

# ACQUIRED IMMUNODEFICIENCY SYNDROME (AIDS)

## Case Definition

### Confirmed Case:

- One or more of the specified indicator diseases (see below).  
**AND**
- Meeting the case definition of HIV infection.

## Clinical Evidence (See Indicator Diseases below)

### Indicator diseases for adult & pediatric cases:

- Bacterial pneumonia (recurrent)\*
- Candidiasis (bronchi, trachea or lungs)
- Candidiasis (esophageal)\*
- Cervical cancer (invasive)
- Coccidioidomycosis (disseminated or extrapulmonary)
- Cryptococcosis (extrapulmonary)
- Cryptosporidiosis chronic intestinal (>1 month duration)
- Cytomegalovirus diseases (other than in liver, spleen or nodes)
- Cytomegalovirus retinitis (with loss of vision)\*
- Encephalopathy, HIV-related (dementia)
- Herpes simplex: chronic ulcer(s) (>1 month duration) or bronchitis, pneumonitis or esophagitis
- Histoplasmosis (disseminated or extrapulmonary)
- Isosporiasis, chronic intestinal (>1 month duration)
- Kaposi's sarcoma\*
- Lymphoma, Burkitt's (or equivalent term)
- Lymphoma, immunoblastic (or equivalent term)
- Lymphoma (primary in brain)
- Mycobacterium avian complex or *M. kansasii* (disseminated or extrapulmonary)\*
- *Mycobacterium* of other species or unidentified species
- *M. tuberculosis* (disseminated or extrapulmonary)
- *M. tuberculosis* (pulmonary)\*
- Pneumocystis jirovecii (formerly Pneumocystis carinii) pneumonia (PCP)\*
- Progressive multifocal leukoencephalopathy
- Salmonella septicemia (recurrent)
- Toxoplasmosis of brain\*
- Wasting syndrome due to HIV

**Indicator diseases that apply only to pediatric cases (<15 years old):**

- Bacterial infections (multiple or recurrent, excluding recurrent bacterial pneumonia)
- Lymphoid interstitial pneumonia and/or pulmonary lymphoid hyperplasia\*

\*These conditions may be diagnosed presumptively; otherwise definitive diagnosis is required.

**Reporting Requirements**

- Confirmed cases are reported to DHW Surveillance Team via Panorama.

**Additional Forms**

None.

**Data Entry**

Complete data entry in Panorama.