i>	Question Mark				S3B	4 Secure	105	24.2 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Erynnis juvenalis</i>	Juvenal's Duskywing				S3S4	4 Secure	34	65.5 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Amblyscirtes vialis</i>	Common Roadside-Skipper				S3S4	4 Secure	12	13.3 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Polygonia progne</i>	Grey Comma				S3S4	4 Secure	22	23.0 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Lanthus parvulus</i>	Northern Pygmy Clubtail				S3S4	4 Secure	33	45.8 ± 0.0	NS
I	<i>Bombus terricola</i>	Yellow-banded Bumblebee	Special Concern			SNR	3 Sensitive	1	88.8 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Aloina brevirostris</i>	Short-Beaked Rigid Screw Moss				S1		1	98.5 ± 2.0	NS
N	<i>Aloina rigida</i>	Aloe-Like Rigid Screw Moss				S1	2 May Be At Risk	3	93.8 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Bryohaplocladium microphyllum</i>	Tiny-leaved Haplocladium Moss				S1		1	67.3 ± 5.0	NS
N	<i>Fissidens exilis</i>	Pygmy Pocket Moss	Special Concern			S1?	1 At Risk	1	92.7 ± 1.0	NS
N	<i>Sclerophora peronella (Nova Scotia pop.)</i>	Frosted Glass-whiskers Lichen - Nova Scotia pop.	Special Concern	Special Concern		S1?		9	8.5 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Erioderma mollissimum</i>	Graceful Felt Lichen	Endangered		Endangered	S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	5	6.0 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Erioderma pedicellatum (Atlantic pop.)</i>	Boreal Felt Lichen - Atlantic pop.	Endangered	Endangered	Endangered	S1S2	1 At Risk	360	2.2 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Peltigera hydrothyria</i>	Eastern Waterfan	Threatened			S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	2	43.5 ± 1.0	NS
N	<i>Fuscopannaria leucosticta</i>	Rimmed Shingles Lichen				S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	4	7.7 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Leptogium subtile</i>	Appressed Jellyskin Lichen				S1S3	3 Sensitive	1	28.2 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Degelia plumbea</i>	Blue Felt Lichen	Special Concern	Special Concern	Vulnerable	S2	4 Secure	33	6.0 ± 0.0	NS

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N	<i>Anacamptodon splachnoides</i>	a Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	74.6 ± 30.0	NS
N	<i>Anomodon viticulosus</i>	a Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	96.6 ± 5.0	NS
N	<i>Atrichum angustatum</i>	Lesser Smoothcap Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	3	58.3 ± 2.0	NS
N	<i>Aulacomnium heterostichum</i>	One-sided Groove Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	98.5 ± 2.0	NS
N	<i>Bryum algovicum</i>	a Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	98.5 ± 2.0	NS
N	<i>Ditrichum rhynchostegium</i>	a Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	78.7 ± 1.0	NS
N	<i>Eurhynchium hians</i>	Light Beaked Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	2	33.0 ± 25.0	NS
N	<i>Fissidens taxifolius</i>	Yew-leaved Pocket Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	98.5 ± 2.0	NS
N	<i>Anomodon tristis</i>	a Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	2	26.3 ± 15.0	NS
N	<i>Kiaeria starkei</i>	Starke's Fork Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	32.1 ± 10.0	NS
N	<i>Paludella squarrosa</i>	Tufted Fen Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	2	93.3 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Saelania glaucescens</i>	Blue Dew Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	81.2 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Sematophyllum demissum</i>	a Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	67.6 ± 2.0	NS
N	<i>Sematophyllum marylandicum</i>	a Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	2	64.1 ± 6.0	NS
N	<i>Sphagnum subnitens</i>	Lustrous Peat Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	27.3 ± 2.0	NS
N	<i>Timmia megapolitana</i>	Metropolitan Timmia Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	88.4 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Zygodon conoideus</i>	a Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	20.4 ± 5.0	NS
N	<i>Cyrto-hypnum minutulum</i>	Tiny Cedar Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	1	23.9 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Cyrtomnium hymenophylloides</i>	Short-pointed Lantern Moss				S2?	3 Sensitive	2	71.5 ± 5.0	NS
N	<i>Pseudevernia cladonia</i>	Ghost Antler Lichen	Not At Risk			S2S3	3 Sensitive	6	24.5 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Calliergon giganteum</i>	Giant Spear Moss				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	93.9 ± 3.0	NS
N	<i>Ephemerum serratum</i>	a Moss				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	87.8 ± 3.0	NS
N	<i>Leucodon andrewsianus</i>	a Moss				S2S3	3 Sensitive	6	23.9 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Myurella julacea</i>	Small Mouse-tail Moss				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	81.2 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Pleuroidium subulatum</i>	a Moss				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	72.3 ± 10.0	NS
N	<i>Tortula truncata</i>	a Moss				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	38.3 ± 300.0	NS
N	<i>Sphagnum wulfianum</i>	Wulf's Peat Moss				S2S3	3 Sensitive	10	13.4 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Tetraplodon angustatus</i>	Toothed-leaved Nitrogen Moss				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	27.3 ± 2.0	NS
N	<i>Limprichtia revolvens</i>	a Moss				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	93.3 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Hylocomiastrum pyrenaicum</i>	a Feather Moss				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	75.2 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Collema nigrescens</i>	Blistered Tarpaper Lichen				S2S3	3 Sensitive	3	15.7 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Leptogium teretiusculum</i>	Beaded Jellyskin Lichen				S2S3	3 Sensitive	2	49.7 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Leptogium corticola</i>	Blistered Jellyskin Lichen				S2S3	3 Sensitive	13	6.3 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Physconia detersa</i>	Bottlebrush Frost Lichen				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	8.5 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Peltigera collina</i>	Tree Pelt Lichen				S2S3	3 Sensitive	4	20.9 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Cladina stygia</i>	Black-footed Reindeer Lichen				S2S3	3 Sensitive	2	9.7 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Usnea flammaea</i>	Coastal Bushy Beard Lichen				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	83.6 ± 1.0	NS
N	<i>Anzia colpodes</i>	Black-foam Lichen	Threatened			S3?	3 Sensitive	2	8.5 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Sticta fuliginosa</i>	Peppered Moon Lichen				S3?	3 Sensitive	11	6.0 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Nephroma bellum</i>	Naked Kidney Lichen				S3?	3 Sensitive	1	38.4 ± 0.0	NS
N	<i>Collema furfuraceum</i>	Blistered Tarpaper Lichen				S3?	3 Sensitive	2	23.8 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Clethra alnifolia</i>	Coast Pepper-Bush	Special Concern	Special Concern	Vulnerable	S1	1 At Risk	2	71.8 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Helianthemum canadense</i>	Long-branched Frostweed			Endangered	S1	1 At Risk	2	88.2 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Cypripedium arietinum</i>	Ram's-Head Lady's-Slipper			Endangered	S1	1 At Risk	56	95.6 ± 2.0	NS
P	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	Eastern White Cedar			Vulnerable	S1	1 At Risk	7	56.6 ± 0.0	NS

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P	<i>Sanicula odorata</i>	Clustered Sanicle				S1	2 May Be At Risk	7	61.9 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders				S1	2 May Be At Risk	41	21.4 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>	a Pussytoes				S1	2 May Be At Risk	6	73.2 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i> var. <i>boreale</i>	Wild Comfrey				S1	2 May Be At Risk	3	99.5 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Cochlearia tridactylites</i>	Limestone Scurvy-grass				S1	2 May Be At Risk	8	47.1 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Pale-Spiked Lobelia				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	75.9 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Hudsonia tomentosa</i>	Woolly Beach-heath				S1	2 May Be At Risk	5	76.1 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Canada Tick-trefoil				S1	2 May Be At Risk	20	54.2 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	Large Tick-Trefoil				S1	2 May Be At Risk	4	91.8 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Ribes americanum</i>	Wild Black Currant				S1	5 Undetermined	3	58.1 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Proserpinaca intermedia</i>	Intermediate Mermaidweed				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	40.4 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Red Ash				S1	2 May Be At Risk	3	83.0 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Polygala polygama</i>	Racemed Milkwort				S1	5 Undetermined	1	73.9 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Polygonum careyi</i>	Carey's Smartweed				S1	5 Undetermined	1	40.5 ± 3.0	NS
P	<i>Montia fontana</i>	Water Blinks				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	75.3 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Lysimachia quadrifolia</i>	Whorled Yellow Loosestrife				S1	5 Undetermined	1	93.5 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i>	Pennsylvania Buttercup				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	98.2 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Salix myrtillofolia</i>	Blueberry Willow				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	31.3 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Salix serissima</i>	Autumn Willow				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	31.3 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Dirca palustris</i>	Eastern Leatherwood				S1	2 May Be At Risk	14	53.4 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	Small-spike False-nettle				S1	2 May Be At Risk	2	52.7 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Pilea pumila</i>	Dwarf Clearweed				S1	2 May Be At Risk	4	47.3 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Carex garberi</i>	Garber's Sedge				S1	2 May Be At Risk	4	53.1 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Carex gynocrates</i>	Northern Bog Sedge				S1	2 May Be At Risk	2	31.3 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Carex haydenii</i>	Hayden's Sedge				S1	2 May Be At Risk	2	59.5 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Carex pellita</i>	Woolly Sedge				S1	2 May Be At Risk	10	18.3 ± 10.0	NS
P	<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	Plantain-Leaved Sedge				S1	2 May Be At Risk	3	35.9 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Carex viridula</i> var. <i>saxillitoralis</i>	Greenish Sedge				S1	2 May Be At Risk	4	25.0 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Carex grisea</i>	Inflated Narrow-leaved Sedge				S1	2 May Be At Risk	6	96.8 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i> ssp. <i>macilentus</i>	Hop Flatsedge				S1	2 May Be At Risk	3	78.4 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Iris prismatica</i>	Slender Blue Flag				S1	2 May Be At Risk	2	67.3 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Juncus vaseyi</i>	Vasey Rush				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	52.7 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Wild Leek				S1	2 May Be At Risk	8	58.0 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Bromus latiglumis</i>	Broad-Glumed Brome				S1	2 May Be At Risk	28	32.4 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	Sweet Wood Reed Grass				S1	2 May Be At Risk	19	31.8 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Elymus wiegandii</i>	Wiegand's Wild Rye				S1	2 May Be At Risk	17	31.8 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Elymus hystrix</i> var. <i>bigeloviana</i>	Spreading Wild Rye				S1	2 May Be At Risk	10	46.5 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Festuca subverticillata</i>	Nodding Fescue				S1	2 May Be At Risk	2	69.9 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i>	Long-leaved Pondweed				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	62.0 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Northern Maidenhair Fern				S1	2 May Be At Risk	7	59.8 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	Common Moonwort				S1	2 May Be At Risk	3	58.6 ± 2.0	NS
P	<i>Selaginella rupestris</i>	Rock Spikemoss				S1	2 May Be At Risk	1	98.8 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Solidago hispida</i>	Hairy Goldenrod				S1?	2 May Be At Risk	2	30.0 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Suaeda rolandii</i>	Roland's Sea-Blite				S1?	2 May Be At Risk	2	99.1 ± 2.0	NS
P	<i>Crataegus robinsonii</i>	Robinson's Hawthorn				S1?	5 Undetermined	3	58.1 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Crataegus submollis</i>	Quebec Hawthorn				S1?	5 Undetermined	7	62.0 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania Sedge				S1?	2 May Be At Risk	1	59.9 ± 0.0	NS

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P	<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> var. <i>lindheimeri</i>	Woolly Panic Grass				S1?	5 Undetermined	1	67.0 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	Black Ash			Threatened	S1S2	1 At Risk	64	30.8 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Cut-Leaved Coneflower				S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	8	49.0 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Chenopodium rubrum</i>	Red Pigweed				S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	4	25.6 ± 2.0	NS
P	<i>Anemone virginiana</i> var. <i>alba</i>	Virginia Anemone				S1S2	3 Sensitive	5	54.9 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtusa</i>	Round-lobed Hepatica				S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	23	31.2 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	Cursed Buttercup				S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	20	68.6 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Parnassia palustris</i> var. <i>parviflora</i>	Marsh Grass-of-Parnassus				S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	1	99.1 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	Clammy Hedge-Hyssop				S1S2	3 Sensitive	5	38.2 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Juncus greenii</i>	Greene's Rush				S1S2	2 May Be At Risk	4	65.0 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Sparganium hyperboreum</i>	Northern Burreed				S1S2	3 Sensitive	1	94.0 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Carex vacillans</i>	Estuarine Sedge				S1S3	5 Undetermined	2	32.3 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Isoetes prototypus</i>	Prototype Quillwort	Special Concern	Special Concern	Vulnerable	S2	3 Sensitive	6	91.5 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Floerkea proserpinacoides</i>	False Mermaidweed	Not At Risk			S2	3 Sensitive	2	54.3 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Conioselinum chinense</i>	Chinese Hemlock-parsley				S2	3 Sensitive	2	61.7 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	Smooth Sweet Cicely				S2	2 May Be At Risk	17	51.1 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia Fleabane				S2	3 Sensitive	3	21.1 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Hieracium robinsonii</i>	Robinson's Hawkweed				S2	3 Sensitive	3	55.8 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Lactuca hirsuta</i> var. <i>sanguinea</i>	Hairy Lettuce				S2	3 Sensitive	1	49.4 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Senecio pseudoarnica</i>	Seabeach Ragwort				S2	3 Sensitive	23	23.9 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Symphotrichum undulatum</i>	Wavy-leaved Aster				S2	3 Sensitive	5	76.5 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Symphotrichum ciliolatum</i>	Fringed Blue Aster				S2	3 Sensitive	15	29.1 ± 3.0	NS
P	<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	Pale Jewelweed				S2	3 Sensitive	1	81.0 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue Cohosh				S2	2 May Be At Risk	52	32.4 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Betula michauxii</i>	Michaux's Dwarf Birch				S2	3 Sensitive	22	13.2 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Arabis drummondii</i>	Drummond's Rockcress				S2	3 Sensitive	6	53.3 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Cardamine parviflora</i> var. <i>arenicola</i>	Small-flowered Bittercress				S2	3 Sensitive	4	25.5 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Stellaria humifusa</i>	Saltmarsh Starwort				S2	3 Sensitive	5	20.2 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	Long-leaved Starwort				S2	3 Sensitive	11	29.3 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Hudsonia ericoides</i>	Pinebarren Golden Heather				S2	3 Sensitive	11	71.3 ± 2.0	NS
P	<i>Hypericum majus</i>	Large St John's-wort				S2	3 Sensitive	2	71.7 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Myriophyllum farwellii</i>	Farwell's Water Milfoil				S2	3 Sensitive	9	31.2 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i>	Whorled Water Milfoil				S2	3 Sensitive	3	32.4 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i> ssp. <i>glauca</i>	Narrow-leaved Evening Primrose				S2	5 Undetermined	4	58.2 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Rumex salicifolius</i> var. <i>mexicanus</i>	Triangular-valve Dock				S2	3 Sensitive	2	41.0 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Primula mistassinica</i>	Mistassini Primrose				S2	3 Sensitive	16	31.1 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada Anemone				S2	2 May Be At Risk	1	92.1 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	Wood Anemone				S2	3 Sensitive	17	31.3 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Virginia Anemone				S2	3 Sensitive	19	54.9 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Anemone virginiana</i> var. <i>virginiana</i>	Virginia Anemone				S2	3 Sensitive	2	53.9 ± 7.0	NS

Taxonomic Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Prov Rarity Rank	Prov GS Rank	# recs	Distance (km)	Prov
P	<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Yellow Marsh Marigold				S2	3 Sensitive	1	78.7 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern Bedstraw				S2	2 May Be At Risk	2	96.8 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Galium labradoricum</i>	Labrador Bedstraw				S2	3 Sensitive	34	30.8 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Salix pedicularis</i>	Bog Willow				S2	3 Sensitive	35	20.5 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Salix sericea</i>	Silky Willow				S2	2 May Be At Risk	1	62.2 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Heart-leaved Foamflower				S2	3 Sensitive	217	29.6 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Agalinis maritima</i>	Saltmarsh Agalinis				S2	3 Sensitive	1	68.8 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Viola nephrophylla</i>	Northern Bog Violet				S2	3 Sensitive	8	21.4 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's Sedge				S2	3 Sensitive	9	54.3 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Carex castanea</i>	Chestnut Sedge				S2	2 May Be At Risk	3	31.3 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Carex comosa</i>	Bearded Sedge				S2	3 Sensitive	2	67.9 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Carex hystericina</i>	Porcupine Sedge				S2	2 May Be At Risk	1	86.2 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Carex tenera</i>	Tender Sedge				S2	3 Sensitive	6	62.2 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Carex tuckermanii</i>	Tuckerman's Sedge				S2	3 Sensitive	22	68.7 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Eriophorum gracile</i>	Slender Cottongrass				S2	3 Sensitive	4	55.3 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Vallisneria americana</i>	Wild Celery				S2	2 May Be At Risk	4	35.7 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> var. <i>sibiricum</i>	Wild Chives				S2	2 May Be At Risk	1	60.7 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Canada Lily				S2	2 May Be At Risk	97	32.7 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Najas gracillima</i>	Thread-Like Naiad				S2	3 Sensitive	2	89.9 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Cypripedium</i> <i>parviflorum</i> var. <i>pubescens</i>	Yellow Lady's-slipper				S2	3 Sensitive	7	73.7 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Cypripedium reginae</i>	Showy Lady's-Slipper				S2	2 May Be At Risk	27	21.4 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Downy Rattlesnake-Plantain				S2	3 Sensitive	7	46.2 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Platanthera flava</i> var. <i>herbiola</i>	Pale Green Orchid				S2	5 Undetermined	8	58.2 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Platanthera</i> <i>macrophylla</i>	Large Round-Leaved Orchid				S2	3 Sensitive	11	66.6 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Spiranthes lucida</i>	Shining Ladies'-Tresses				S2	2 May Be At Risk	23	50.8 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Dichanthelium</i> <i>linearifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Panic Grass				S2	3 Sensitive	4	53.3 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Piptatherum</i> <i>canadense</i>	Canada Rice Grass				S2	3 Sensitive	8	40.5 ± 3.0	NS
P	<i>Potamogeton friesii</i>	Fries' Pondweed				S2	2 May Be At Risk	2	56.0 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Potamogeton</i> <i>richardsonii</i>	Richardson's Pondweed				S2	2 May Be At Risk	5	65.3 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Asplenium</i> <i>trichomanes-ramosum</i>	Green Spleenwort				S2	3 Sensitive	1	96.2 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Dryopteris fragrans</i> var. <i>remotiuscula</i>	Fragrant Wood Fern				S2	3 Sensitive	4	62.6 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Woodsia glabella</i>	Smooth Cliff Fern				S2	3 Sensitive	1	86.4 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Symphotrichum</i> <i>boreale</i>	Boreal Aster				S2?	3 Sensitive	3	60.7 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Cuscuta cephalanthi</i>	Buttonbush Dodder				S2?	5 Undetermined	2	72.8 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	Purple-veined Willowherb				S2?	3 Sensitive	2	73.5 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Carex peckii</i>	White-Tinged Sedge				S2?	2 May Be At Risk	4	46.3 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Eleocharis ovata</i>	Ovate Spikerush				S2?	3 Sensitive	5	69.4 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Scirpus pedicellatus</i>	Stalked Bulrush				S2?	3 Sensitive	7	33.9 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Potamogeton pulcher</i>	Spotted Pondweed			Vulnerable	S2S3	3 Sensitive	3	20.6 ± 2.0	NS
P	<i>Sagina nodosa</i>	Knotted Pearlwort				S2S3	4 Secure	38	24.7 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Sagina nodosa</i> ssp. <i>borealis</i>	Knotted Pearlwort				S2S3	4 Secure	7	23.8 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Ceratophyllum</i> <i>echinatum</i>	Prickly Hornwort				S2S3	3 Sensitive	2	32.8 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Hypericum</i> <i>dissimulatum</i>	Disguised St John's-wort				S2S3	3 Sensitive	3	70.6 ± 0.0	NS

Taxonomic Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Prov Rarity Rank	Prov GS Rank	# recs	Distance (km)	Prov
P	<i>Triosteum aurantiacum</i>	Orange-fruited Tinker's Weed				S2S3	3 Sensitive	82	51.1 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>	Soapberry				S2S3	3 Sensitive	19	92.1 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Empetrum eamesii</i> <i>ssp. atropurpureum</i>	Pink Crowberry				S2S3	3 Sensitive	4	71.5 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Empetrum eamesii</i> <i>ssp. eamesii</i>	Pink Crowberry				S2S3	3 Sensitive	5	71.5 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Chamaesyce polygonifolia</i>	Seaside Spurge				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	83.9 ± 2.0	NS
P	<i>Halenia deflexa</i>	Spurred Gentian				S2S3	3 Sensitive	4	64.5 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>	American False Pennyroyal				S2S3	3 Sensitive	4	16.9 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	Blood Milkwort				S2S3	3 Sensitive	16	33.4 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Polygonum buxiforme</i>	Small's Knotweed				S2S3	5 Undetermined	3	60.7 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Plantago rugelii</i>	Rugel's Plantain				S2S3	4 Secure	7	34.3 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Potentilla canadensis</i>	Canada Cinquefoil				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	61.5 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Galium aparine</i>	Common Bedstraw				S2S3	3 Sensitive	17	22.1 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Salix pellita</i>	Satiny Willow				S2S3	3 Sensitive	3	38.5 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> <i>ssp. humifusa</i>	Thyme-Leaved Speedwell				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	47.5 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Carex adusta</i>	Lesser Brown Sedge				S2S3	3 Sensitive	7	39.8 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Carex hirtifolia</i>	Pubescent Sedge				S2S3	3 Sensitive	47	31.0 ± 4.0	NS
P	<i>Carex houghtoniana</i>	Houghton's Sedge				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	46.8 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Carex swanii</i>	Swan's Sedge				S2S3	3 Sensitive	2	66.7 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Eleocharis olivacea</i>	Yellow Spikerush				S2S3	3 Sensitive	6	35.4 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Canada Waterweed				S2S3	4 Secure	5	52.9 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Coeloglossum viride</i> <i>var. virescens</i>	Long-bracted Frog Orchid				S2S3	2 May Be At Risk	1	90.9 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i>	Yellow Lady's-slipper				S2S3	3 Sensitive	124	60.8 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Poa glauca</i>	Glaucous Blue Grass				S2S3	3 Sensitive	1	91.8 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i>	Flat-stemmed Pondweed				S2S3	3 Sensitive	13	6.4 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Botrychium lanceolatum</i> var. <i>angustisegmentum</i>	Lance-Leaf Grape-Fern				S2S3	3 Sensitive	4	38.5 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Botrychium simplex</i>	Least Moonwort				S2S3	3 Sensitive	2	42.0 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Ophioglossum pusillum</i>	Northern Adder's-tongue				S2S3	3 Sensitive	4	55.3 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>	Purple-stemmed Angelica				S3	4 Secure	1	35.0 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Erigeron hyssopifolius</i>	Hyssop-leaved Fleabane				S3	3 Sensitive	19	65.1 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Hieracium paniculatum</i>	Panicled Hawkweed				S3	4 Secure	6	64.1 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Megalodonta beckii</i>	Water Beggarticks				S3	4 Secure	12	35.5 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Packera paupercula</i>	Balsam Groundsel				S3	4 Secure	36	53.1 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Campanula aparinoides</i>	Marsh Bellflower				S3	3 Sensitive	34	32.9 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Minuartia groenlandica</i>	Greenland Stitchwort				S3	3 Sensitive	21	35.7 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Viburnum edule</i>	Squashberry				S3	3 Sensitive	2	67.0 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Empetrum eamesii</i>	Pink Crowberry				S3	3 Sensitive	78	71.7 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Vaccinium boreale</i>	Northern Blueberry				S3	3 Sensitive	3	28.1 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i>	Dwarf Bilberry				S3	4 Secure	55	36.4 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Alpine Bilberry				S3	3 Sensitive	3	78.8 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Bartonia virginica</i>	Yellow Bartonia				S3	4 Secure	24	62.2 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Proserpinaca palustris</i>	Marsh Mermaidweed				S3	4 Secure	10	21.0 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Proserpinaca palustris</i> <i>var. crebra</i>	Marsh Mermaidweed				S3	4 Secure	25	29.4 ± 2.0	NS
P	<i>Proserpinaca pectinata</i>	Comb-leaved Mermaidweed				S3	4 Secure	3	28.9 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	Canada Germander				S3	3 Sensitive	8	49.9 ± 5.0	NS

Taxonomic Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Prov Rarity Rank	Prov GS Rank	# recs	Distance (km)	Prov
P	<i>Epilobium strictum</i>	Downy Willowherb				S3	3 Sensitive	2	55.6 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Polygonum pennsylvanicum</i>	Pennsylvania Smartweed				S3	4 Secure	13	26.4 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Polygonum scandens</i>	Climbing False Buckwheat				S3	3 Sensitive	29	30.9 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Samolus valerandi ssp. parviflorus</i>	Seaside Brookweed				S3	3 Sensitive	7	72.5 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i>	Pink Pyrola				S3	4 Secure	8	35.7 ± 50.0	NS
P	<i>Pyrola minor</i>	Lesser Pyrola				S3	3 Sensitive	1	73.1 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Ranunculus gmelinii</i>	Gmelin's Water Buttercup				S3	4 Secure	24	21.4 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Rhamnus alnifolia</i>	Alder-leaved Buckthorn				S3	4 Secure	51	19.5 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	Hooked Agrimony				S3	4 Secure	102	31.4 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Salix petiolaris</i>	Meadow Willow				S3	4 Secure	18	30.4 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Geocaldon lividum</i>	Northern Comandra				S3	4 Secure	2	21.0 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Agalinis neoscotica</i>	Nova Scotia Agalinis				S3	4 Secure	4	69.2 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Limosella australis</i>	Southern Mudwort				S3	4 Secure	6	28.7 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Lindernia dubia</i>	Yellow-seeded False Pimperel				S3	4 Secure	14	58.7 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	Canada Wood Nettle				S3	3 Sensitive	33	33.7 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Blue Vervain				S3	4 Secure	107	47.1 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Carex eburnea</i>	Bristle-leaved Sedge				S3	3 Sensitive	6	61.7 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Carex lupulina</i>	Hop Sedge				S3	4 Secure	34	30.8 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Carex rosea</i>	Rosy Sedge				S3	4 Secure	22	38.5 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Carex wiegandii</i>	Wiegand's Sedge				S3	3 Sensitive	2	39.2 ± 2.0	NS
P	<i>Eleocharis nitida</i>	Quill Spikerush				S3	4 Secure	1	80.3 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Juncus subcaudatus var. planisepalus</i>	Woods-Rush				S3	3 Sensitive	12	19.1 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Juncus dudleyi</i>	Dudley's Rush				S3	4 Secure	40	22.2 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Goodyera repens</i>	Lesser Rattlesnake-plantain				S3	3 Sensitive	2	23.9 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Listera australis</i>	Southern Twayblade				S3	4 Secure	83	29.1 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Platanthera grandiflora</i>	Large Purple Fringed Orchid				S3	4 Secure	96	31.5 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Platanthera hookeri</i>	Hooker's Orchid				S3	4 Secure	4	90.6 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Platanthera orbiculata</i>	Small Round-leaved Orchid				S3	4 Secure	17	60.7 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Spiranthes ochroleuca</i>	Yellow Ladies'-tresses				S3	4 Secure	7	72.2 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>	Short-awned Foxtail				S3	4 Secure	10	54.9 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>	Deer-tongue Panic Grass				S3	4 Secure	158	44.6 ± 4.0	NS
P	<i>Potamogeton obtusifolius</i>	Blunt-leaved Pondweed				S3	4 Secure	8	69.7 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Sparganium natans</i>	Small Burreed				S3	4 Secure	10	29.1 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Equisetum pratense</i>	Meadow Horsetail				S3	3 Sensitive	10	47.7 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Equisetum variegatum</i>	Variiegated Horsetail				S3	4 Secure	23	37.4 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Isoetes acadensis</i>	Acadian Quillwort				S3	3 Sensitive	4	51.5 ± 14.0	NS
P	<i>Huperzia appalachiana</i>	Appalachian Fir-Clubmoss				S3	3 Sensitive	6	65.4 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Botrychium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Moonwort				S3	4 Secure	4	49.8 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Schizaea pusilla</i>	Little Curlygrass Fern				S3	4 Secure	5	45.7 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Asclepias incarnata ssp. pulchra</i>	Swamp Milkweed				S3?	5 Undetermined	33	29.1 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Polygonum amphibium var. emersum</i>	Water Smartweed				S3?	5 Undetermined	1	51.1 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Amelanchier stolonifera</i>	Running Serviceberry				S3?	4 Secure	3	23.8 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Carex cryptolepis</i>	Hidden-scaled Sedge				S3?	4 Secure	8	31.3 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Carex tribuloides</i>	Blunt Broom Sedge				S3?	4 Secure	5	65.6 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Carex foenea</i>	Fernald's Hay Sedge				S3?	4 Secure	11	35.5 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Triglochin gaspensis</i>	Gasp Arrowgrass				S3?	5 Undetermined	21	23.3 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Potamogeton praelongus</i>	White-stemmed Pondweed				S3?	3 Sensitive	9	52.3 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Lycopodium</i>	Ground-Fir				S3?	4 Secure	4	62.8 ± 0.0	NS

Taxonomic Group	Scientific Name	Common Name	COSEWIC	SARA	Prov Legal Prot	Prov Rarity Rank	Prov GS Rank	# recs	Distance (km)	Prov
P	<i>sabinifolium</i>									
P	<i>Lycopodium sitchense</i>	Sitka Clubmoss				S3?	4 Secure	2	61.5 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Polypodium appalachianum</i>	Appalachian Polypody				S3?	5 Undetermined	10	29.1 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Atriplex franktonii</i>	Frankton's Saltbush				S3S4	4 Secure	1	93.5 ± 2.0	NS
P	<i>Suaeda calceoliformis</i>	Horned Sea-blite				S3S4	4 Secure	7	23.7 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	Highbush Blueberry				S3S4	4 Secure	2	72.2 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>	Siberian Water Milfoil				S3S4	4 Secure	5	32.8 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot				S3S4	4 Secure	113	29.6 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Polygonum fowleri</i>	Fowler's Knotweed				S3S4	4 Secure	3	23.8 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Rumex maritimus</i>	Sea-Side Dock				S3S4		5	25.5 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Rumex maritimus</i> var. <i>fueginus</i>	Tierra del Fuego Dock				S3S4	4 Secure	12	25.0 ± 2.0	NS
P	<i>Fragaria vesca</i> ssp. <i>americana</i>	Woodland Strawberry				S3S4	4 Secure	47	29.0 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Viola sagittata</i> var. <i>ovata</i>	Arrow-Leaved Violet				S3S4	4 Secure	5	70.8 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Eriophorum russeolum</i>	Russet Cottongrass				S3S4	4 Secure	5	24.5 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	Sharp-Fruit Rush				S3S4	4 Secure	2	53.0 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Luzula parviflora</i>	Small-flowered Woodrush				S3S4	4 Secure	3	47.7 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Liparis loeselii</i>	Loesel's Twayblade				S3S4	4 Secure	3	62.8 ± 5.0	NS
P	<i>Panicum tuckermanii</i>	Tuckerman's Panic Grass				S3S4	4 Secure	3	91.3 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Trisetum spicatum</i>	Narrow False Oats				S3S4	4 Secure	10	53.1 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>	Bulblet Bladder Fern				S3S4	4 Secure	68	28.9 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> var. <i>affine</i>	Common Scouring-rush				S3S4	4 Secure	26	42.1 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Equisetum scirpoides</i>	Dwarf Scouring-Rush				S3S4	4 Secure	43	45.7 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Lycopodium complanatum</i>	Northern Clubmoss				S3S4	4 Secure	5	24.5 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Solidago simplex</i> var. <i>randii</i>	Sticky Goldenrod				SH	0.1 Extirpated	1	62.3 ± 1.0	NS
P	<i>Viola canadensis</i>	Canada Violet				SH	0.1 Extirpated	1	54.3 ± 7.0	NS
P	<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Butternut	Endangered	Endangered		SNA	7 Exotic	1	90.2 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Dense Blazing Star	Threatened	Threatened		SNA		1	73.1 ± 0.0	NS
P	<i>Bartonia paniculata</i> ssp. <i>paniculata</i>	Branched Bartonia	Threatened	Threatened		SNA		1	24.0 ± 10.0	NS

5.1 SOURCE BIBLIOGRAPHY (100 km)

The recipient of these data shall acknowledge the ACCDC and the data sources listed below in any documents, reports, publications or presentations, in which this dataset makes a significant contribution.

# recs	CITATION
8400	Lepage, D. 2014. Maritime Breeding Bird Atlas Database. Bird Studies Canada, Sackville NB, 407,838 recs.
2454	Erskine, A.J. 1992. Maritime Breeding Bird Atlas Database. NS Museum & Nimbus Publ., Halifax, 82,125 recs.
2068	Morrison, Guy. 2011. Maritime Shorebird Survey (MSS) database. Canadian Wildlife Service, Ottawa, 15939 surveys. 86171 recs.
520	Blaney, C.S.; Mazerolle, D.M.; Belliveau, A.B. 2014. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre Fieldwork 2014. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre, # recs.
406	Blaney, C.S.; Mazerolle, D.M. 2010. Fieldwork 2010. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre. Sackville NB, 15508 recs.
313	Amirault, D.L. & Stewart, J. 2007. Piping Plover Database 1894-2006. Canadian Wildlife Service, Sackville, 3344 recs, 1228 new.
309	Benjamin, L.K. (compiler). 2012. Significant Habitat & Species Database. Nova Scotia Dept Natural Resources, 4965 recs.
282	Blaney, C.S.; Mazerolle, D.M. 2012. Fieldwork 2012. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre, 13,278 recs.
233	Newell, R.E. 2000. E.C. Smith Herbarium Database. Acadia University, Wolfville NS, 7139 recs.
232	Benjamin, L.K. (compiler). 2007. Significant Habitat & Species Database. Nova Scotia Dept Natural Resources, 8439 recs.
220	Neily, T.H. & Pepper, C.; Toms, B. 2013. Nova Scotia lichen location database. Mersey Tobeatic Research Institute, 1301 records.

# recs	CITATION
217	Blaney, C.S & Spicer, C.D.; Popma, T.M.; Basquill, S.P. 2003. Vascular Plant Surveys of Northumberland Strait Rivers & Amherst Area Peatlands. Nova Scotia Museum Research Grant, 501 recs.
213	Hicks, Andrew. 2009. Coastal Waterfowl Surveys Database, 2000-08. Canadian Wildlife Service, Sackville, 46488 recs (11149 non-zero).
208	LaPaix, R.W.; Crowell, M.J.; MacDonald, M. 2011. Stantec rare plant records, 2010-11. Stantec Consulting, 334 recs.
182	Blaney, C.S.; Mazerolle, D.M.; Hill, N.M. 2011. Nova Scotia Crown Share Land Legacy Trust Fieldwork. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre, 5022 recs.
170	Bryson, I. 2013. Nova Scotia rare plant records. CBCL Ltd., 180 records.
166	Klymko, J.J.D. 2014. Maritimes Butterfly Atlas, 2012 submissions. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre, 8552 records.
165	Layberry, R.A. & Hall, P.W., LaFontaine, J.D. 1998. The Butterflies of Canada. University of Toronto Press. 280 pp+plates.
162	Pronych, G. & Wilson, A. 1993. Atlas of Rare Vascular Plants in Nova Scotia. Nova Scotia Museum, Halifax NS, I:1-168, II:169-331. 1446 recs.
154	Pepper, C. 2013. 2013 rare bird and plant observations in Nova Scotia. , 181 records.
146	Newell, R. E. E.C. Smith Digital Herbarium. E.C. Smith Herbarium, Irving Biodiversity Collection, Acadia University. 2013.
142	Scott, F.W. 2002. Nova Scotia Herpetofauna Atlas Database. Acadia University, Wolfville NS, 8856 recs.
128	Brunelle, P.-M. (compiler). 2009. ADIP/MDDS Odonata Database: data to 2006 inclusive. Atlantic Dragonfly Inventory Program (ADIP), 24200 recs.
119	Klymko, J.J.D. 2012. Insect fieldwork & submissions, 2011. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre. Sackville NB, 760 recs.
117	Blaney, C.S.; Mazerolle, D.M. 2011. Fieldwork 2011. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre. Sackville NB.
116	Cameron, E. 2008. Canadian Gypsum Co. survey 2007-08. Conestoga-Rovers & Assoc., 623 recs.
93	Munro, Marian K. Nova Scotia Provincial Museum of Natural History Herbarium Database. Nova Scotia Provincial Museum of Natural History, Halifax, Nova Scotia. 2013.
93	Newell, R.E. 2005. E.C. Smith Digital Herbarium. E.C. Smith Herbarium, Irving Biodiversity Collection, Acadia University, Web site: http://luxor.acadiau.ca/library/Herbarium/project/ . 582 recs.
92	Blaney, C.S. 2000. Fieldwork 2000. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre. Sackville NB, 1265 recs.
87	Wilhelm, S.I. et al. 2011. Colonial Waterbird Database. Canadian Wildlife Service, Sackville, 2698 sites, 9718 recs (8192 obs).
65	Cameron, R.P. 2009. Erioderma pedicellatum database, 1979-2008. Dept Environment & Labour, 103 recs.
60	Zinck, M. & Roland, A.E. 1998. Roland's Flora of Nova Scotia. Nova Scotia Museum, 3rd ed., rev. M. Zinck; 2 Vol., 1297 pp.
53	Klymko, J.J.D. 2012. Maritimes Butterfly Atlas, 2010 and 2011 records. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre, 6318 recs.
52	Porter, C.J.M. 2014. Field work data 2007-2014. Nova Scotia Nature Trust, 96 recs.
48	Nova Scotia Nature Trust. 2013. Nova Scotia Nature Trust 2013 Species records. Nova Scotia Nature Trust, 95 recs.
47	Roland, A.E. & Smith, E.C. 1969. The Flora of Nova Scotia, 1st Ed. Nova Scotia Museum, Halifax, 743pp.
44	Benjamin, L.K. (compiler). 2001. Significant Habitat & Species Database. Nova Scotia Dept of Natural Resources, 15 spp, 224 recs.
41	Amirault, D.L. & McKnight, J. 2003. Piping Plover Database 1991-2003. Canadian Wildlife Service, Sackville, unpublished data. 7 recs.
38	Blaney, C.S.; Spicer, C.D.; Popma, T.M.; Hanel, C. 2002. Fieldwork 2002. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre. Sackville NB, 2252 recs.
37	Blaney, C.S.; Mazerolle, D.M.; Belliveau, A.B. 2013. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre Fieldwork 2013. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre, 9000+ recs.
34	Cameron, R.P. 2011. Lichen observations, 2011. Nova Scotia Environment & Labour, 731 recs.
33	Canadian Wildlife Service, Dartmouth. 2010. Piping Plover censuses 2007-09, 304 recs.
33	Neily, T.H. 2010. Erioderma Pedicellatum records 2005-09. Mersey Tobiatric Research Institute, 67 recs.
32	Belland, R.J. Maritimes moss records from various herbarium databases. 2014.
32	Cameron, R.P. 2009. Cyanolichen database. Nova Scotia Environment & Labour, 1724 recs.
29	Popma, T.M. 2003. Fieldwork 2003. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre. Sackville NB, 113 recs.
28	Cameron, R.P. 2013. 2013 rare species field data. Nova Scotia Department of Environment, 71 recs.
28	Pepper, Chris. 2012. Observations of breeding Canada Warbler's along the Eastern Shore, NS. Pers. comm. to S. Blaney, Jan. 20, 28 recs.
25	Blaney, C.S.; Spicer, C.D.; Rothfels, C. 2004. Fieldwork 2004. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre. Sackville NB, 1343 recs.
25	Cameron, R.P. 2014. 2013-14 rare species field data. Nova Scotia Department of Environment, 35 recs.
24	Belliveau, A. 2013. Rare species records from Nova Scotia. Mersey Tobeatic Research Institute, 296 records. 296 recs.
23	Benjamin, L.K. 2011. NSDNR fieldwork & consultant reports 1997, 2009-10. Nova Scotia Dept Natural Resources, 85 recs.
22	Belliveau, A.G. 2014. Plant Records from Southern and Central Nova Scotia. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre, 919 recs.
20	Blaney, C.S.; Mazerolle, D.M.; Oberndorfer, E. 2007. Fieldwork 2007. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre. Sackville NB, 13770 recs.
19	Benjamin, L.K. 2012. NSDNR fieldwork & consultant reports 2008-2012. Nova Scotia Dept Natural Resources, 196 recs.
19	Powell, B.C. 1967. Female sexual cycles of <i>Chrysemy spicta</i> & <i>Clemmys insculpta</i> in Nova Scotia. Can. Field-Nat., 81:134-139. 26 recs.
18	Neily, T.H. 2012. 2012 Erioderma pedicellatum records in Nova Scotia.
18	Pulsifer, M.D. 2002. NS Freshwater Mussel Fieldwork. Nova Scotia Dept Natural Resources, 369 recs.
17	Robinson, S.L. 2014. 2013 Field Data. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre.
16	Klymko, J.J.D.; Robinson, S.L. 2012. 2012 field data. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre, 447 recs.
15	Adams, J. & Herman, T.B. 1998. Thesis, Unpublished map of <i>C. insculpta</i> sightings. Acadia University, Wolfville NS, 88 recs.
15	Gilhen, J. 1984. Amphibians & Reptiles of Nova Scotia, 1st Ed. Nova Scotia Museum, 164pp.
14	Blaney, C.S.; Mazerolle, D.M. 2008. Fieldwork 2008. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre. Sackville NB, 13343 recs.
14	Munro, Marian K. Nova Scotia Provincial Museum of Natural History Herbarium Database. Nova Scotia Provincial Museum of Natural History, Halifax, Nova Scotia. 2014.
14	Robinson, S.L. 2015. 2014 field data.
13	Archibald, D.R. 2003. NS Freshwater Mussel Fieldwork. Nova Scotia Dept Natural Resources, 213 recs.
13	Chaput, G. 2002. Atlantic Salmon: Maritime Provinces Overview for 2001. Dept of Fisheries & Oceans, Atlantic Region, Science Stock Status Report D3-14. 39 recs.
13	Edsall, J. 2007. Personal Butterfly Collection: specimens collected in the Canadian Maritimes, 1961-2007. J. Edsall, unpubl. report, 137 recs.
13	Nova Scotia Nature Trust. 2014. Lady'slipper records from Saint Croix Nova Scotia, JLC Ed. Nova Scotia Nature Trust.

# recs	CITATION
12	Basquill, S.P. 2012. 2012 rare vascular plant field data. Nova Scotia Department of Natural Resources, 37 recs.
12	Neily, T.H. 2013. Email communication to Sean Blaney regarding <i>Listera australis</i> observations made from 2007 to 2011 in Nova Scotia. , 50.
11	Cameron, R.P. 2012. Rob Cameron 2012 vascular plant data. NS Department of Environment, 30 recs.
9	Benjamin, L.K. (compiler). 2002. Significant Habitat & Species Database. Nova Scotia Dept of Natural Resources, 32 spp, 683 recs.
9	Cameron, R.P. 2005. <i>Erioderma pedicellatum</i> unpublished data. NS Dept of Environment, 9 recs.
9	Cameron, R.P. 2006. <i>Erioderma pedicellatum</i> 2006 field data. NS Dept of Environment, 9 recs.
9	Hall, R.A. 2003. NS Freshwater Mussel Fieldwork. Nova Scotia Dept Natural Resources, 189 recs.
8	Downes, C. 1998-2000. Breeding Bird Survey Data. Canadian Wildlife Service, Ottawa, 111 recs.
8	O'Neil, S. 1998. Atlantic Salmon: Northumberland Strait Nova Scotia part of SFA 18. Dept of Fisheries & Oceans, Atlantic Region, Science. Stock Status Report D3-08. 9 recs.
7	Cameron, B. 2006. <i>Hepatica americana</i> Survey at Scotia Mine Site in Gays River, and Discovery of Three Yellow-listed Species. Conestoga-Rovers and Associates, (a consulting firm), october 25. 7 recs.
6	Goltz, J.P. & Bishop, G. 2005. Confidential supplement to Status Report on Prototype Quillwort (<i>Isoetes prototypus</i>). Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada, 111 recs.
6	Hall, R. 2008. Rare plant records in old fieldbook notes from Truro area. Pers. comm. to C.S. Blaney. 6 recs, 6 recs.
6	Hall, R.A. 2001. S.. NS Freshwater Mussel Fieldwork. Nova Scotia Dept Natural Resources, 178 recs.
6	Olsen, R. Herbarium Specimens. Nova Scotia Agricultural College, Truro. 2003.
6	Whittam, R.M. 1999. Status Report on the Roseate Tern (update) in Canada. Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada, 36 recs.
5	Basquill, S.P. 2003. Fieldwork 2003. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre, Sackville NB, 69 recs.
5	Benjamin, L.K. 2009. Boreal Felt Lichen, Mountain Avens, Orchid and other recent records. Nova Scotia Dept Natural Resources, 105 recs.
5	Blaney, C.S.; Spicer, C.D.; Mazerolle, D.M. 2005. Fieldwork 2005. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre. Sackville NB, 2333 recs.
5	Cameron, R.P. 2012. Additional rare plant records, 2009. , 7 recs.
5	Towell, C. 2014. 2014 Northern Goshawk and Common Nighthawk email reports, NS. NS Department of Natural Resources.
5	Whittam, R.M. 1997. Status Report on the Roseate Tern (<i>Sterna dougallii</i>) in Canada. Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada, 5 recs.
4	Benjamin, L.K. 2006. <i>Cypripedium arietinum</i> . Pers. comm. to D. Mazerolle. 9 recs, 9 recs.
4	Blaney, C.S. 2003. Fieldwork 2003. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre. Sackville NB, 1042 recs.
4	Blaney, C.S.; Spicer, C.D. 2001. Fieldwork 2001. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre. Sackville NB, 981 recs.
4	Boyne, A.W. & Grecian, V.D. 1999. Tern Surveys. Canadian Wildlife Service, Sackville, unpublished data. 23 recs.
4	Bredin, K.A. 2002. NS Freshwater Mussel Fieldwork. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Center, 30 recs.
4	Cameron, R.P. 2009. Nova Scotia nonvascular plant observations, 1995-2007. Nova Scotia Dept Natural Resources, 27 recs.
4	Clayden, S.R. 1998. NBM Science Collections databases: vascular plants. New Brunswick Museum, Saint John NB, 19759 recs.
4	Clayden, S.R. 2005. Confidential supplement to Status Report on Ghost Antler Lichen (<i>Pseudevernia cladonia</i>). Committee on the Status of Endangered Wildlife in Canada, 27 recs.
4	Doucet, D.A. 2009. Census of Globally Rare, Endemic Butterflies of Nova Scotia Gulf of St Lawrence Salt Marshes. Nova Scotia Dept of Natural Resources, Species at Risk, 155 recs.
4	Frittaion, C. 2012. NSNT 2012 Field Observations. Nova Scotia Nature Trust, Pers comm. to S. Blaney Feb. 7, 34 recs.
4	Klymko, J.J.D.; Robinson, S.L. 2014. 2013 field data. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre.
4	O'Neil, S. 1998. Atlantic Salmon: Eastern Shore Nova Scotia SFA 20. Dept of Fisheries & Oceans, Atlantic Region, Science. Stock Status Report D3-10. 4 recs.
3	Blaney, C.S. Miscellaneous specimens received by ACCDC (botany). Various persons. 2001-08.
3	Brunelle, P.-M. (compiler). 2010. ADIP/MDDS Odonata Database: NB, NS Update 1900-09. Atlantic Dragonfly Inventory Program (ADIP), 935 recs.
3	Christie, D.S. 2000. Christmas Bird Count Data, 1997-2000. Nature NB, 54 recs.
3	LaPaix, R.; Parker, M. 2013. email to Sean Blaney regarding <i>Listera australis</i> observations near Kearney Lake. East Coast Aquatics, 2.
3	Oldham, M.J. 2000. Oldham database records from Maritime provinces. Oldham, M.J; ONHIC, 487 recs.
3	Williams, M. Cape Breton University Digital Herbarium. Cape Breton University Digital Herbarium. 2013.
2	Basquill, S.P. 2009. 2009 field observations. Nova Scotia Dept of Natural Resources.
2	Benjamin, L.K. 2009. NSDNR Fieldwork & Consultants Reports. Nova Scotia Dept Natural Resources, 143 recs.
2	Doucet, D.A. 2007. Lepidopteran Records, 1988-2006. Doucet, 700 recs.
2	Munro, M. 2003. <i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i> & <i>Carex hirtifolia</i> at Herbert River, Brooklyn, NS. , Pers. comm. to C.S. Blaney. 2 recs.
2	Neily, T.H.; Smith, C.; Whitman, E. 2011. NCC Logging Lake (Halifax Co. NS) properties baseline survey data. Nature Conservancy of Canada, 2 recs.
2	Plissner, J.H. & Haig, S.M. 1997. 1996 International piping plover census. US Geological Survey, Corvallis OR, 231 pp.
2	Porter, K. 2013. 2013 rare and non-rare vascular plant field data. St. Mary's University, 57 recs.
2	Robinson, S.L. 2011. 2011 ND dune survey field data. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre, 2715 recs.
2	Sabine, D.L. 2013. Dwaine Sabine butterfly records, 2009 and earlier.
2	Sollows, M.C., 2008. NBM Science Collections databases: mammals. New Brunswick Museum, Saint John NB, download Jan. 2008, 4983 recs.
2	Standley, L.A. 2002. <i>Carex haydenii</i> in Nova Scotia. , Pers. comm. to C.S. Blaney. 4 recs.
2	Whittam, R.M. et al. 1998. Country Island Tern Restoration Project. Canadian Wildlife Service, Sackville, 2 recs.
1	Amiro, Peter G. 1998. Atlantic Salmon: Inner Bay of Fundy SFA 22 & part of SFA 23. Dept of Fisheries & Oceans, Atlantic Region, Science Stock Status Report D3-12. 4 recs.
1	Bagnell, B.A. 2001. New Brunswick Bryophyte Occurrences. B&B Botanical, Sussex, 478 recs.
1	Basquill, S. P. 2008. Nova Scotia Dept of Natural Resources.
1	Basquill, S.P. 2011. Field observations & specimen collections, 2010. Nova Scotia Department of Natural Resources, Pers. comm. , 8 Recs.
1	Benedict, B. Connell Herbarium Specimens (Data) . University New Brunswick, Fredericton. 2003.
1	Benedict, B. Connell Herbarium Specimens, Digital photos. University New Brunswick, Fredericton. 2005.
1	Bruce, J. 2014. 2014 Wood Turtle email report, Nine Mile River, NS. NS Department of Natural Resources.

# recs	CITATION
1	Clayden, S.R. 2006. Pseudevernia cladonia records. NB Museum. Pers. comm. to S. Blaney, Dec, 4 recs.
1	Crowell, A. 2004. Cypridium arietinum in Weir Brook, Hants Co. Pers. comm. to S. Blaney, 1 rec.
1	Daury, R.W. & Bateman, M.C. 1996. The Barrow's Goldeneye (Bucephala islandica) in the Atlantic Provinces and Maine. Canadian Wildlife Service, Sackville, 47pp.
1	Doubt, J. 2013. Email to Sean Blaney with Nova Scotia records of Fissidens exilis at Canadian Museum of Nature. pers. comm., 3 records.
1	Jacques Whitford Ltd. 2003. Canada Lily location. Pers. Comm. to S. Blaney. 2pp, 1 rec, 1 rec.
1	Klymko, J.J.D. 2012. Insect field work & submissions. Atlantic Canada Conservation Data Centre, 852 recs.
1	Lautenschlager, R.A. 2010. Miscellaneous observations reported to ACCDC (zoology). Pers. comm. from various persons, 2 recs.
1	MacKinnon, D.; Wright, P.; Smith, D. 2014. 2014 Common Tern email report, Eastern Passage, NS. NS Department of Environment.
1	McAlpine, D.F. 1998. NBM Science Collections databases to 1998. New Brunswick Museum, Saint John NB, 241 recs.
1	Neily, P.D. Plant Specimens. Nova Scotia Dept Natural Resources, Truro. 2006.
1	Neily, T.H. & Anderson, F. 2011. Lichen observations from NRC site at Sandy Cove. , 97.
1	Nelly, T.H. 2006. Cypridium arietinum in Hants Co. Pers. comm. to C.S. Blaney. 22 recs, 22 recs.
1	Newell, R.B.; Sam, D. 2014. 2014 Bloodroot personal communication report, Antigonish, NS. NS Department of Natural Resources.
1	Robinson, C.B. 1907. Early intervale flora of eastern Nova Scotia. Transactions of the Nova Scotia Institute of Science, 10:502-506. 1 rec.
1	Sollows, M.C., 2009. NBM Science Collections databases: molluscs. New Brunswick Museum, Saint John NB, download Jan. 2009, 6951 recs (2957 in Atlantic Canada).
1	Speers, L. 2008. Butterflies of Canada database: New Brunswick 1897-1999. Agriculture & Agri-Food Canada, Biological Resources Program, Ottawa, 2048 recs.
1	Whittam, R.M. 2000. Senecio pseudoarnica on Country Island. , Pers. comm. to S. Gerriets. 1 rec.
1	Wilson, G. 2013. 2013 Snapping Turtle email report, Wentworth, NS. Pers. comm.



**Communities,
Culture & Heritage**

1741 Brunswick Street
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Halifax, NS
B3J 2R5

Tel: (902) 424-6475
Fax: (902) 424-0560

April 21, 2015

Melanie MacDonald
McCallum Environmental Ltd.
135, 2 Bluewater Road
Bedford Nova Scotia
B4B 1G7

Dear Ms. MacDonald:

**RE: Environmental Screening 15-03-30a
Beaver Dam Gold Mine**

Further to your request of March 30, 2015 staff at Communities, Culture and Heritage has reviewed their files for reference to the presence of natural resources in the study area. Please be aware that the information is not comprehensive, and may include varying degrees of accuracy with respect to the precise location and condition of natural resources.

It should be noted that the amount and degree of disturbance from previous developments could have a significant role in establishing the presence, absence or condition of natural resources in this area.

Botany

Staff has reviewed the records for plant species-at-risk. The following plants are known from the vicinity of Tent and Kent Lakes in the Beaver Dam area listed and should be considered prior to any development of the site or access roads. Presence or absence of these or any species at risk encountered should be stated in the reports generated.

Betula michauxii (provincially Yellow listed)
Bidens beckii (provincially Yellow listed)
Cypridpedium reginae (provincially Orange listed)
Potamogeton zosteriiformis (provincially Yellow listed)
Rhamnus alnifolia (provincially Orange listed)
Viola nephrophylla (provincially Yellow listed)
Zizia aurea (provincially Orange listed)

The presence/absence of the above species should be determined when identification is certain and the results should be stated in the final report.

M. MacDonald
April 21, 2014
page 2

Zoology

Staff has reviewed the zoological records for species of concern for the site indicated. There are no records for the foot-printed site. However, there are records and reports of the following species with conservation concern in the area.

There are nesting records or probable nesting records for the following bird species of concern in the immediate area:

Blue-winged Teal
Common Nighthawk
Spotted Sandpiper
Greater Yellowlegs
Common Loon
Gray Jay
Pine Siskin
Barn Swallow
Tree Swallow
Rusty Blackbird
Boreal Chickadee
Bay-breasted Warbler
Cape May Warbler
Canada Warbler
Ruby-crowned Kinglet
Golden-crowned Kinglet
Olive-sided Flycatcher
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher
Black-backed Woodpecker

If you have any questions, please contact me at 424-6475.

Sincerely,



Sean Weseloh-McKeane
Coordinator, Special Places

Enclosure

Appendix K Master Plant List

Master Plant List. Beaver Dam Mine Project



Latin Name	Common Name	Indicator Status	S-Rank
<i>Abies balsamea</i>	Balsam Fir	FAC	S5
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	FAC	S5
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Brown Top	FAC	SE
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	Black Bentgrass	FAC	SNA
<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	Perennial Bentgrass	FAC	S5
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	Rough Bentgrass	FAC	S5
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Spreading Bentgrass	FACW	S5
<i>Alnus incana</i>	Speckled Alder	FACW	S5
<i>Alnus viridis</i>	Green Alder	FACU	S5
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Serviceberry	FAC	S5
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting	UPL	S5
<i>Andromeda polifolia</i>	Bog Rosemary	OBL	S5
<i>Aralia hispida</i>	Bristly Sasparilla	UPL	S5
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Wild Sarsaparilla	FAC	S5
<i>Arethusa bulbosa</i>	Dragon's Mouth	OBL	S4
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Common Lady Fern	FAC	S5
<i>Bartonia paniculata</i>	Branched Bartonia	OBL	S4S5
<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	Yellow Birch	FAC	S5
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	Paper Birch	FACU	S5
<i>Betula papyrifera cordifolia</i>	Heart-Leaved Paper Birch	FACU	S5
<i>Betula populifolia</i>	Gray Birch	FAC	S5
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Bluejoint Reed Grass	FACW	S4S5
<i>Calamagrostis pickeringii</i>	Pickering's Bluejoint	OBL	S5
<i>Calla palustris</i>	Wild Calla	OBL	S4
<i>Calopogon tuberosus</i>	Tuberous Grass Pink	FACW+	S4
<i>Carex arctata</i>	Drooping Woodland Sedge	FAC	S5
<i>Carex atlantica ssp. atlantica</i>	Atlantic Sedge	FACW+	S4
<i>Carex billingsii</i>	Billings's sedge	OBL	S4
<i>Carex brunnescens</i>	Brownish Sedge	FAC	S5
<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	Buxsbaum's Sedge	OBL	S4
<i>Carex canescens</i>	Silvery Sedge	OBL	S5
<i>Carex crawfordii</i>	Cawford Sedge	FAC	S5
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fringed Sedge	OBL	S5
<i>Carex debilis</i>	White Edge Sedge	FAC	S5
<i>Carex disperma</i>	Two-seeded Sedge	FACW	S5
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Star Sedge	OBL	S5
<i>Carex exilis</i>	Coastal Sedge	OBL	S4
<i>Carex folliculata</i>	Northern Long Sedge	OBL	S5
<i>Carex gracillima</i>	Graceful Sedge	FAC	S4S5
<i>Carex gynandra</i>	Nodding Sedge	FACW	S5

Master Plant List. Beaver Dam Mine Project



Latin Name	Common Name	Indicator Status	S-Rank
<i>Carex intumescens</i>	Bladder Sedge	FAC	S5
<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i>	Slender Sedge	OBL	S5
<i>Carex leptalea</i>	Bristly Stalk Sedge	FACW+	S5
<i>Carex lurida</i>	Sallow Sedge	OBL	S5
<i>Carex magellanica</i>	Boreal Bog Sedge	OBL	S5
<i>Carex novae-angliae</i>	New-England Sedge	FACU	S5
<i>Carex oligosperma</i>	Few-Seeded Sedge	OBL	S5
<i>Carex pauciflora</i>	Few-Flowered Sedge	OBL	S4
<i>Carex projecta</i>	Necklace Sedge	FACW	S5
<i>Carex scoparia</i>	Broom Sedge	FAC	S5
<i>Carex stipata</i>	Awl-fruited Sedge	OBL	S5
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Tussock's Sedge	OBL	S5
<i>Carex trisperma</i>	Three-seeded Sedge	OBL	S4?
<i>Carex umbellata</i>	Hidden Sedge	UPL	S5
<i>Carex utriculata</i>	Bear Sedge	OBL	S5
<i>Carex viridula</i>	Little Green Sedge	OBL	S5
<i>Carex wiegandii</i>	Wiegand's Sedge	OBL	S3
<i>Carex echinata</i>	Little Prickly Sedge	OBL	S5
<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	Black Knapweed	SNA	SE
<i>Chamaedaphne calyculata</i>	Leatherleaf	OBL	S5
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead	FACW+	S5
<i>Circaea alpina</i>	Small Enchanter's Nightshade	FAC	S5
<i>Cladium mariscoides</i>	Twigrush	OBL	S5
<i>Clintonia borealis</i>	Yellow Bluebead Lily	FAC	S5
<i>Comarum palustre</i>	Marsh Cinquefoil	OBL	S5
<i>Coptis trifolia</i>	Goldthread	FAC	S5
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry	FAC	S5
<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	Beaked Hazel	FAC	S5
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	Pink Lady's-Slippers	FAC	S5
<i>Danthonia compressa</i>	Flattened Oat Grass	FACU	S5
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty Oat Grass	FACU	S5
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Hay-scented Fern	FAC	S5
<i>Dicanthelium acuminatum</i>	Panic Grass	FAC	S5
<i>Dichantherium boreale</i>	Northern Panic Grass	FACW	S5
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Northern Bush Honeysuckle	FACU	S5
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Hairy Flat-top White Aster	FAC	S5
<i>Drosera intermedia</i>	Spoon-Leaved Sundew	OBL	S5
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Sundew	OBL	SNR
<i>Dryopteris campyloptera</i>	Mountain Wood Fern	FAC	S5
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Spinulose Wood Fern	FAC	S5

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Latin Name	Common Name	Indicator Status	S-Rank
<i>Dryopteris cristata</i>	Crested Wood Fern	FACW	S5
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Evergreen Wood Fern	FAC	S5
<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>	Three-Way Sedge	OBL	S5
<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	Needle Spikerush	OBL	S5
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Common Spikerush	OBL	S5
<i>Eleocharis robbinsii</i>	Robbin's Spikerush	OBL	S4
<i>Eleocharis tenuis</i>	Slender Spikerush	FACW	S5
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	Black Crowberry	FAC	S5
<i>Epigaea repens</i>	Trailing Arbutus	FACU	S5
<i>Epilobium leptophyllum</i>	Bog Willowherb	FACW+	S5
<i>Epilobium palustre</i>	Marsh Willowherb	OBL	S5
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Field Horsetail	FAC	S5
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	Water Horsetail	OBL	S5
<i>Equisetum sylvaticum</i>	Woodland Horsetail	FAC	S5
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	Fireweed	FAC	S5
<i>Eriocaulon aquaticum</i>	White Buttons	OBL	S5
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved Cottongrass	OBL	S5
<i>Eriophorum tenellum</i>	Rough Cottongrass	OBL	S4S5
<i>Eriophorum vaginatum</i>	Tussock Cottongrass	OBL	S5
<i>Eriophorum virginicum</i>	Tawny Cottongrass	OBL	S5
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common Boneset	FACW	S5
<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i>	European Eyebright	FAC	S5
<i>Eurybia radula</i>	Low Rough Aster	OBL	S5
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass-leaved Goldenrod	FAC	S5
<i>Fallopia japonica</i>	Japanese Knotweed	FACU	SNA
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry	FAC	S5
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	White Ash	FAC	S5
<i>Galium asprellum</i>	Rough Bedstraw	OBL	S5
<i>Galium palustre</i>	Common Marsh Bedstraw	FACW+	S5
<i>Galium tinctorium</i>	Stiff-Marsh Bedstraw	OBL	S5
<i>Gaultheria hispidula</i>	Creeping Snowberry	FAC	S5
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Eastern Teaberry	FAC	S5
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Black Huckleberry	FAC	S5
<i>Gaylussacia bigeloviana</i>	Dwarf Huckleberry	OBL	S5
<i>Gaylussacia dumosa</i>	Bog Huckleberry	OBL	S5
<i>Glyceria borealis</i>	Small Floating Mannagrass	OBL	S5
<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	Canada Manna Grass	FACW	S5
<i>Glyceria grandis</i>	Common Tall Manna Grass	OBL	S4S5
<i>Glyceria laxa</i>	Northern Manna Grass	OBL	S4?
<i>Glyceria melicaria</i>	Slender Manna-grass	OBL	S4

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Latin Name	Common Name	Indicator Status	S-Rank
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	Fowl Manna Grass	FACW	S5
<i>Goodyera repens</i>	Dwarf Rattlesnake Plantain	FAC	S3
<i>Gratiola aurea</i>	Golden Pert	OBL	S5
<i>Hieracium lachenalii</i>	Common hawkweed	UPL	SE
<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	Mouse-eared hawkweed	UPL	SE
<i>Hieracium piloselloides</i>	Tall hawkweed	FACU	SE
<i>Huperzia lucidulum</i>	Shining Clubmoss	UPL	S5
<i>Hydrocotyle americana</i>	American Marsh Pennywort	OBL	S5
<i>Hypericum boreale</i>	Northern St. John's-Wort	OBL	S5
<i>Hypericum canadense</i>	Canada St. John's-Wort	FACW	S5
<i>Hypericum ellipticum</i>	Pale St. John's-wort	OBL	S5
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	St. John's-Wort	FAC	SE
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Common Winterberry	FACW+	S5
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Harlequin Blue Flag	FACW+	S5
<i>Juncus balticus</i>	Baltic Rush	FACW	S5
<i>Juncus brevicaudatus</i>	Narrow Panicked Rush	OBL	S5
<i>Juncus canadensis</i>	Canada Rush	OBL	S5
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	FACW	S5
<i>Juncus filiformis</i>	Thread Rush	OBL	S5
<i>Juncus militaris</i>	Military Rush	OBL	S5
<i>Juncus pelocarpus</i>	Bog Rush	OBL	S5
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Slender Rush	FAC	S5
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper	FAC	S5
<i>Kalmia angustifolia</i>	Sheep Laurel	FAC	S5
<i>Kalmia polifolia</i>	Pale Bog Laurel	OBL	S5
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Canada lettuce	UPL	S5
<i>Larix laricina</i>	Larch	FAC	S5
<i>Ledum groenlandicum</i>	Common Labrador Tea	FACW+	S5
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Rice Cutgrass	OBL	S5
<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	Northern Twinflower	FAC	S5
<i>Listera australis</i>	Southern Twayblade	OBL	S3
<i>Listera cordata</i>	Heart-Leaved Twayblade	FACW	S4
<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	Canada Fly Honeysuckle	FAC	S5
<i>Lonicera villosa</i>	Mountain Fly Honeysuckle	FACW	S4S5
<i>Luzula multiflora</i>	Common Woodrush	FACU	S5
<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i>	Bog Clubmoss	FACW+	S5
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>	Stiff Clubmoss	FAC	S5
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	Running Pine	FAC	S5
<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i>	Tree Clubmoss	FACU	S4S5
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	American Bugleweed	OBL	S5

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Latin Name	Common Name	Indicator Status	S-Rank
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	Northern Bugleweed	OBL	S5
<i>Lysimachia terrestris</i>	Swamp Yellow Loosestrife	FACW+	S5
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	False Lily-of-the-valley	FAC	S5
<i>Maianthemum trifolium</i>	Three-leaved False Solomon's Seal	OBL	S5
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	FACU	S5
<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	One-flowered Wintergreen	FAC	S5
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>	Pinesap	FACU	S4
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian Pipe	FACU	S4
<i>Muhlenbergia uniflora</i>	Bog Muhly	FACW	S5
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Sweet Gale	OBL	S5
<i>Myrica pennsylvanica</i>	Northern Bayberry	FAC	S5
<i>Nemopanthus mucronatus</i>	Mountain Holly	FAC	S5
<i>Nymphaea odorata</i>	American Waterlily	OBL	S5
<i>Oclemena acuminata</i>	Whorled Wood Aster	FACU	S5
<i>Oclemena nemoralis</i>	Bog Aster	OBL	S5
<i>Oclemena x blakei</i>	a hybrid White Panicked American-Aster	FACW	S4S5
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	FACW	S5
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	One-sided Wintergreen	FAC	S5
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon Fern	FAC	S5
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted Fern	FAC	S5
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern	OBL	S5
<i>Oxalis montana</i>	Common Wood Sorrel	FAC	S5
<i>Persicaria sagittata</i>	Arrow-leaved Smartweed	OBL	S5
<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	Northern Beech Fern	FAC	S5
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Common Timothy	FAC	SNA
<i>Photinia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	FACW	S5
<i>Photinia pyrifolia</i>	Red Chokeberry	FACW	S4
<i>Picea glauca</i>	White Spruce	FAC	S5
<i>Picea mariana</i>	Black Spruce	FACW	S5
<i>Picea rubens</i>	Red Spruce	FAC	S5
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	Eastern White Pine	FAC	S5
<i>Platanthera clavellata</i>	Small Green Woodland Orchid	FACW	S5
<i>Poa compressa</i>	Canada Bluegrass	FACW	SE
<i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i>	Rose Pogonia	OBL	S4
<i>Polypodium apalachianum</i>	Appalachian Polypody	UPL	S3?
<i>Pontedaria cordata</i>	Pickereel Weed	OBL	S5
<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Large-toothed Aspen	FACU-	S5
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Trembling Aspen	FAC	S5
<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i>	Small Pondweed	OBL	S5
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Old Field Cinquefoil	UPL	S5

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Latin Name	Common Name	Indicator Status	S-Rank
<i>Prenanthes trifoliolata</i>	Three-leaved Rattlesnakeroot	FACU	S5
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	Pin Cherry	FACU	S5
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Chokecherry	FAC	S5
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken Fern	FACU	S5
<i>Radiola linoides</i>	Allseed	FACU	SNA
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Common Buttercup	FAC	SNA
<i>Rhododendron canadense</i>	Rhodora	FAC	S5
<i>Rhynchospora alba</i>	White Beakrush	OBL	S5
<i>Rhynchospora capitellata</i>	Small-headed Beakrush	FACW+	S4
<i>Rhynchospora fusca</i>	Brown Beakrush	OBL	S5
<i>Ribes glandulosum</i>	Skunk Currant	FAC	S5
<i>Ribes lacustre</i>	Bristly Black Currant	FACW	S5
<i>Ribes triste</i>	Swamp Red Currant	FACW+	S4
<i>Rosa nitida</i>	Shining Rose	OBL	S4
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Swamp Rose	OBL	S4
<i>Rosa virginiana</i>	Virginia Rose	FAC	S5
<i>Rubus alleghaniensis</i>	Blackberry	FACU	S5
<i>Rubus canadensis</i>	Smooth Blackberry	FACU	S5
<i>Rubus chamaemorus</i>	Cloudberry	OBL	S4
<i>Rubus hispidus</i>	Bristly Dewberry	FACW	S5
<i>Rubus ideaus</i>	Red Raspberry	FAC	S5
<i>Rubus pensylvanicus</i>	Pennsylvania Blackberry	FACU	S4
<i>Rubus pubescens</i>	Dwarf Red Raspberry	FAC	S5
<i>Rubus setosus</i>	Small Bristleberry	FACW	S4?
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep Sorrel	FACU	SNA
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Bebb's Willow	FAC	S5
<i>Salix discolor</i>	Pussy Willow	FAC	S5
<i>Salix pyrifolia</i>	Balsam Willow	FACW	S5
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	Northern Pitcher Plant	OBL	S5
<i>Scheuchzeria palustris</i>	Podgrass	OBL	S4S5
<i>Schoenoplectus subterminalis</i>	Water Bulrush	OBL	S5
<i>Scirpus atrocinctus</i>	Black-girdled Bulrush	FACW	S5
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Common Woolly Bulrush	FACW	S5
<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	Small-fruited Bulrush	OBL	S5
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	Cottongrass Bulrush	OBL	S5
<i>Sium suave</i>	Common Water Parsnip	OBL	S5
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada Goldenrod	FAC	S5
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	Giant Goldenrod	FAC	S5
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Field Goldenrod	UPL	S4S5
<i>Solidago puberula</i>	Downy Goldenrod	UPL	S5

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Latin Name	Common Name	Indicator Status	S-Rank
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Rough-stemmed Goldenrod	FAC	S5
<i>Solidago uliginosa</i>	Northern Bog Goldenrod	OBL	S5
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Rough-Leaf Goldenrod	FAC	S5
<i>Sorbus americana</i>	American Mountain Ash	FAC	S5
<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	American Burreed	OBL	S5
<i>Sparganium angustifolium</i>	American Burred	OBL	S5
<i>Sparganium fluctuans</i>	Floating Burreed	OBL	S4
<i>Sphagnum capilifolium</i>	sphagnum moss	OBL	S5
<i>Sphagnum fuscum</i>	sphagnum moss	OBL	S5
<i>Sphagnum girgensohnii</i>	sphagnum moss	OBL	S5
<i>Sphagnum macrophyllum</i>	Largeleaf Sphagnum	OBL	S4
<i>Sphagnum magellanicum</i>	sphagnum moss	OBL	S5
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	White Meadowsweet	FAC	S5
<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Steeplebush	FAC	S5
<i>Spiranthes cernua</i>	Nodding Ladies' Tresses	FACW	S5
<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	Hooded Ladies'-tresses	OBL	S4
<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Calico Aster	FAC	S5
<i>Symphyotrichum novi-belgii</i>	New Belgium American-Aster	FAC	S5
<i>Symphyotrichum puniceum</i>	Swamp Aster	OBL	S5
<i>Taxus canadensis</i>	Canada Yew	FAC	S5
<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	Tall Meadow Rue	FACW	S5
<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York Fern	FAC	S5
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	Eastern Marsh Fern	OBL	S5
<i>Thelypteris simulata</i>	Bog Fern	OBL	S4S5
<i>Triadenum virginicum</i>	Virginia St John's-wort	OBL	S5
<i>Trichophorum cespitosum</i>	Tufted Clubrush	OBL	S5
<i>Tridenum fraseri</i>	Marsh-St. John's wort	OBL	S5
<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	Northern Starflower	FAC	S5
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Suckling Clover	UPL	SE
<i>Trillium undulatum</i>	Painted Trillium	FAC	S5
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Coltsfoot	FAC	SE
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved Cat-tail	OBL	S5
<i>Utricularia geminiscapa</i>	Twin-stemmed Bladderwort	OBL	S4
<i>Utricularia cornuta</i>	Horned Bladder-wort	OBL	S5
<i>Utricularia intermedia</i>	Flatleaf Bladderwort	OBL	S5
<i>Utricularia macrorhiza</i>	Flatleaf Bladderwort	OBL	S5
<i>Utricularia purpurea</i>	Eastern Purple Bladderwort	OBL	S5
<i>Utricularia vulgaris</i>	Common Bladderwort	OBL	S5
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Late Low-bush Blueberry	FAC	S5
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	High-bush Blueberry	FACW+	S3S4

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Latin Name	Common Name	Indicator Status	S-Rank
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	Large Cranberry	FACW+	S5
<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>	Velvet-leaved Blueberry	FAC	S5
<i>Vaccinium oxycoccos</i>	Small Cranberry	OBL	S5
<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea ssp. minus</i>	Mountain Cranberry	FAC	S5
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Late Lowbush Blueberry	FAC	S5
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	Large Cranberry	FACW+	S5
<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>	Velvetleaf Blueberry	FAC	S5
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Common Speedwell	FACU	S5
<i>Viburnum lantanoides</i>	Hobblebush	FAC	S5
<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	Northern Wild Raisin	FAC	S5
<i>Viola cucullata</i>	Marsh Blue Violet	FAC	S5
<i>Viola lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaf Violet	OBL	S5
<i>Viola macloskeyi</i>	Small White Violet	FACW	S5
<i>Viola renifolia</i>	Kidney-leaved White Violet	FAC	S4

Note: Species names in red are Priority Species.

Appendix L
Maritime Breeding Bird Atlas Data Summaries

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Species list for square 20NQ17 (number of entries returned: 73)

Region	Square	Species	Breeding Evidence				Point Counts			
			Max BE	Categ	#Sq	Atlasser Name	#PC	%PC	Abun	#Sq
20	20NQ17	Canada Goose	H	POSS	1	2 participants				
20	20NQ17	American Black Duck	FY	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Mallard	FY	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Ring-necked Duck	P	PROB	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Hooded Merganser	P	PROB	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Common Merganser	FY	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Ruffed Grouse	S	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Spruce Grouse	FY	CONF	1	Harry Brennan				
20	20NQ17	Common Loon	P	PROB	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Northern Harrier	P	PROB	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Broad-winged Hawk	H	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Greater Yellowlegs	H	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	American Woodcock	S	POSS	1	Patricia L Chalmers				
20	20NQ17	Great Horned Owl	S	POSS	1	4 participants				
20	20NQ17	Barred Owl	P	PROB	1	2 participants				
20	20NQ17	Northern Saw-whet Owl	S	POSS	1	4 participants				
20	20NQ17	Common Nighthawk	DD	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	H	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Belted Kingfisher	H	POSS	1	2 participants				
20	20NQ17	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	H	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Downy Woodpecker	CF	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Hairy Woodpecker	H	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Northern Flicker	FY	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Pileated Woodpecker	H	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Merlin	H	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Olive-sided Flycatcher	S	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Eastern Wood-Pewee	S	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	T	PROB	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Alder Flycatcher	S	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Least Flycatcher	A	PROB	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Blue-headed Vireo	CF	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Red-eyed Vireo	S	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Gray Jay	FY	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Blue Jay	S	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	American Crow	H	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				

20	20NQ17	Tree Swallow	FS	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Barn Swallow	NY	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Black-capped Chickadee	FY	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Boreal Chickadee	P	PROB	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Winter Wren	S	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Golden-crowned Kinglet	P	PROB	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	CF	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Swainson's Thrush	FY	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Hermit Thrush	FY	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	American Robin	H	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	European Starling	FY	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Cedar Waxwing	P	PROB	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Ovenbird	FY	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Black-and-white Warbler	S	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Nashville Warbler	S	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Common Yellowthroat	CF	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	American Redstart	P	PROB	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Northern Parula	S	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Magnolia Warbler	S	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Bay-breasted Warbler	P	PROB	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Blackburnian Warbler	S	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Yellow Warbler	S	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Palm Warbler	CF	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Yellow-rumped Warbler	CF	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Black-throated Green Warbler	CF	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Canada Warbler	T	PROB	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Chipping Sparrow	H	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Savannah Sparrow	CF	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Song Sparrow	S	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Lincoln's Sparrow	CF	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Swamp Sparrow	FY	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	White-throated Sparrow	FY	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Dark-eyed Junco	FY	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Red-winged Blackbird	S	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Common Grackle	P	PROB	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Pine Grosbeak	P	PROB	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	Purple Finch	S	POSS	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ17	American Goldfinch	P	PROB	1	Chris M Pepper				

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Species list for square 20NQ18 (number of entries returned: 82)

Region	Square	Species	Breeding Evidence				Point Counts			
			Max BE	Categ	#Sq	Atlasser Name	#PC	%PC	Abun	#Sq
20	20NQ18	Canada Goose	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Wood Duck	H	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	American Black Duck	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Green-winged Teal	P	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Ring-necked Duck	FY	CONF	1	2 participants				
20	20NQ18	Hooded Merganser	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Common Merganser	H	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Ruffed Grouse	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Spruce Grouse	H	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Common Loon	NE	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Northern Harrier	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Northern Goshawk	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Red-tailed Hawk	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Spotted Sandpiper	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Greater Yellowlegs	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Wilson's Snipe	H	POSS	1	Doug Ross Archibald				
20	20NQ18	American Woodcock	DD	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Mourning Dove	S	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Great Horned Owl	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Barred Owl	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Northern Saw-whet Owl	S	POSS	1	2 participants				
20	20NQ18	Common Nighthawk	P	PROB	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ18	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Belted Kingfisher	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Downy Woodpecker	H	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Hairy Woodpecker	NY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Northern Flicker	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Pileated Woodpecker	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	American Kestrel	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	1	6.25	0.0625	1
20	20NQ18	Merlin	NY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	1	6.25	0.0625	1
20	20NQ18	Olive-sided Flycatcher	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	1	6.25	0.0625	1
20	20NQ18	Eastern Wood-Pewee	S	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	CF	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	3	18.75	0.1875	1
20	20NQ18	Alder Flycatcher	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	5	31.25	0.3125	1
20	20NQ18	Least Flycatcher	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	2	12.5	0.125	1

20	20NQ18	Blue-headed Vireo	CF	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	1	6.25	0.0625	1
20	20NQ18	Red-eyed Vireo	NY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	10	62.5	0.625	1
20	20NQ18	Gray Jay	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	1	6.25	0.0625	1
20	20NQ18	Blue Jay	H	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	American Crow	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	4	25.0	0.25	1
20	20NQ18	Common Raven	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Tree Swallow	AE	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Barn Swallow	NY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Black-capped Chickadee	CF	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	2	12.5	0.125	1
20	20NQ18	Boreal Chickadee	CF	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Red-breasted Nuthatch	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	1	6.25	0.0625	1
20	20NQ18	Winter Wren	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	1	6.25	0.0625	1
20	20NQ18	Golden-crowned Kinglet	CF	CONF	1	Chris M Pepper				
20	20NQ18	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	CF	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	6	37.5	0.375	1
20	20NQ18	Swainson's Thrush	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	7	43.75	0.5	1
20	20NQ18	Hermit Thrush	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	2	12.5	0.125	1
20	20NQ18	American Robin	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	3	18.75	0.1875	1
20	20NQ18	Gray Catbird	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	European Starling	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Cedar Waxwing	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Ovenbird	CF	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	2	12.5	0.125	1
20	20NQ18	Northern Waterthrush	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	1	6.25	0.0625	1
20	20NQ18	Black-and-white Warbler	CF	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	2	12.5	0.125	1
20	20NQ18	Tennessee Warbler	T	PROB	1	2 participants				
20	20NQ18	Nashville Warbler	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Common Yellowthroat	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	6	37.5	0.4375	1
20	20NQ18	American Redstart	CF	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	4	25.0	0.25	1
20	20NQ18	Northern Parula	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	3	18.75	0.1875	1
20	20NQ18	Magnolia Warbler	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	13	81.25	0.875	1
20	20NQ18	Bay-breasted Warbler	D	PROB	1	Chris M Pepper	1	6.25	0.0625	1
20	20NQ18	Blackburnian Warbler	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Black-throated Blue Warbler	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	1	6.25	0.125	1
20	20NQ18	Palm Warbler	CF	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	1	6.25	0.0625	1
20	20NQ18	Yellow-rumped Warbler	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	5	31.25	0.375	1
20	20NQ18	Black-throated Green Warbler	CF	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	7	43.75	0.4375	1
20	20NQ18	Song Sparrow	CF	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Lincoln's Sparrow	FY	CONF	1	2 participants				
20	20NQ18	Swamp Sparrow	NY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	White-throated Sparrow	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	13	81.25	0.875	1

20	20NQ18	Dark-eyed Junco	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	7	43.75	0.625	1
20	20NQ18	Red-winged Blackbird	S	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Common Grackle	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	1	6.25	0.0625	1
20	20NQ18	Pine Grosbeak	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Purple Finch	P	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	White-winged Crossbill	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	Pine Siskin	H	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ18	American Goldfinch	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	1	6.25	0.125	1

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Species list for square 20NQ28 (number of entries returned: 69)

Region	Square	Species	Breeding Evidence				Point Counts			
			Max BE	Categ	#Sq	Atlasser Name	#PC	%PC	Abun	#Sq
20	20NQ28	American Black Duck	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Green-winged Teal	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Ring-necked Duck	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Hooded Merganser	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Ruffed Grouse	H	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Spruce Grouse	H	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Osprey	H	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Sharp-shinned Hawk	AE	CONF	1	Fulton L. Lavender				
20	20NQ28	Northern Goshawk	H	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Red-tailed Hawk	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.88	0.0588	1
20	20NQ28	Spotted Sandpiper	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Greater Yellowlegs	A	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.88	0.0588	1
20	20NQ28	Wilson's Snipe	D	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	American Woodcock	D	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Great Horned Owl	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Barred Owl	S	POSS	1	2 participants				
20	20NQ28	Northern Saw-whet Owl	H	POSS	1	Doug Ross Archibald				
20	20NQ28	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	H	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.88	0.0588	1
20	20NQ28	Belted Kingfisher	P	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	H	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Northern Flicker	FY	CONF	1	2 participants	1	5.88	0.0588	1
20	20NQ28	Pileated Woodpecker	S	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.88	0.0588	1
20	20NQ28	Merlin	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.88	0.0588	1
20	20NQ28	Olive-sided Flycatcher	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	2	11.76	0.1176	1
20	20NQ28	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	7	41.18	0.4118	1
20	20NQ28	Alder Flycatcher	S	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.88	0.0588	1
20	20NQ28	Least Flycatcher	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	6	35.29	0.5294	1
20	20NQ28	Blue-headed Vireo	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	2	11.76	0.1176	1
20	20NQ28	Philadelphia Vireo	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Red-eyed Vireo	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	4	23.53	0.2941	1
20	20NQ28	Common Raven	P	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Tree Swallow	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Black-capped Chickadee	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	3	17.65	0.2353	1
20	20NQ28	Red-breasted Nuthatch	S	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				

20	20NQ28	Winter Wren	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	5	29.41	0.2941	1
20	20NQ28	Golden-crowned Kinglet	S	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.88	0.0588	1
20	20NQ28	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.88	0.0588	1
20	20NQ28	Swainson's Thrush	CF	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	5	29.41	0.3529	1
20	20NQ28	Hermit Thrush	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	3	17.65	0.1765	1
20	20NQ28	American Robin	CF	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	3	17.65	0.1765	1
20	20NQ28	Gray Catbird	S	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Cedar Waxwing	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.88	0.0588	1
20	20NQ28	Ovenbird	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Northern Waterthrush	S	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Black-and-white Warbler	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	4	23.53	0.2941	1
20	20NQ28	Tennessee Warbler	S	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Mourning Warbler	S	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Common Yellowthroat	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	8	47.06	0.4706	1
20	20NQ28	American Redstart	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	6	35.29	0.3529	1
20	20NQ28	Cape May Warbler	S	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Northern Parula	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	2	11.76	0.1765	1
20	20NQ28	Magnolia Warbler	FY	CONF	1	2 participants	8	47.06	0.5882	1
20	20NQ28	Bay-breasted Warbler	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	2	11.76	0.1176	1
20	20NQ28	Blackburnian Warbler	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.88	0.0588	1
20	20NQ28	Black-throated Blue Warbler	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.88	0.0588	1
20	20NQ28	Palm Warbler	FY	CONF	1	2 participants	2	11.76	0.1765	1
20	20NQ28	Yellow-rumped Warbler	CF	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	3	17.65	0.2353	1
20	20NQ28	Black-throated Green Warbler	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	7	41.18	0.5294	1
20	20NQ28	Canada Warbler	S	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.88	0.0588	1
20	20NQ28	Song Sparrow	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Swamp Sparrow	FY	CONF	1	2 participants				
20	20NQ28	White-throated Sparrow	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	10	58.82	0.5882	1
20	20NQ28	Dark-eyed Junco	FY	CONF	1	2 participants	8	47.06	0.4706	1
20	20NQ28	Red-winged Blackbird	H	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Rusty Blackbird	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Common Grackle	P	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Purple Finch	H	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	White-winged Crossbill	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ28	Pine Siskin	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				

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Species list for square 20NQ29 (number of entries returned: 77)

Region	Square	Species	Breeding Evidence				Point Counts			
			Max BE	Categ	#Sq	Atlasser Name	#PC	%PC	Abun	#Sq
20	20NQ29	Canada Goose	FY	CONF	1	2 participants	1	5.26	0.0526	1
20	20NQ29	Wood Duck	H	POSS	1	Ken McKenna				
20	20NQ29	American Black Duck	H	POSS	1	2 participants				
20	20NQ29	Common Goldeneye	FY	CONF	1	Ken McKenna				
20	20NQ29	Common Merganser	H	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	Ruffed Grouse	D	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.26	0.0526	1
20	20NQ29	Spruce Grouse	FY	CONF	1	2 participants				
20	20NQ29	Common Loon	T	PROB	1	Ken McKenna	1	5.26	0.0526	1
20	20NQ29	Osprey	AE	CONF	1					
20	20NQ29	Northern Goshawk	H	POSS	1	Ken McKenna				
20	20NQ29	Red-tailed Hawk	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	Spotted Sandpiper	NE	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	Wilson's Snipe	D	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	American Woodcock	D	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	Great Horned Owl	H	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	Common Nighthawk	D	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	Chimney Swift	P	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	Belted Kingfisher	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	Downy Woodpecker	H	POSS	1	Ken McKenna				
20	20NQ29	Hairy Woodpecker	FY	CONF	1	Ken McKenna	2	10.53	0.1053	1
20	20NQ29	Black-backed Woodpecker	H	POSS	1	Ken McKenna				
20	20NQ29	Northern Flicker	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.26	0.0526	1
20	20NQ29	Pileated Woodpecker	S	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	American Kestrel	FY	CONF	1	Ken McKenna				
20	20NQ29	Olive-sided Flycatcher	S	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	6	31.58	0.3158	1
20	20NQ29	Alder Flycatcher	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	4	21.05	0.2632	1
20	20NQ29	Least Flycatcher	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.26	0.1053	1
20	20NQ29	Blue-headed Vireo	FY	CONF	1	Ken McKenna	4	21.05	0.2105	1

20	20NQ29	Red-eyed Vireo	P	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	4	21.05	0.2632	1
20	20NQ29	Gray Jay	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	Blue Jay	H	POSS	1	Ken McKenna				
20	20NQ29	American Crow	P	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	3	15.79	0.2105	1
20	20NQ29	Common Raven	S	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.26	0.0526	1
20	20NQ29	Tree Swallow	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	Barn Swallow	H	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	Black-capped Chickadee	FY	CONF	1	3 participants				
20	20NQ29	Boreal Chickadee	FY	CONF	1	Ken McKenna	1	5.26	0.0526	1
20	20NQ29	Red-breasted Nuthatch	FY	CONF	1	Ken McKenna	1	5.26	0.0526	1
20	20NQ29	Winter Wren	FY	CONF	1	Ken McKenna				
20	20NQ29	Golden-crowned Kinglet	S	POSS	1	3 participants				
20	20NQ29	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	FY	CONF	1	Ken McKenna	10	52.63	0.5789	1
20	20NQ29	Swainson's Thrush	D	PROB	1	Ken McKenna	2	10.53	0.1053	1
20	20NQ29	Hermit Thrush	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	4	21.05	0.2632	1
20	20NQ29	American Robin	CF	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.26	0.1053	1
20	20NQ29	Gray Catbird	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	Cedar Waxwing	CF	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	Ovenbird	S	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	Northern Waterthrush	FY	CONF	1	Ken McKenna				
20	20NQ29	Black-and-white Warbler	FY	CONF	1	2 participants	2	10.53	0.1053	1
20	20NQ29	Tennessee Warbler	H	POSS	1	Ken McKenna				
20	20NQ29	Mourning Warbler	A	PROB	1	Ken McKenna				
20	20NQ29	Common Yellowthroat	FY	CONF	1	Ken McKenna	7	36.84	0.3684	1
20	20NQ29	American Redstart	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	7	36.84	0.4211	1
20	20NQ29	Magnolia Warbler	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	8	42.11	0.5263	1
20	20NQ29	Bay-breasted Warbler	D	PROB	1	Ken McKenna	2	10.53	0.1053	1
20	20NQ29	Blackburnian Warbler	H	POSS	1	Ken McKenna				
20	20NQ29	Yellow Warbler	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.26	0.1053	1
20	20NQ29	Blackpoll Warbler	S	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	Black-throated Blue Warbler	S	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.26	0.0526	1
20	20NQ29	Palm Warbler	CF	CONF	1	Ken McKenna	1	5.26	0.0526	1

20	20NQ29	Yellow-rumped Warbler	CF	CONF	1	3 participants	1	5.26	0.0526	1
20	20NQ29	Black-throated Green Warbler	CF	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	7	36.84	0.4211	1
20	20NQ29	Canada Warbler	CF	CONF	1	Ken McKenna				
20	20NQ29	Song Sparrow	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.26	0.0526	1
20	20NQ29	Lincoln's Sparrow	FY	CONF	1	Ken McKenna				
20	20NQ29	Swamp Sparrow	FY	CONF	1	2 participants				
20	20NQ29	White-throated Sparrow	CF	CONF	1	Ken McKenna	11	57.89	0.7368	1
20	20NQ29	Dark-eyed Junco	CF	CONF	1	2 participants	8	42.11	0.4737	1
20	20NQ29	Red-winged Blackbird	T	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.26	0.0526	1
20	20NQ29	Rusty Blackbird	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	Common Grackle	CF	CONF	1	Ken McKenna	1	5.26	0.0526	1
20	20NQ29	Purple Finch	S	POSS	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	White-winged Crossbill	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott				
20	20NQ29	Pine Siskin	S	POSS	1	Ken McKenna				
20	20NQ29	American Goldfinch	FY	CONF	1	Jim A Elliott	1	5.26	0.0526	1
20	20NQ29	Evening Grosbeak	P	PROB	1	Jim A Elliott				

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Appendix M

Relative Abundance of Avian Species

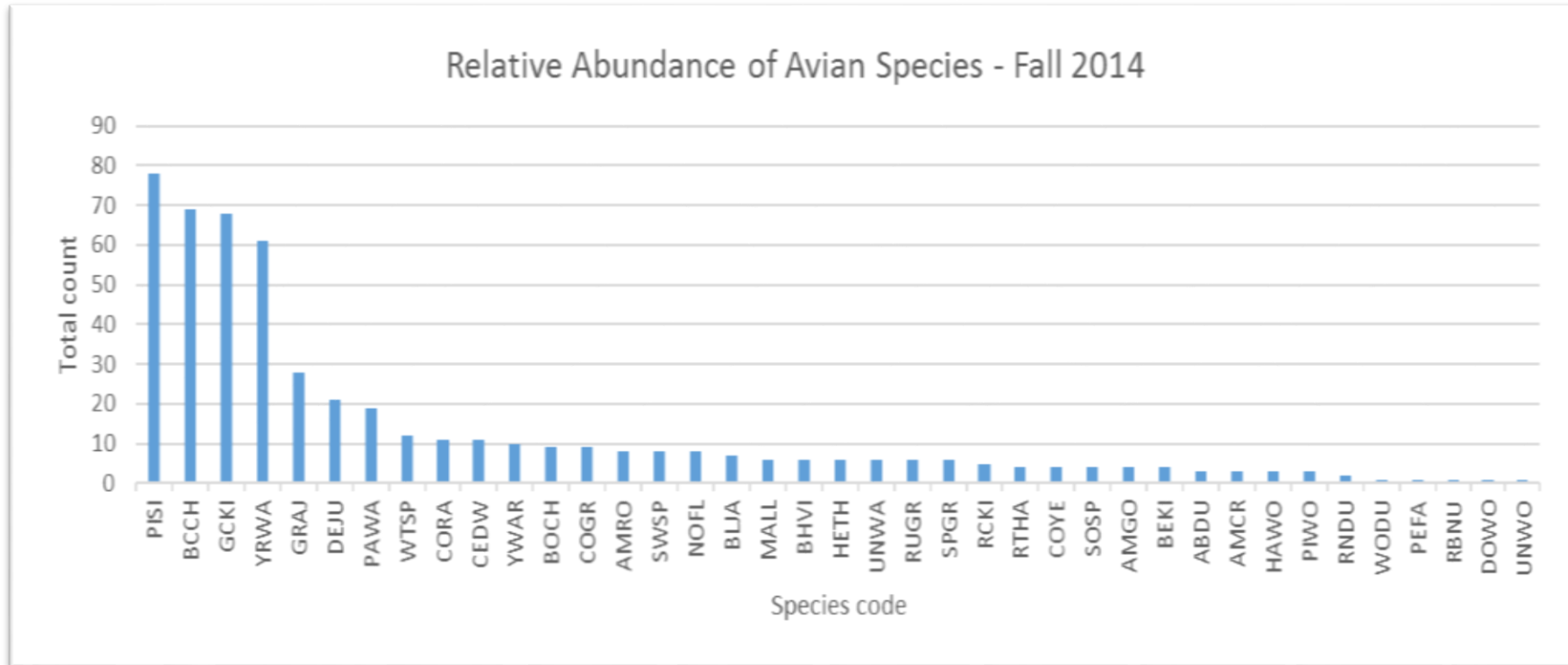


Figure 1: Relative abundance of avian species observed during dedicated fall migration surveys in 2014. This chart presents the four-letter (English Name) alpha codes in accordance with the 56th supplement to the AOU Check-list of North American Birds (Chesser et al., 2015). Unknown species codes are: UNWA (Unknown Warbler) and UNWO (Unknown Woodpecker).

Relative Abundances of Avian Species. Beaver Dam Mine Project

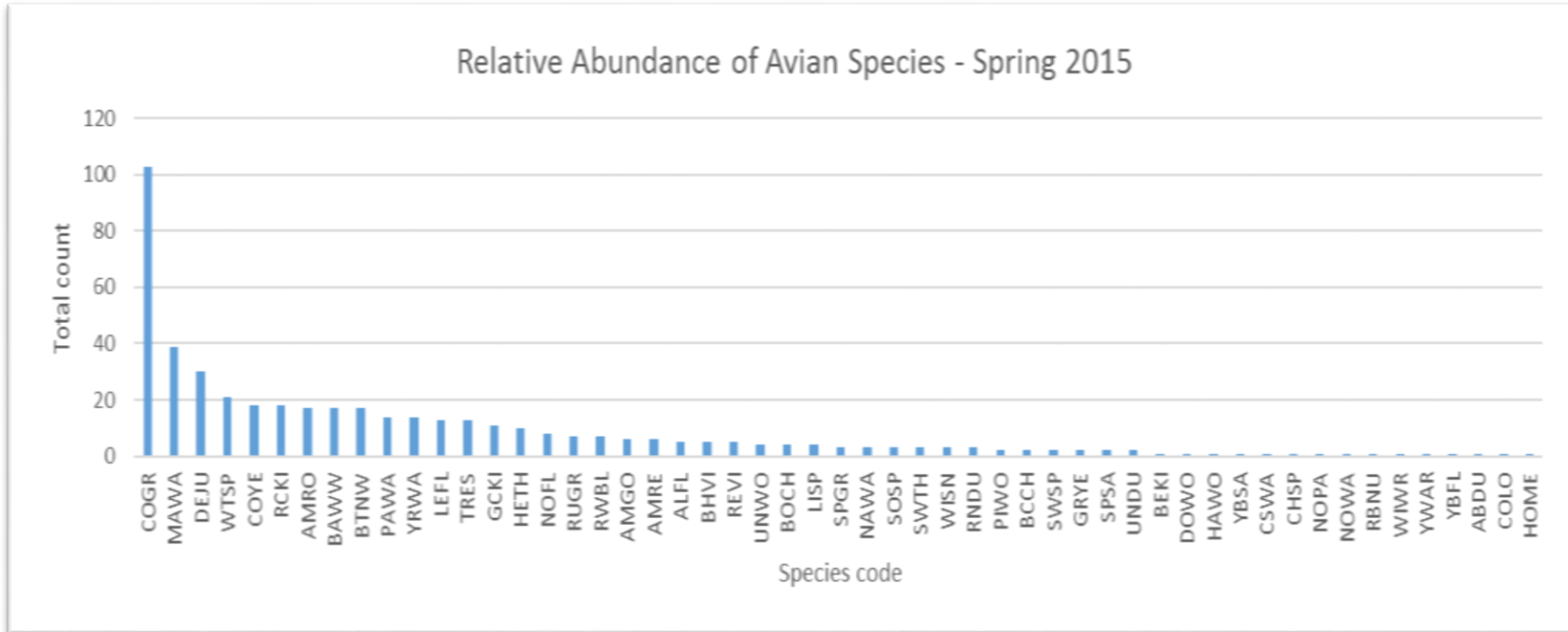


Figure 2: Relative abundance of avian species observed during spring migration surveys in 2015 within the mine footprint PA. This chart presents the four-letter (English Name) alpha codes in accordance with the 56th supplement to the AOU Check-list of North American Birds (Chesser et al., 2015). Unknown species code is: UNWO (Unknown Woodpecker).

Relative Abundances of Avian Species. Beaver Dam Mine Project

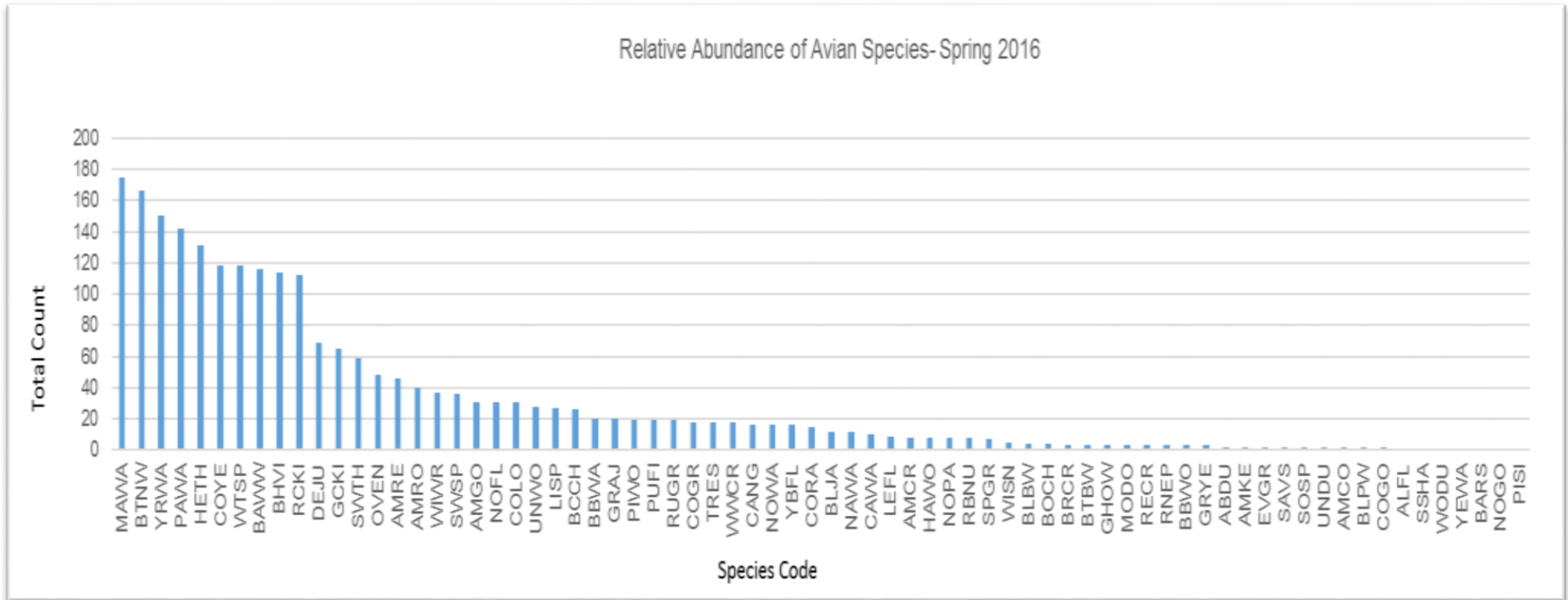


Figure 3: Relative abundance of avian species observed during spring migration surveys in 2016 within the haul road PA. This chart presents the four-letter (English Name) alpha codes in accordance with the 56th supplement to the AOU *Check-list of North American Birds* (Chesser et al., 2015). Unknown species codes are: UNDU (Unknown Duck) and UNWO (Unknown Woodpecker).

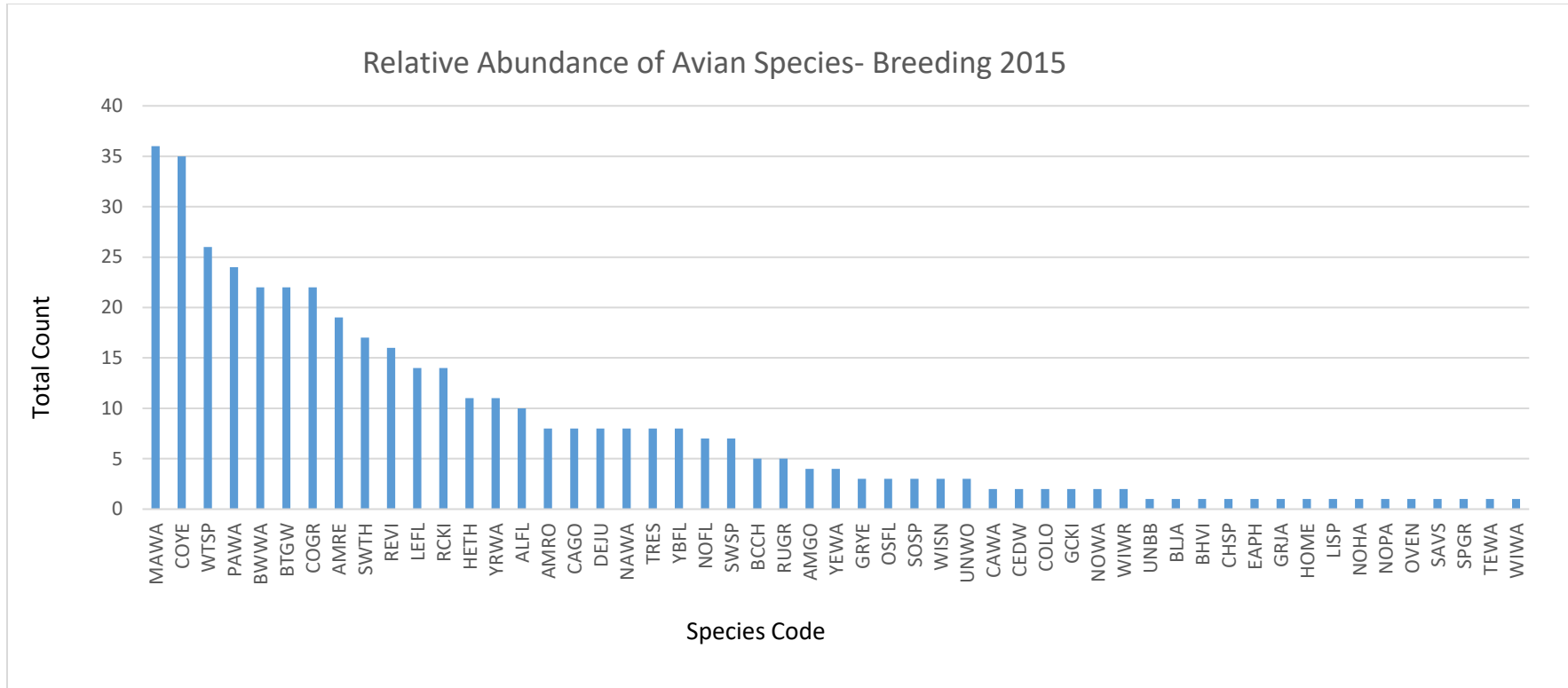


Figure 4: Relative abundance of avian species observed during breeding bird point count surveys in 2015. This chart presents the four-letter (English Name) alpha codes in accordance with the 56th supplement to the AOU *Check-list of North American Birds* (Chesser et al., 2015).

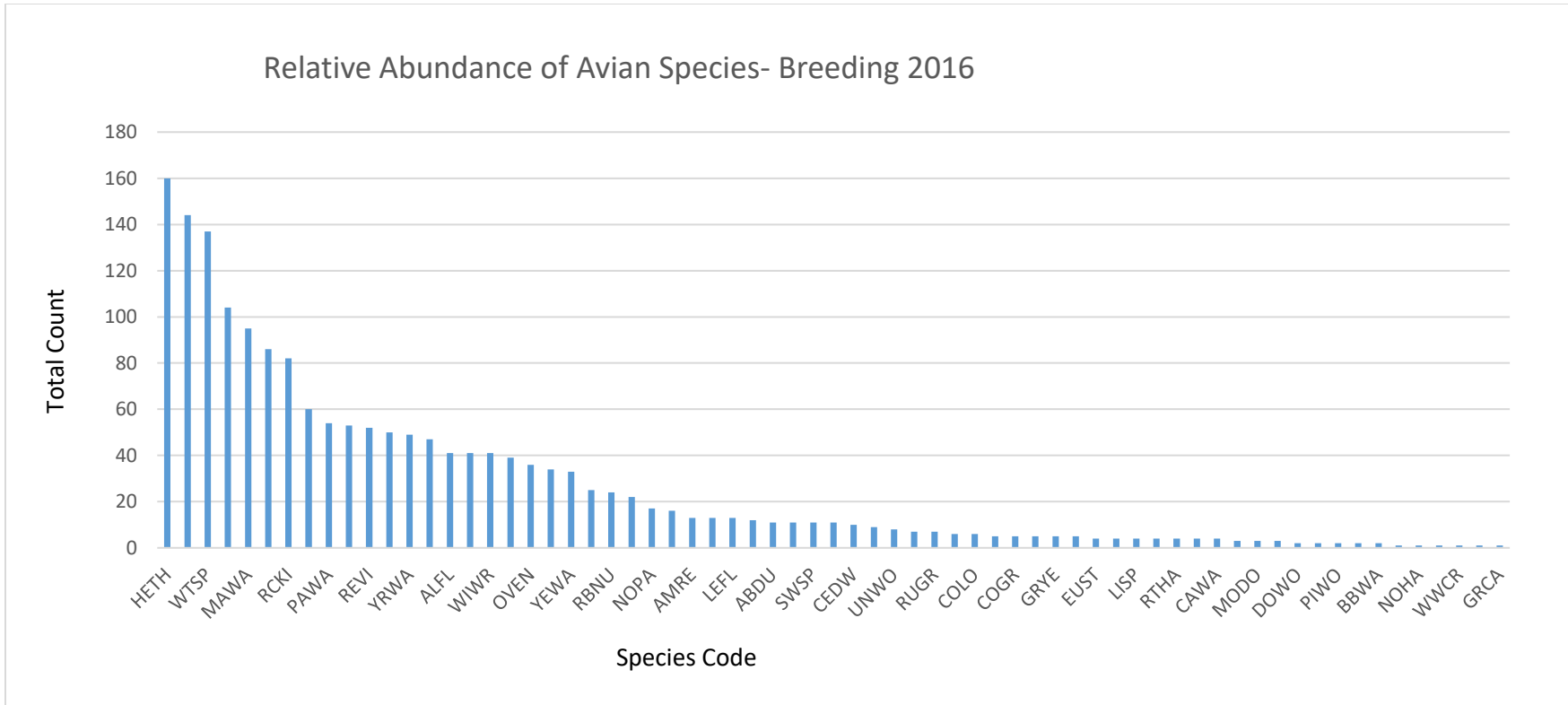


Figure 5: Relative abundance of avian species observed during breeding bird point count surveys in 2016. This chart presents the four-letter (English Name) alpha codes in accordance with the 56th supplement to the AOU Check-list of North American Birds (Chesser et al., 2015).

Appendix N

Mi'kmaq Ecological Knowledge Study

Mi'kmaq Ecological Knowledge Study

Beaver Dam Gold Mine Expansion Project -
Beaver Dam Mines Road Marinette, NS

Prepared for Atlantic Gold Corporation
6479 Moose River Road,
RR2 Middle Musquodoboit, NS, B0N 1X0

Prepared by
Mainland Mi'kmaq Development Inc.
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November, 2016

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Mainland Mi'kmaq Development Inc.

The Confederacy of Mainland Mi'kmaq (CMM) Environmental Services is a program operated by the Lands, Environment, and Natural Resources, that provides fee for service in environmental consulting; this division is currently known as Mainland Mi'kmaq Developments Incorporated (MMDI). The CMM provides advisory services to seven Mi'kmaq communities in the province of Nova Scotia: Paqtnkek Mi'kmaw Nation, Annapolis Valley First Nation, Bear River First Nation, Glooscap First Nation, Millbrook First Nation, Pictou Landing and Sipekne'katik First Nation.

The MMDI had been successful in the contract to complete a second Mi'kmaq Ecological Knowledge Study (MEKS) for the Beaver Dam Gold Mine Expansion Project, for The Atlantic Gold Corporation.

The CMM Lands, Environment & Natural Resources, MMDI contact information:

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1.2 Project Description

The Mainland Mi'kmaq Development Inc. has been selected to complete a second MEKS for the Beaver Dam Gold Mine Project Study of 2009. The project site is located in Halifax County, between Sheet Harbour and Upper Musquodoboit, off of Highway 224 near Cameron Flowage, near Beaver Lake IR #17.

The New Proponent, Atlantic Gold Corporation, has since replaced the Acadian Mining Corporation is the current proponent and an updated MEKS for 2016, includes the same study area as the original project area for the Expansion Project, with two additional road expansions near Beaver Lake (IR #17).

2.0 DEFINITION OF TERMS

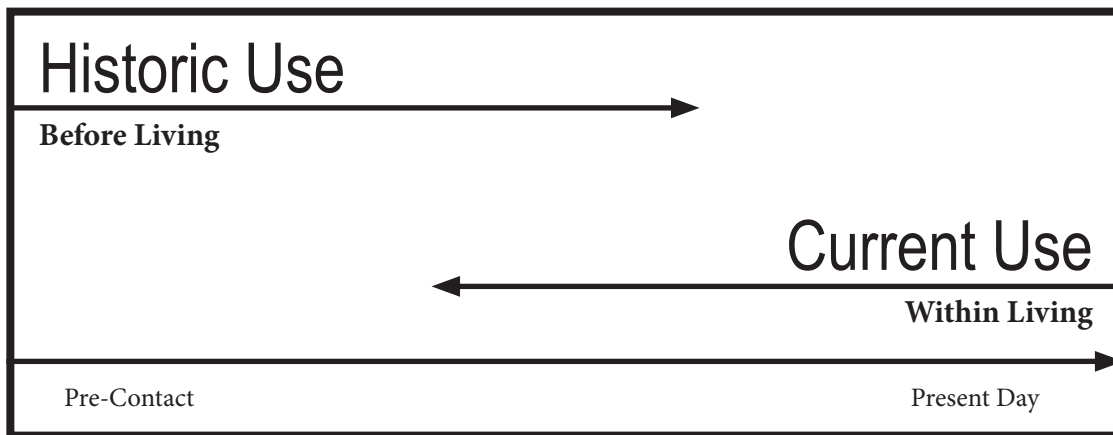
Living Memory is the memory of living Mi'kmaw. The period of time included in living memory varies from knowledge holder to knowledge holder. Living memory often extends to the parent and grandparent of the

knowledge holder and can be estimated at three to four generations.

Current Mi'kmaq Land and Resource Use occurred within living memory or is occurring at the present day (Figure 1)

Historic Mi'kmaq Land and Resource Use occurred before living memory (Figure 1)

Figure 1: Historic and Current Use Timeline



Mi'kmaw Ecological Knowledge (MEKS) is the collective body of knowledge which Mi'kmaq possess based on their intimate relationship with their natural surroundings, which involves exploitation, conservation and spiritual ideologies, and has been passed on from generation to generation, “*kisaku kinutemuatel mijuijij*”, elder to child.

Mi'kmaq Land and Resource Use Sites are locations where Mi'kmaq land and resource use activities have taken place or are taking place at present day. These sites may or may not display physical evidence of Mi'kmaq use.

Mi'kmaq/Mi'kmaw: *Mi'kmaq* means the Family and is an undeclined form. The variant form, *Mi'kmaw*, plays two grammatical roles: 1) it is the singular of Mi'kmaq and 2) it is an adjective in circumstances where it precedes a noun.

Mi'kma'ki is the Mi'kmaw homeland (Atlantic Provinces and Gaspé Peninsula)

Specific Land Claim arises when a First Nation alleges that the federal government has not honoured its treaties, agreements or legal responsibilities. According to federal policy, a valid specific claim exists when a First Nation can prove the government has an “outstanding lawful obligation”. The Mi'kmaq are currently pursuing several specific land claims in Nova Scotia.

Comprehensive Claim is based on underlying Aboriginal Title to traditional territory that has not been dealt with by treaty or other means. Aboriginal Title to lands exists as a legal right derived from First Nations

historical occupation and possession of their tribal lands. The process of negotiating the settlement of comprehensive claims, which is known as modern-day treaty making, clarifies access and ownership to land and resources. Currently, the Mi'kmaq has a comprehensive claim to all lands within the province of Nova Scotia including all inland and adjacent waters.

3.0 PURPOSE AND SCOPE OF THE MI'KMAQ ECOLOGICAL KNOWLEDGE STUDY

3.1 Purpose of the Mi'kmaq Ecological Knowledge Study

The purpose of the Mi'kmaq Ecological Knowledge Study is to support the integration of Mi'kmaq knowledge of use and occupation of Mi'kma'ki into development decisions via the environmental assessment process.

3.2 Scope of the Mi'kmaq Ecological Knowledge Study

The MEKS includes:

- 1) a study of historic and current Mi'kmaq land and resource use;
- 2) an evaluation of the potential impacts of the Project on Mi'kmaq use and occupation and constitutionally based rights;
- 3) an evaluation of the significance of the potential impacts of the Project on Mi'kmaq use and occupation; and
- 4) Recommendations to proponents and regulators that may include recommendations for mitigation measures, further study, or consultation with Mi'kmaq.

3.3 Not included in the scope of the Mi'kmaq Ecological Knowledge Study

3.3.1 *Section 35 Consultation*

This study is not consultation for justification of the infringement of constitutionally protected aboriginal and treaty rights. If the project involves possible infringements of Mi'kmaq constitutional rights, the MEKS recommends further action.

3.3.2 *Archaeological Screening and Resource Impact Assessment*

The study is not an Archaeological Screening or Archaeological Resource Impact Assessment. Results presented in the study can inform and be informed by archaeological screenings and assessments.

3.3.3 *Notification of Mi'kmaw individuals or communities of the Project*

The study is not intended to inform or notify Mi'kmaw individuals or communities of the Project, solicit the opinions or concerns of Mi'kmaw individuals or communities on the Project, or promote the Project to Mi'kmaw individuals or communities.

4.0 METHODOLOGY

4.1 Historic Mi'kmaq Land and Resource Use

Historic Mi'kmaq land and resource use occurred before living memory. The study of historic land and resource use paints a broad portrait of Mi'kmaq use and occupation of Mi'kma'ki in centuries past.

4.1.1 *Study Area*

This study encompasses the area surrounding Cameron Flowage located in Beaver Dam, Halifax County, Nova Scotia. The study area is adjacent to Beaver Lake I.R. #17 and is located about 30 kms north of Sheet Harbour I.R. #36, which are part of the Millbrook First Nation. A broader scope of research has been included to show Mi'kmaq use and occupation within Halifax County. Included within the study area, are the lands adjacent to the road expansion projects, Moose River Cross road and the Beaver Dam Mine road.

4.1.2 *Methods*

Research was completed from within The Confederacy of Mainland Mi'kmaq research department library as well as external sources from the Nova Scotia Public Archives, Nova Scotia Museum, Cape Breton University's Mi'kmaq Resource Centre and the Colchester library. Secondary sources include Crown Land index sheets, church records, cemetery record, maps and published papers and books on Nova Scotia History.

4.1.3 *Limitations*

Recorded documents are the primary source of information for the study of historic Mi'kmaq land and resource use. There are no recorded documents in the pre-contact period and recorded documents in the post-contact period are not comprehensive. Furthermore, existing documentation has largely been written by people of a different culture. This means that information may either not be completely accurate or may be incomplete.

4.2 Current Mi'kmaq Land and Resource Use

Current Mi'kmaq land and resource use occurred within living memory or is presently occurring. The MEKS includes a study of:

- 1) Current Mi'kmaq land and resource use sites
- 2) Species of Significance to Mi'kmaq
- 3) Mi'kmaw Communities

4.2.1 Study Areas

The study areas are described in Figure 2.

4.2.1.1 Current Mi'kmaq Land and Resource Use Sites

The study area for current Mi'kmaq land and resource use sites is the proposed area of development – five-kilometer radius surrounding proposed project site.

4.2.1.2 Species of Significance to Mi'kmaq

Study areas are marked on Figure 2.

4.2.1.3 Mi'kmaw Communities

The study area for Mi'kmaw communities is a 5 km radius surrounding the proposed development area.

4.2.2 Methods

4.2.2.1 Current Mi'kmaq Land and Resource Use Sites

Mi'kmaq knowledge on current land and resource sites will be gathered through a review of information collected through oral interviews with Mi'kmaw knowledge holders.

All individuals, whom will be interviewed, will sign consent forms. Knowledge will be gathered in accordance within the spirit of the *Mi'kmaq Ecological Knowledge Protocol*.

Knowledge collected is reported in a general format only. No names or specific locations are published. Collected knowledge will be digitized and compiled to allow for an analysis of potential impacts of the project on current Mi'kmaq land and resource use.

4.2.2.2 Species of Significance to Mi'kmaq

A system of stratified random sampling was employed to identify flora species present in the study areas of significance to Mi'kmaq. Plants were surveyed in the summer of 2016. Information collected is reported in a general format only. The names of the species are not recorded.

4.2.2.3 Mi'kmaw Communities

A review of outstanding specific land claims within the study area was undertaken by CMM. There are three specific land claims identified within the project area, however, the records of outstanding specific land claims are not currently fully researched.

4.2.3 *Limitations*

While every attempt was made to document all available Mi'kmaw knowledge, the knowledge gathering process may not have captured some available Mi'kmaw knowledge. It is also recognized that over generations of cultural and political suppression, much Mi'kmaq knowledge has been irretrievably lost.

5.0 RESULTS

Results of the study are divided into two categories:

- 1) Historic land and resource use, that is, use that occurred before living memory, and
- 2) Current land and resource use, or use that occurred within living memory or is occurring at the present day.

Land and resource use may be for hunting, burial/birth, ceremonial, gathering, or habitation purposes.

5.1 Historic Mi'kmaq Land and Resource Use

5.1.1 *Pre-Contact Introduction*

Mi'kmaq traditional use of the land in Nova Scotia involved semi-permanent and permanent settlements. Summer villages of the Mi'kmaq were usually located on the banks of streams or rivers. The most important factor in the choice of a site was the proximity of the site to a navigable body of water. Sites around the mouths of rivers with heavy spawning runs were highly favourable for use, as well as smaller rivers running back into a system of lakes.¹ It is therefore likely that the Mi'kmaq settled in the study area, which exhibits these types of natural features.

Beaver Dam lies within *Eskikewa'kik* or the "skin dressing territory". This particular district spans from Halifax County across to Guysborough County. Various authors and historians have differed in their description of how far this territory expands, but all have agreed that Beaver Dam lies within this district.

Eskikewa'kik lies within the Meguma Terrane in the Atlantic Uplands of Nova Scotia. The Meguma Zone occupies the southern mainland of Nova Scotia and extends seaward beneath younger sedimentary rocks.² It is a mix of fine sandstone, shale, quartz rich sand and mud. "The Mi'kmaq and their ancestors acquired an impressive knowledge of the geology of their land by using rocks and minerals to develop one of the first technologies – the working of stone."³ Certain stones would have been used as grinding tools on other types of stone, bone, antlers and wood. Other hard stones such as quartz would have been used as hammers, choppers, knives and arrowheads. (Natalie Stoddard; pg. 2)

The area contains a variety of spruce, fir, birch, ash, maple pine and shrubs inland, which would have been used in making baskets and building shelter. "Small mammal diversity is moderately high in well drained mixed and hardwood forest habitats, especially along rivers and streams",⁴ drawing lynx, moose, beaver, deer, marten and hare to the area, all harvested food by the Mi'kmaq.

There is no recorded archaeological activity recorded within the study area. A further investigation into areas that border Fifteen Mile Stream has been included later on in this report. Stephen Davis has commented on the lack of archaeological evidence with Maritime Coastal areas. "Unfortunately for the archaeologists, the shorelines of 10,000 to 5,000 years ago no longer exist. The demise was related to ongoing geological events."⁵ The harsh winters, strong winds, and erosion have left little evidence of early use and occupation.

Although little historical information has been written about Mi'kmaq inhabiting these areas in large numbers, there is some documentation that suggests that they mainly inhabited Halifax and Port Mulgrave. Bernard Hoffman has noted that there were seven main sites within *Eskikewa'kik*; including sites at Ship Harbour, Spry Bay Harbour and Liscomb Harbour near the study area.

Mi'kmaq cultures hunted land and marine mammals and fish for sustenance and some trading until the late sixteenth century, when traditional activities began to change in

- ¹ Donald M. Julien, Historical Perspective of Micmac Indians Pre & Post Contact Period, p. 3.
- ² Davis, Derek S and Sue Browne. Natural History of Nova Scotia, Volume 1: Topics, page 20
- ³ Davis, Derek S and Sue Browne. Natural History of Nova Scotia, Volume 1: Topics, page 322
- ⁴ Davis, Derek S and Sue Browne. Natural History of Nova Scotia, Volume 1: Topics, page 57
- ⁵ Davis, Stephen. The Micmac, page 12.
- ⁶ Davis, Derek S and Sue Browne. Natural History of Nova Scotia, Volume 1: Topics, page 368

response to contact with the Europeans.⁶ Settlements, although not permanent, were located near major waterways and harbours, providing accessibility to trade with the Europeans. The Mi'kmaq traveled inland through minor streams and rivers, either by canoe or on foot.

5.1.2 *Post Contact*

Nicholas Denys gives a brief description of the area “Bay de Toutes Isles” which would cover the area along the Eastern Shore know as the Bay of Islands running from Ship Harbour along the coast to Liscomb Harbour. “This bay has nearly four leagues of depth, and there are several rivers which discharge into it. These are small and are only, as it were, large brooks, [though] by them the Indians come and go.”⁷ He stated that there seems to be a large number of Indians living in that area in order to hunt the moose.

Mi'kmaq at Beaver Dam

The Mi'kmaq referred to this area as *Kopitewey Kwimuti*⁸ literally meaning Beaver Harbour. In 1852, 100 acres had been set-aside for Simon Francis on the Sheet Harbour Road at the head of Beaver Lake. There is little written prior to the setting aside of this reserve under Samuel Fairbanks' Return of Land report in 1866.

The reference plan from Natural Resources Canada shows a parcel of ten acres adjacent to the Beaver Dam reserve as being allotted to Peter Paul in 1930. The original letters patent and grant was not located, but Peter Paul's name again comes up in lands held by himself and his brother adjacent to the Sheet Harbour Reserve.

In the *Old Man Told Us* by Ruth Holmes Whitehead, reference is made to John Cope killing 18 moose at Beaver Dam and selling them to the men at Fifteen Mile Stream Goldmine in 1918.

In 1973, John Covert conducted another survey at Beaver Lake and found that the reserve contained 122 acres instead of the initial one hundred acres granted to Simon. The reserve was formally set-aside to Millbrook Band in 1960.

Mi'kmaq at Sheet Harbour

Around the seventeen hundreds, the Mi'kmaq lived along the eastern coast, at Spry Bay Harbour, Ship Harbour and Sheet Harbour. In 1762, Jonathan Belcher issued a proclamation protecting the traditional hunting and fishing territories of the Indians. This area included all that portion of Canso and running westerly as far as Musquodoboit.

Following the American Revolution in 1776, an influx of loyalists induced on settling in Nova Scotia, were given gratuitous land grants and most of the land laid out for the Indians was encroached upon. In 1783 a license of occupation was issued to the Indians for 11,520 acres in order to protect their fishing and hunting rights. James E. Rutledge

⁷ Ganong, William F. The Description and Natural History of Coasts of North America (Acadia) by Nicholas Denys p. 157
⁸ Stevens, Arlene. Mi'kmaq Place Names, pg.
⁹ Rutledge, James E. A History of Sheet Harbour, pg. 13

mentioned in his book *History of Sheet Harbour* that when a number of soldiers had moved to the area in 1784, “there was an encampment of Indians in the maple grove now the property of the heirs of Robert Rutledge at Watt Section”⁹. This in all likelihood was the section of land included within the license of occupation.

¹⁰ Speck, Frank G. *Beothuks and Micmac*, pg 86.
¹¹ Speck, Frank G. *Beothuks and Micmac*, pg. 103-105

A large portion of the areas given under these licenses, were encroached upon by European settlers but Mi’kmaq occupation continued at Sheet Harbour prior to the establishment of the formal reserve in 1915. The white settlers, angered by Belcher’s proclamation for protecting Mi’kmaq hunting territories, ignored his rule, and continued to settle there. The lands set aside for the Indians were eventually abandoned, but some continued to return there to hunt and fish.

In Frank Speck’s work, *Beothuk and Micmacs*, he describes the hunting territories. “The Micmac, like the rest of the northern and eastern Algonkian, whose subsistence was gained by hunting and fishing, had their country subdivided into more or less well recognized districts in which certain individual proprietors or families enjoyed the inherited privileges of hunting.”¹⁰

Contained within Speck’s list of territories, predominantly Cope surnames continued to hunt and fish at Ship Harbour, Jeddore, Ten and Fifteen Mile Lake, Sheet Harbour and Liscomb. See part of Speck’s list below.¹¹

Shubenacadie and Sheet Harbour Bands		
27	Frank Paul	Stewiacke river valley
28	John Newell Cope	Musquodoboit river between Middle Musquodoboit and Musquodoboit.
29	Andrew Francis	North of Ship Harbour lake, Gould Lake
30	Joe Cope	North of Jeddore
31	Young Joe Cope (Son of No. 30)	Northeast of Jeddore
32	Andrew Paul	Grassy lake north of Killag river
33	(Territory supposed to have belonged to Pauls).	
34	Sandy Cope	Tangier lake and Scraggy lakes
35	Frank Cope	Hunting lake, Governor’s lake, and Ten Mile lake
36	Peter Joe Cope	Fifteen Mile lake, Rocky lake
37	Michael Tom (Toney)	Moser River
38	Young Peter Joe Cope	Large district north of Sheet Harbour
39	Mathew Salome	Big Liscomb lake
40	Jim Paul	Hunting lake and Liscomb river
41	Abram Paul (son of No. 32)	Lake Mooin, back of Liscomb
46	Abram Gould	Neighbourhood of Sheet harbour, (He came originally from Cape Breton Island, where his family had territory and received a tract from the Cope family in Nova Scotia

Mi'kmaq at Ship Harbour

The Mi'kmaq referred to the area at Ship Harbour as *Tetmnipukwek*¹² meaning blunt harbour. In 1813, a petition came from Francis Coop for land at Ship Harbour for himself, his wife and seven children as outlined in document RG 20 A – Coop Francis. The petition stated that 200 acres of land be laid out for him, as he was sober and industrious, on the proviso that it could only be passed on to his children at the head of the Ship Harbour River.

In 1848, John Spry Morris laid out 500 acres of land in 100-acre lots, with a small lot measuring 47 acres being reserved for fishing. The five lots were laid off to Francis Paul, Joseph Paul, Lewis Paul, Lewis Newal and Lewis Brooks. Two additional lots were allotted to Francis Paul's sons, James Paul and Joseph Paul. A survey of the area in 1853 had referred to 700 acres of land but did not mention the 47 acres reserved for fishing.

After 1855 little correspondence is written about the Mi'kmaq living at Ship Harbour. There are a few bills for provisions and aid given to them in 1856 (MG 15 Volume 6 no. 14). Various requests for blankets had dropped from 1861 onward, as they believed that an outbreak of smallpox had serious effect on the numbers living at Musquodoboit, Sheet Harbour and Ship Harbour. Joseph Browner had requested that four dollars worth of blankets be sent to him for Indians living at Tangier, but no mention of Ship Harbour. (Journal of Assembly: 1863, No. 16, p.5.)

In 1893, J. Lewis & Sons inquired into the possibility of purchasing land at Ship Harbour Reserve in order to locate a factory and use the timber on the land. The Superintendent General then wrote to the Indian agent to inquire any Indians lived there, and would be willing to surrender the reserve. Joseph Cope's letter to the Superintendent General stated: "the said or supposed Reserve has been abandoned by the Indians thirty or forty years ago. Although a good number of us are there every summer for the [?] work purposes..."¹³.

In 1919, the government wanted to centralize the Mi'kmaq on two main reserves at Shubenacadie and Indian Brook. They had made several attempts with the Halifax County Indians to either settle permanently on Ship Harbour, or to dispose of the land. The property was eventually surrendered along with Sambro and Ingram River, but the Mi'kmaq continued to use that area as shown in Frank Speck's *Beothuks and Micmac*. He pointed out that Andrew Francis was allotted hunting territory #29 in 1922, which covered land at the Great Ship Harbour: whether or not that fell into the lands originally set aside as an Indian Reserve is unknown.

5.1.3 Archaeology

Nova Scotia Museum records did not contain any archaeological sites within the study area. The adjoining areas have had some activity recorded in the Maritime Archaeological Resource Inventory. The information collected from that research has shown that Mi'kmaq presence occurred all around the study area.

¹² Stevens, Arlene.
Mi'kmaq Place Names,
pg. 35
¹³ DIAND file 274/30-1,
Volume 1.

5.2 Current Mi'kmaq Land and Resource Use

The study of current Mi'kmaq land and resource use is comprised of a study of current Mi'kmaq land and resource use sites, species of significance to Mi'kmaq, and Mi'kmaw communities.

5.2.1 Current Mi'kmaq Land and Resource Use Sites

Current Mi'kmaq land and resource use activities are divided into five categories:

- 1) Kill/hunting
- 2) Burial/birth
- 3) Ceremonial
- 4) Gathering food/ medicinal
- 5) Occupation/habitation

Table 1 provides a description of activities undertaken at the sites.

Table 1: Description of Activities Undertaken in Current Mi'kmaq Land and Resource Use Site

TYPE OF SITE	DESCRIPTION OF ACTIVITIES IN STUDY AREA
HUNTING/KILL	Trout, Eel, Bear, Rabbit, Deer, Porcupine, Partridge, Coyote, Mink, Muskrat, Weasels, Raccoon, Fox, Otter, Beaver
BURIAL/BIRTH	Potential Burial sites
CEREMONIAL	
GATHERING	Wild Fruit, Berries, H2O, Food Plant, Specialty wood, logs, feathers, quills
HABITATION	Anchored boat, Travel route, Overnight Site

Potential Burial Sites were recorded within the study area on the Western side of the Beaver Dam Mine road, but not within the project area.

5.2.2 Species of Significance to Mi'kmaq present in study area

Species of significance to Mi'kmaq in the study area are divided into three categories:

- 1) Medicinal
- 2) Food/Beverage
- 3) Craft/Art

The following table describes the number of plants of significance present in the study areas during the summer survey of 2016.

Table 2: Number of Species of Significance to Mi'kmaq Present in the Study Areas Summer 2016

TYPE OF USE	NUMBER OF SPECIES PRESENT SUMMER 2016
MEDICINAL	49
FOOD/BEVERAGE	27
CRAFT/ART	11

5.2.3 *Mi'kmaw Communities*

There are two Indian Reserves located near the study area: these reserves were set aside under the Indian Act for the use and benefit of the Indians under federal legislation.

Beaver Lake is located in Halifax County along Highway 224 and is a satellite community belonging to Millbrook First Nation. The reserve was established on March 2, 1867, is approximately 49.4 hectares in size. There are a small number of homes and hunting camps located on the property. The estimated population on reserve is 22, with a total of five homes and 4 small cottages/camps.

Sheet Harbour is located along Highway #7, approximately 112 kms from Halifax, and is comprised of 2 lots amounting to 32.7 hectares. The land was purchased from William Tupper in 1915, for the purpose of creating an Indian Reserve. The reserve was set aside under the administration of Millbrook First Nation in 1960. There are approximately 75 members living on reserve with nine homes, and two trailers, as well as a community hall and a convenience/gas bar.

The following is a list of Mi'kmaq place names:

Nukumkiaq – Moser River (Gravelly Stream)

Ktuaqati – Quoddy Head (Place of War Whoop)

Nutaqati – New Quoddy (Place of Seal Hunting)

Kopitewey kwimuti – Beaver Harbour (literal translation)

Nikanaputik – Beaver Point (Foresight)

Waijuik – Sheet Harbour River (Deceitfully flowing)

Kiso'quetek – Sheet Harbour Road (Going up in the Country)

Kuimutijk – Spry Bay Harbour

Amaqopskikek – Tangier River (Tumbling over rocks)

Kisna Kopilk – Moose River

Tetmnikukwek – Ship Harbour

Eski'kewa'kik – Skin Dressers Territory

Sikna'qiknek – Taylor's Head (A spread sail)

6.0 POTENTIAL PROJECT IMPACTS ON MI'KMAQ LAND AND RESOURCE USE

The following table presents potential project impacts on historic and current Mi'kmaq land and resource use.

Table 3: Potential Project Impacts on Mi'kmaq Land and Resource Use

POTENTIAL IMPACTS ON MI'KMAQ LAND AND RESOURCE USE	
6.01	The historic review of Mi'kmaq use and occupation documents historic Mi'kmaq use and occupation in the study area, and potentially the project area. A potential impact of the project is the disturbance of archaeological resources and Burial sites.
6.02	Several species of significance to Mi'kmaq have been identified in the study area. Permanent loss of some species is an impact of the project.
6.03	Current Hunting, Gathering and Trapping activities have been identified in the study area. Permanent loss of habitat is a potential impact.

7.0 SIGNIFICANCE OF POTENTIAL PROJECT IMPACTS ON MI'KMAQ LAND AND RESOURCE USE

The concept of significance in the Mi'kmaq Ecological Knowledge Study is distinct from the concept of significance under the *Canadian Environmental Assessment Act* or the *Nova Scotia Environmental Assessment Regulations*. Significance to Mi'kmaq is evaluated only in accordance with the criteria listed below. The MEKS evaluation of the significance of the potential project impacts on Mi'kmaq should be used by regulators to inform their determination of the significance of the environmental effects of the Project.

7.1 Significance Criteria

The following criteria are used to analyze the significance of the potential project impacts on Mi'kmaq use:

- 1) Uniqueness of land or resource
- 2) Culture or spiritual meaning of land or resource
- 3) Nature of Mi'kmaq use of land or resource
- 4) Mi'kmaq constitutionally protected rights in relation to land or resource.

7.2 Evaluation of Significance

Table 4: Significance of Potential Project Impacts on Mi'kmaq Land and Resource Use

POTENTIAL IMPACT	EVALUATION OF SIGNIFICANCE
<p>6.01 The historic review of Mi'kmaq use and occupation documents Mi'kmaq use and occupation in the study area, and potentially the project area. A potential impact of the project is the disturbance of archaeological resources and burial site.</p>	<p>7.2.01 Mi'kmaq archaeological resources are extremely important to Mi'kmaq as a method of determining Mi'kmaq use and occupation of Mi'kma'ki and as an enduring record of the Mi'kmaq nation and culture across the centuries. Archaeological resources are irreplaceable. Any disturbance of Mi'kmaq archaeological resources is significant. The potential Burial sites are not located within the proposed project site, therefore, impact of the project is not likely significant.</p>
<p>6.02 Several species of significance to Mi'kmaq have been identified in the study areas. Permanent loss of some specimens is an impact of the Project.</p>	<p>7.2.02 The plant species of significance to Mi'kmaq identified within the study area exists within the surrounding area. The destruction of some specimens within the study areas does not pose a threat to Mi'kmaq use of the species. The impact of the permanent loss of some specimens of plant species of significance to Mi'kmaq is evaluated as not likely significant.</p>
<p>6.03 Hunting, gathering and trapping activities have been identified in the study area. Permanent loss of habitat is an impact of the project.</p>	<p>7.2.03 The potential habitat loss located in and around the wetlands and lakes of the projects can be evaluated as significant.</p>

8.0 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

- 8.01 In the event that Mi'kmaw archaeological deposits are encountered during construction or operation of the Project, all work should be halted and immediate contact should be made Laura Bennett, Special Places Coordinator, at the Nova Scotia Museum, Kwilmu'kw Maw-klusagn Negotiation Office (KM-KNO) and the Sipekne'katik and Millbrook Community.
- 8.02 There are three identified potential claims within the project site according to The Confederacy of Mainland Mi'kmaq research department. The potential claims include loss of reserve lands, a department of highway road allowance, and a Nova Scotia Power easement. Locations of these potential claims are adjacent to the Beaver Lake IR #17 foot print. More research is needed on these potential claims.
- 8.03 The project includes two road expansion along the Beaver Dam Mine Road and the Moose River Cross road, which is located adjacent to Beaver Lake IR #17. Concerns of increased traffic, loss of wetland

habitat and the potential loss of areas with the study area including Tent lake and Cope Pond, Rocky, Otter, Como, Grassy and Beaver lakes, Killag River and the West River and the West River Sheet Harbour, where the majority of hunting, gather and trapping activity has and continues to take place. Any rights-based issues relating to loss of access to traditional use would have to involve the Kwilmu'ku Maw-klu-suaqn Negotiations Office, Sipekne'katik and Millbrook Communities.

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Figure 2: Map of Current Mi'kmaq Land and Resource Use Study Area

